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## ARMIES LOCKED IN BITTER BATTLE

### CHINESE STRIKE AT INVADERS FRONT AND REAR

### Hand-to-Hand Struggle On Road to Hsuehchow

Hsuehchow, Mar. 21.  
Grim hand-to-hand fighting, with casualties on both sides running to hundreds, continues to feature the struggle between Chinese and Japanese forces in the vicinity of Tenghsien along the northern Tientsin-Pukow railway line.

The Japanese forces, numbering 3,000, who managed to reach Tenghsien and Lincheng on the railway in their drive towards Hsuehchow, are now surrounded by strong Chinese units to the south-east of Tenghsien.

Repeated attempts have been made by the Japanese to break through the Chinese cordon. Close range fighting is raging on all sectors of the line with the Chinese using with great effectiveness hand grenades and bayonets.

Fierce struggle started on the evening of March 19, when the Japanese invaders were challenged in their advance by a strong force of Chinese, simultaneously from front and rear.

A distance of only fifty yards separated the Chinese and Japanese lines. Determined to storm the Japanese positions, the Chinese troops at great sacrifice succeeded in occupying the first Japanese line in a furious assault, using hand grenades and light machine-guns.

In a counter-attack the next morning, the Chinese forces, with the help of twenty tanks, failed to disperse the Chinese troops.

Another report received here late last night states that the Japanese invaders have been driven back several kilometres from the original apex of their advance.

The Chinese forces, the report says, are advancing northward along the Hsuehchow-Tientsin line. — *Central News*.

#### Claim 20,000 Surrounded

Shanghai, Mar. 21.  
Chinese forces, 20,000 strong, which Japanese sources claimed had been surrounded by an encircling movement from Wuhu, Hangchow and Luchow, are still unaccounted for.

A statement issued late yesterday by the Japanese Expeditionary Force Headquarters, here, states: "The Chinese forces have thus been trapped, and are now facing the dilemma of having to choose between being crushed or surrendering to the Japanese." — *Reuter*.

#### Chinese Blow Up Railway Bridge

Shanghai, Mar. 21.  
In an effort to stem the Japanese advance to Hsuehchow, it is learned from Chinese sources that the Chinese dynamited the Tientsin-Pukow railway bridge running over the Grand Canal at Hsuehchow, where the Japanese are now temporarily halted. — *Reuter*.

#### Chinese Recapture Taokow, Neihwang

Loyang, Mar. 21.  
Following up their recent successes north of the Yellow River, the Chinese forces have recaptured Taokow and Neihwang, two important towns in north Honan.

Over 5,000 Japanese troops withdrew westward to Hsuehchow from Pinglo, Maotung and Changtchen on the north bank of the Yellow River on March 15 and 16.

Lingpo, in west Honan, on the Lunghai Railway at the railway itself, are now cleared of invading troops.

Large quantities of military supplies and provisions of the Japanese troops which were stored in Pinglo were burned by evacuating Japanese. — *Central News*.

#### Japanese Assault Repulsed

Kwangtung, Mar. 21.  
A strong unit of Japanese (Kwangtung) heavy assault, from Hsuehchow, by way of Hsuehchow

## Poles Condemn Lithuanian Settlement

### TIENTSIN TROUBLE THREATS

Shops Won't Handle  
New Bank Notes

Peiping, Mar. 21.

The Mayor of Tientsin, Mr. Pan Yu-kwei, arrived here yesterday to report on conditions in Tientsin.

He said that shops in the foreign concessions at Tientsin were refusing to accept the notes of the Japanese-sponsored Federated Reserve Bank.

He added that Communists were extremely active in Tientsin, and many of them had been arrested recently. — *United Press*.

#### Ordered To Purchase Newspaper

Peiping, Mar. 21.

The Hsin Min Pao has published an order to all Government organs to compel officials and employees to subscribe to the paper so that they may become properly imbued with the "Hsin Min spirit and principles."

The lagging circulation of this semi-official organ has jumped by over 50 per cent. — *United Press*.

### "Freeze Out" Threatens Trade Rivals

Japanese Bid For  
Tobacco Monopoly

Peiping, Mar. 21.

The Japanese Tobacco Company is negotiating to buy the only Chinese cigarette factory in Tientsin and is offering the lowest possible price under threats of a "freeze out" unless the business is sold.

A source connected with the transaction said this was the first step in now completed plans to establish a Japanese tobacco monopoly in North China, with the Tao Company assigned the Tientsin-Pukow area and the Manchukuo Tobacco Monopoly given the Peiping area.

It is said that plans of the Japanese include the ousting of the British-American Tobacco Company competition through forcing this concern to pay high import duties while the Tao and Manchukuo organisations will be allowed to enter products duty free. — *United Press*.

### Japan Seeks Control Of Universities Of N. China

Tokyo, March 21.

The management of universities by the Japanese in North China was forecast yesterday by Marquis Kido, Minister of Education, when answering a question in the Diet.

Marquis Kido said he would take the necessary steps to despatch to North China, experts to compile text books and to maintain close contact with the Japanese authorities on the spot.

He added: "I will also give attention to the management of universities in Central China." — *Reuter*.

### HITLER DISPLACES DUKE OF WINDSOR

Vienna, Mar. 21.

In the main lobby of the Hotel Bristol, Vienna, the portrait of Herr Adolf Hitler has replaced that of the Duke of Windsor. — *United Press*.

### WAR GAMES ARE HARD WORK



### ENORMOUS GAINS BY INSURGENTS

Readjustments Now  
Being Made

San Sebastian, Mar. 20.

Readjustments to General Franco's front line continue on the Aragon front, while the army awaits orders to resume the advance.

Published results of the advance state the insurgents captured 93 villages, gaining 2,350 square miles, containing a population of 160,000, and that they also captured 10,000 prisoners, 70 cannons, 50 tanks and innumerable firearms, and brought down 35 aeroplanes in the course of the past fortnight's attacks. — *Reuter*.

#### BRITISH PROTEST TO GENERAL FRANCO

London, Mar. 20.

The British Government has instructed its agent at Salamanca to address a communication to General Franco expressing Britain's horror at the air raids on Barcelona, and pointing out that air raids on civilian populations are contrary to all principles of international law. — *Reuter*.

### STOP PRESS

#### RIFLE FIRE AUDIBLE IN PEIPING

Hankow, Mar. 21.

Foreign reports reaching here state concentrated rifle fire was heard in several parts of Peiping yesterday.

Questioned by press representatives, a Japanese military spokesman said that Japanese troops were manoeuvring. — *Central News*.

### Schuschnigg Embarrasses Nazi Chiefs

Do Not Know What  
To Do With Him

Vienna, Mar. 20.

Dr. Kurt von Schuschnigg may figure in the proceedings to rehabilitate Otto Blunz, the corporal who shot the late Dr. Engelbert Dollfuss and was executed as a result. It is believed a new trial may be held in an endeavour to establish a verdict that the Planetta trial was a miscarriage of justice, for which Dr. von Schuschnigg was largely responsible, and also that Major Fey participated in the shooting of Dr. Dollfuss.

Meanwhile the authorities are embarrassed as to what to do with Dr. von Schuschnigg. They first planned to send him abroad, but it is believed that Dr. von Schuschnigg opposed this, and refused to give an undertaking to abstain from political activity. — *Reuter*.

### Five Drown When Junks Capsized

Two Still Missing  
In H.K. Waters

A sudden squall near Lung Ku Tan, between Castle Peak and Deep Bay, about midday yesterday, was responsible for the overturning of two fishing junks, causing the deaths of five members of the crews through drowning, and the disappearance of two others.

The dead and missing persons, who include the wife and son of the junk master, were all from junk No. HD2242. Five bodies were later recovered by a Water Police launch.

None of those on board the other junk, No. HD1872, was lost, though a few suffered injuries.

The police are still searching for the missing persons.

### KUOMINTANG TO MEET

Shanghai, Mar. 21.

According to Chinese reports, an emergency congress of Kuomintang delegates has been convened for March 29 in Hankow in order to make important decisions regarding the Government's domestic and foreign policies. — *United Press*.

### CLOUSTON SETS NEW RECORD

England-New Zealand  
In Four Days

Blenheim, N.Z., Mar. 20.

Flying Officer Clouston and Mr. Victor Ricketts landed here at 4.57 a.m. G.M.T., thus establishing an England to New Zealand flight record of four days eight hours and seven minutes, compared with Miss Jean Batten's 11 days one hour and 25 minutes.

The fliers propose to start back for England to-morrow, when their machine has been overhauled, and they hope to beat the record for the round trip. — *Reuter*.

#### START RETURN FLIGHT

Blenheim, Mar. 20.

Flying Officer Clouston and Mr. Victor Ricketts left here for Sydney at 9.31 a.m. on the first leg of their return flight to England. They seek to establish a record for the round trip, having already made a new record flight from England to New Zealand. — *Reuter*.

### OIL COMPANY REFUTES ALLEGATIONS

London, Mar. 20.

The managers of the Mexican Eagle Oil Company, in a statement to-day, declared that the company had never adopted, nor encouraged, such methods as supplying money, arms and ammunition to assist rebellions in Mexico, as alleged by President Lazaro Cardenas yesterday.

The statement says that "company's sole occupation has been to develop properties for the maximum benefit of the nation, employees and shareholders." — *Reuter*.

The statement was issued following Mexico's seizure of foreign oil holdings.

#### BULGARIAN STATESMAN DIES ON PLATFORM

Sofia, Mar. 20.

M. A. Malinov, leader of the Bulgarian Democratic Party and President of the Bulgarian Parliament, died of a heart attack while addressing a meeting of the party in Sofia. — *United Press*.

### SEIZURE OF KOVNO VETERANS' DEMAND

HUGE FIGHTING  
FORCE MASSED  
ON FRONTIER

Warsaw, Mar. 20.

Tanks and planes and 50,000 troops have been massed on the Polish-Lithuanian border in a huge war rehearsal, bringing with the demonstration fears that it is a step towards forcing new concessions on Lithuania. Nearly 100,000 troops remain along the border.

The manoeuvres emphasised that motorised units were capable of reaching Kovno, Lithuanian capital, in two and a half hours.

The Rightist newspaper, *Dziennik Narodowy*, complains that Lithuania's capitulation to Poland is virtually nothing. It is demanding that the Government force a Polish-Lithuanian union.

Problems which the paper insists must be tackled, include guarantees for the status of Vilna, many Poles demanding its formal recognition as a Polish city, and outlet to the north-eastern Baltic, Poland's objections to the Lithuanians' friendship with Russia, and finally the question of making the frontier normal.

#### Demand Annexation Of Lithuania

Thousands, including a war veterans' mass meeting in the National University courtyard under the sponsorship of the National Radical Movement, heard speeches condemning the settlement, and demands for the immediate military occupation of Kovno. After this the demonstrators attempted to march to the Foreign Office clamouring for the annexation of Lithuania.

They clashed with and overpowered the police until the latter played on them with fire hoses, and arrested 435 of the demonstrators.

#### Army On Border

Meanwhile the troops have remained on the border, and it is learned they will remain on a war footing for at least ten days.

It is also announced that the Polish fleet has been ordered to carry out normal manoeuvres close to Lithuania.

The Government is silent regarding the continued concentrations in the vicinity of Vilna. However, it is evident that in the event of diplomacy failing to settle matters, they are prepared to invade Lithuania.

A further message states that a result of the acceptance of the ultimatum, Warsaw has, for the first time in 20 years, relaxed its boycott on Lithuanian dishes and the national drink of Krupnik. — *United Press*.

### LITHUANIA'S SACRIFICES APPRECIATED

Kovno Mar. 20.

A spokesman at the Foreign Office stated to-day that Lithuania had been advised by a friendly power to agree to the Polish ultimatum, and added that Lithuania's sacrifice for peace was appreciated abroad.

Poland is fulfilling the agreement by withdrawing its troops from the frontier. — *United Press*.



# Fashion Strings for your Beau

Specially for Women

1938 FASHION POINTS  
to remember

YOU'VE got a brand-new beau who's got some decisive views on clothes, have you, and it's causing you to worry over your spring outfit?

Well, stop, for here's a set of clothes calculated to make you both sit up and take notice.

## Morning

FIRST comes the tweed Dorville suit in the photograph (No. 1) for any time of the day. Fitting jacket has pockets to the staggering number of six. So has blue woollen blouse beneath.

## Sports

NEXT comes a model by the same designer—puppet No. 4. Tweed again (would be good suit, for spectator sports, as well as town). Jacket fastens front with row of buttons, and on each side are two flap pockets and a leather-bound slit one.

## Any Time

PUPPET No. 3 is wearing your long-coat-and-frock combination for smart occasion. It is a Matita model. The frock is maroon patterned with narrow white stripe on black, and coat is black woollen. Good from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

## Afternoon

SMART afternoon rig-out is No. 2—also Matita. (He'll like this.) In black wool, with a front and sash of heavy silk in pale turquoise blue. Keep all accessories simple with these clothes.

## Evening

YOUR ravishing evening frock is worn by puppet No. 5. In flimsy but glamorous tulle, sewn all over with glinting sequins, it is guaranteed to make any evening a success.

V.C.



Shoulders will be broad again, but not exaggerated. Pockets have come to stay—you can have six on your jacket and six more on your blouse, if you like.

Your waist is important—and getting just a trifle smaller.

The revers on your jacket will be pushed up towards your shoulders.

Skirts will be short—but nothing like knee-length yet.

Silhouettes remain slim, but—here's the difference from last season's—you can wear a pleated skirt if you like, so long as it doesn't add to your size.

Colours are mixed—a few of last season's combinations and a lot of new ones.

Boleros are news—especially one worn over a coat. Fine stripes, over-checks, plain materials are all worn.

Look out for amusing buttons and big press clips instead of buttons on tailored jackets.

## Potato Points

POTATOES roasted slowly in their skins are most easily digested. Rub the dirt off with a saucepan scourer, slice them under the tap, prick them here and there with a skewer to allow the steam to escape and put them into a cool oven wet. They will then be deliciously mealy. If they are cut in half longways and sprinkled with grated cheese, which can be toasted golden brown under the grill, they make a tasty dish for lunch or supper.

When potatoes are boiled in the ordinary way use as little water as possible and after straining them shake them vigorously in an open doorway. They put the pan, with the lid off, at the side of the stove for a few minutes and shake occasionally. The potatoes will be white and mealy.

Fried and roasted potatoes are not necessarily as indigestible as many people suppose. Use as little fat as possible, dredge them in flour and take care to have them well cooked through, without being too hard on the outside.

Raw potatoes, thinly peeled, have a natural under-skin that prevents fast cooking. It is best, therefore, when cooking for people with delicate digestions to fry or roast potatoes in their raw state rather than to boil them first.

W. B.

Is  
this  
YOUR  
baby?



Everybody loves a healthy, smiling baby. There is no reason why your baby should not be as attractive and lovable as the one in this picture. Health and happiness should be the birthright of every child but some parents unthinkingly neglect the simple ailments of childhood which may lead to more serious disorders. Castoria is made to correct colic, diarrhoea, sour stomach, indigestion and constipation. Castoria tastes so good that your child will love to take it. Absolutely harmless, Castoria can be given safely to the smallest baby. Inexpensive, too, a bottle of Castoria contains many doses. Use only Castoria, baby's own medicine, the next time your child is ill.



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# Furniture Ideas from abroad

A LEADING British furniture designer has just come back from a European tour, during which he has been studying the latest trends in furniture design. These are some of the amusing furnishing ideas he noted in the various countries he visited.

## Sweden

DESIGNERS are using thin strips of metal to form curved legs of wood chairs and wood or glass tables. This metal can be painted in soft pastel shades or left in the natural steel or copper to contrast with the wood or glass used.

## Holland

DUTCH designers are staging a revival of the old-fashioned marquetry, but utilising metal as well as wood, and they are producing exquisite pieces of furniture in satin, smooth wood inlaid with bands of copper, pewter, gold, or silver. One dining table has a scalloped border of metal inlaid round the edge; one sideboard has door panels inlaid with pewter, and old pewter plates hang on the wall above to complete the scheme.

## Finland

GAY rugs with a long shaggy pile are Finland's idea for your hearth. They

are inspired by peasant craft. In design they slightly resemble Persian rugs, and are carried out in lovely colour combinations, vivid shades contrasting with pale pastel tones.

## Poland

WARSAW, with a thought to its bitter winter weather, has introduced arm-chairs in which you can curl up warmly. Fur upholstery which resembles sheepskin gives them a delightfully cosy look. Sometimes the fur is used in natural colour, sometimes it is dyed in bright tints to match the colour scheme of the room. Fur cushions are also made to match, and for the bedroom fur bedspreads.

## And so Home

WINTER sports have provided one of our own designers—Mr. Bird Iles—with the inspiration for an amusing and practical idea—chairs on skis. The "skis" consist of broad bands of polished wood or metal, shaped like real skis, which are fitted to easy chairs instead of castors, enabling the chairs to slide easily across the room without damaging the carpet.

J. B.

## Recipe

### Chicken Fritters

THESE can be made equally well with cold cooked turkey or guinea fowl. Sift 4oz. of flour with a small teaspoon of salt, 1½ teaspoons baking powder, and a pinch each of paprika and celery salt. Beat 2 egg yolks with 4 tablespoons of milk, mix well with a cup each of finely chopped chicken and cooked chopped chestnuts. Fold in the stiffly whipped egg whites, and drop spoonfuls of the mixture into boiling fat.

## SILVER WEDDING IN HOLLYWOOD

(Continued from Page 6.)

sell their little house. Hollywood has grown. Values have leaped. They obtain £3,000 for their property, move to Beverly Hills, where they buy the house in which they still live...

JEAN HERSHOLT is now fifty, son Alan is twenty-four. (He is a Hollywood scenario writer.)

Mrs. Hersholt cannot understand why an actor for a husband or Hollywood for a home should jeopardise a normal, happy married life.

Jean, never one for the spotlight of publicity, has had his hobbies to keep him busy when not working. He has his books, his sketching, his pipe.

One house, one car, one maid, one gardener. That has been the extent of their establishment, even when he earned £30,000 a year in the late '20s. Says Jean on the subject of marriage and Hollywood:

"When a film actor marries an

## STOMACH SUFFERER

"One Mass of Bones"

There is nothing like continued stomach trouble for "getting you down." Mrs. L. H., for instance, lost weight most alarmingly and suffered excruciating pain: "With hard work and cooking, in hot, underground kitchens," she writes, "I got indigestion and gastric trouble, and had several medicines. I tried everything and to no good. It got so bad that even a little boiled water caused me to vomit. I was one mass of bones, I got so thin. The pain was terrible. As a last resort, I thought I would try Maclean Brand Stomach Powder. From the first dose, I found relief and the sickness stopped. I was soon able to take food again until now I can eat almost anything without pain or ill-effects."

Do not treat your stomach pain lightly, however slight it may seem. Take MACLEAN BRAND Stomach Powder. Enjoy the quick soothing ease, the assurance of freedom from more serious trouble, that this famous specific will give you as it has given thousands of other people the country over. But make certain you get the original Maclean Brand—the one that really does the trick. Look always for the signature "ALEX. C. MACLEAN" on the bottle and carton. Genuine Maclean Brand Stomach Powder is sold only in bottles in cartons. Never sold loose. Powder or Tablets.

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actress—that's when the trouble usually starts. Professional jealousy arises, both put their careers before domestic contentment. A happy marriage is based upon companionship, trust, and mutual help. And a woman's place is in the home, nowhere else. That is the foundation of any marriage anywhere in the world."

YET Hollywood, still marvelling at the Hersholts of Hollywood, surveys its annual crop of domestic disasters and rumour contradicts rumour.

But these next few weeks Hollywood is turning the spotlight upon the Jean Hersholts' silver wedding—just to prove that it can be done.

Guy Austin

## CANTON AGENTS

for

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# WE MUST KEEP OUR HANDS CLEAN IN CHINA

—Lord Cecil

Lord Cecil, presiding at a mass rally of the International Peace Campaign at Covent Garden Opera House recently, condemned Japanese aggression "as a deliberate attempt to enforce her will by arms, irrespective of all international control."

"Our purpose if we can," he declared, "is to stop the war and insist upon the withdrawal of all Japanese forces from China."

"If we do not succeed, we desire citizens of all the countries represented here to clear themselves of complicity in the Japanese crime."

"We hear of the failure of the League of Nations; but it is not to be supposed that these tremendous changes that we are trying to make in the abolition of the institution of war can be made without any trouble."

**TREMENDOUS ADVANCE**  
"There may be times when it seems we do not advance as fast as we wish, but if we take a broad view of the situation we shall see that the advance since the war has been tremendous."

Lord Cecil added that it was obvious there were other means of settling international disputes than resorting to the miserable brutality of slaughtering men, women and children.

Mr. Herbert Morrison said that they had no quarrel with the people of Japan, nor with the Government of Japan.

Their quarrel was with the disordered world, or the Governments who had contributed to the making of the disordered world. They wanted the economic and financial resources of the peaceful nations used for other purposes than those of war.

**STRONGER THAN JAPAN**

The people of the world were stronger than any Japanese military caste. He advocated an international police force and said that they should not advance loans to Japan. He wanted people to be free from the horror of war.

"With all this fine work of reconstruction going on in London," said Mr. Morrison, "the possibility of the engines of death coming from the air and dropping destruction upon the city is a horrible thing to think of."

Dr. Wellington Koo, the Chinese Ambassador in Paris, said that the Covenant of the League of Nations was not an ineffective instrument to prevent war.

Its ineffectiveness to deal with the Manchurian incident, the Abyssinian war, and the present war in China was due to the unwillingness of its more important members to apply the Covenant rather than to any imperfections in the system itself.

The consideration of national interest had too often been allowed to prevail over the wisdom and importance of upholding the international cause.

There was no doubt that the peaceful weapon of boycott, which was one of the economic sanctions provided by the Covenant to restrain aggression, would gather strength and produce its effect in due time.

Paul Robeson sang several songs of freedom and was loudly applauded. A collection for China realised \$345 5s. 4d.

The 850 delegates to the two-day conference had earlier heard Mr. P. Noel-Baker, M.P., give a pledge that he would do all in his power to introduce a Bill stipulating that imported Japanese goods should be marked as Japanese.

Delegates from widely varying organisations in Britain, Canada, South Africa, Australia, India, New Zealand, U.S.A., France, Russia, China, Mexico, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Holland, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Austria and Switzerland

all brought plans for making a boycott of Japan effective.

The main conference and later the Covent Garden rally unanimously passed a general resolution condemning Japanese aggression, and adding: "The democratic countries, willingly or not, had a share in the responsibility for Japanese aggression by supplying war materials and purchasing power."

**ADVICE TO UNIONS**

It called on the organisations to do everything in their power to aid China and withhold aid from Japan, demanded that their Governments should withhold war supplies, financial facilities and purchasing power from Japan and appealed to the Japanese people to show that they did not support the aggression.

A committee of ten lawyers advised the conference that trade unions and dockers could not be proceeded against in connection with their action.

They stated that, by supporting the dockers' refusal to handle Japanese cargoes, the trade unions were protected by the Trades Disputes Act of 1906, under which it was not unlawful to encourage or support workers in a trade dispute.

## THEY CATCH 'EM YOUNG IN JAPAN



Tokyo picture shows how War fever has gripped Nippon. Toddlers, in brave array as generals and admirals, will, in a few years, have to begin serious military and naval training.

## "Well, He's So Lazy...."

Dialogue in divorce court at Omaha, Nebraska:—  
Judge: You say your husband is lazy, Mrs. Petersen?  
Mrs. Virginia Petersen: I do.  
Judge: Give an example.  
Mrs. Petersen: Well, he's so lazy he makes me wash his neck.  
Verdict granted.

## If Windsor Castle Is Bombed

Windsor castle's famous gold plate, used only for State banquets, will be sent to vaults in the Bank of England in the event of air-raid danger.

## Canadian Neutrality In War-Time

Ottawa. Mr. Grant MacNeil, member for Vancouver, has tabled a resolution in the House of Commons assailing the theory that "Canada is at war when Britain is at war."

The resolution is based on the equality of status given by the Statute of Westminster of 1931, which asserted the legislative autonomy of the self-governing dominions. Mr. MacNeil demands that the "Canadian Government take such steps as may be necessary to make clear to other members of the Commonwealth and to the world that the right either to declare war or remain neutral in any war is vested solely in Canada."

No Taverns in Quebec.—The Quebec Liquor Commission to-day issued orders to all tavern-keepers prohibiting the admission of women to taverns. The order is believed to be the result of the recent pastoral letter of Cardinal Villeneuve, Archbishop of Quebec.

An air-raid precaution scheme for the whole of the Castle estate is being considered.

So far, however, no plan to secure the safety of treasures other than the gold plate has been worked out. It would be a relief to the Castle authorities if they were sure of being able to place the treasures safely underground in emergency.

**VOLUNTEERS WANTED**  
Air Raid Precautions Committee of Wandsworth, largest of the London boroughs, will report to the Council that 360 volunteers have been recruited of the 1,100 required.

The Committee says: "Unless a live organisation is kept up the scheme will fail in an emergency. It is apparent that the recruitment of personnel will have to be carried on indefinitely."

## COCOA TO BE BURNT

Accra. Cultivators on the Gold Coast have arranged to burn cocoa regularly from Feb. 15 to the end of March. It is believed that 60,000 tons may be destroyed.

The move is a sequel to the cultivators' dispute with the cocoa-buying pool, which they consider is trying to obtain their cocoa at a price much below its real value.—Reuter.

## I Want To See My Son

—LORD WARWICK

## 'UNLIKELY' SAYS WIFE

By PHYLLIS DAVIES

**LORD WARWICK:** I want to see my son.  
**LADY WARWICK:** It is improbable that he will.

These are extracts from conversations I had with the 27-years-old Earl of Warwick—Michael Brooke, the film actor, in Hollywood—and with his lovely wife.

I spoke by radio telephone to Lord Warwick in the Berengaria and to Lady Warwick at St. Moritz, where she is on a winter sports holiday. Lady Warwick said she did not wish to discuss her husband or his affairs, adding: "It is improbable that he and I will meet."

**WITH HIS GRANDMOTHER**

Their four-years-old son, Lord Brooke, is also "winter-sporting" at Samaden, Engadine, with his grandmother, Lady Rosabelle Brand, who is the Countess of Warwick's mother.

Lady Rosabelle Brand said: "My grandson has been excited since he heard his father was coming to meet him. We shall meet at my home at Littleton, near Lewes."

"I am waiting to hear from my son-in-law before I leave with his little son by boat and train for England."

Lord Warwick, who has not been home to England since August 1936, laughed at a report that he is disappointed with his luck in Hollywood, when I spoke to him from London.

"It's all nonsense that I'm through with films," he told me curtly, as the other waves cracked and splashed.

**"FOUR BIG FILMS"**

"I'm as hopeful as ever of making films and Hollywood my career. I have had lots of offers to make pictures, and I have, in fact, appeared in four of five big films."

"What does it matter that I sat around in Hollywood waiting for a part after being given a Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer contract? Lots of people have waited longer than I for their break, and it came at last."

"Mine will come, you'll see. My court case against M.-G.-M. for salary due under my contract with them is not finished by any means. I have secured another hearing of the case. When that will come up I do not know."

**"MY PROPERTY"**

"In addition to seeing my son, there's my property needing attention on this visit. No, I do not know if I shall see Lady Warwick. Anyway, I hear she is abroad."

"I'm only able to spend five days in England. I'm hurrying back especially to begin a new film. No, I cannot tell you the company it's for, nor the name of it. My agents are handling that."

"There's plenty of room in Hollywood for me, for I do not think I'm a bad film actor, and I love the life out there."

**"A LINER CAPTAIN"**

"I went out in 1936 under every sort of favourable auspice, and although I did nothing for months but wait, I have not lost a bit of my optimism. You see I have appeared in films lately, and I'm told I acquitted myself favourably."

"My last film—let me see—'The Big Broadcast of 1936.' What did I play? Oh, a sort of smallish part, Captain Something or other, the character was called. I cannot recall the name now. But anyway, I was a liner captain."

"What did I do? Oh, I dunno, what do liner captains usually do?"

**"I'M AMBITIOUS"**

"I am ambitious, of course, and I'll play any sort of part that comes up. No, I have not the slightest idea how long I'll be away from London again. It depends on my work on the other side."

"And things are going well for me at the moment. Yes, quite definitely. I do want to be a film star."

## Professor's View On "Ragging"

"In colleges, inter-year 'ragging' promotes a 'year spirit' which is very lasting; in fact, the favourite defence of organised ragging is just that it promotes such a spirit."

This opinion was expressed by Prof. H. Amon, of Raffles College, in an address at the weekly meeting of the Rotary Club of Singapore.

Prof. Amon also defended the "old school tie" idea.

He was speaking on "The School Training for the Community," and he touched on the important part school life played in the development and progress of a pupil quite apart from the academic instruction he received.

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LITHUANIA  
FIERCELY  
RESENTS  
SURRENDERRash Element May  
Cause Trouble

Kovno, Mar. 20.  
Having capitulated to the Polish ultimatum at the price of possible internal dissension, anger is mounting in the populace. Parliament adjourned at 4.45 p.m. yesterday, indicating that no further session is planned.  
It is feared that there may be rash acts of young Lithuanians, and guards have been posted around Polish-owned properties. The Lithuanian Nationalist Volunteers League has distributed pamphlets urging armed opposition to Poland.—United Press.

## NOTE PRESENTED

Tallinn, Estonia, Mar. 19.  
The Lithuanian Minister, M. B. Daitis, handed to the Polish Minister, M. Wladaw Przesmycki, a note accepting the ultimatum at 11 a.m. to-day, removing the grave threat to European peace. Legations will be established in the respective capitals on March 31.  
It is expected that as a result of the capitulation Poland will withdraw the troops massed on the frontier, and her fleet off Memel within 48 hours.—United Press.

## DICTATOR RETURNS

Warsaw, Mar. 19.  
A crowd of 50,000, including most members of the Polish Government, assembled to greet Marshal E. Smigly-Rydz, Inspector-General of the Army, on his return to Warsaw to-day from Vilna.  
Marshal Smigly-Rydz had a long conversation with Colonel Joseph Beck, the Polish Foreign Minister, after his return.  
Meanwhile it is learned from Kovno that Lithuanian public opinion favoured giving way to the Polish ultimatum, as it was felt that relations between the two countries would be better if diplomatic contacts were established voluntarily and without having to yield to pressure.

A Polish Foreign Office spokesman, interviewed by Reuters to-day, stated that the strong Note to Lithuania was actually an ultimatum of peace.  
Poland was very pleased to resume relations and there was no question of a triumphal conquest of Lithuania.—Reuters.

## PRESIDENT'S SPEECH

Warsaw, Mar. 20.  
President Moscicki in a broadcast speech, commemorating the late Marshal Pilsudski, deplored the attitude of certain sections of young people, who by sowing chaos only benefited Communism and other subversive elements.  
He added that to fight this danger, which was the greatest of all, it might become necessary to seek salvation in a totalitarian regime, although he expressed the hope that extreme eventualities would prove unnecessary.—Reuters.

## LITHUANIAN RIGHTS

Warsaw, Mar. 20.  
Colonel Beck, Polish Foreign Minister, informed the Press that Poland recognises the right of the Lithuanian people to independence. He predicted that the exchange of diplomats would start negotiations which would settle many problems. He said that Poland only wanted to end an abnormal situation.

Poland, he said, recognised Lithuanian independence and intended no injustice. The Lithuanians, he said, sought only to end an abnormal situation and he expressed confidence that the Ministers of both countries would settle their problems.—United Press.

## WARSAW RIOTS

Warsaw, Mar. 20.  
Riots caused injuries to 43 persons. The crowds attacked and pillaged Jewish shops and attacked Jews waiting in queues during a run on a bank, the result of the war scare, which halted after the Lithuanians had accepted the ultimatum. The police denied that any persons had been killed.—United Press.

## BAR TO JEWS

Warsaw, Mar. 20.  
In an effort to bar Polish Jews from returning to Lithuania, Parliament is considering a measure to deprive certain of them of citizenship.—United Press.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## NOTICE

Messrs. John I. Thornycroft & Co., Limited have moved their Executive Offices to St. George's Building, First Floor, Hongkong.—Telephone No. 22363.

UNION WATERBOAT  
CO., LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders

The Thirty-third Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of Messrs. Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, on Wednesday, the 6th April, 1938, at 11 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts to 31st December, 1937.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from 23rd March to 6th April, 1938, both days inclusive.

## DODWELL &amp; CO., LTD.

General Managers.  
Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY  
OF CANTON, LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Society will be held at the HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividend, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

A. W. HUGHES,  
General Manager.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

THE CHINA FIRE INSURANCE  
COMPANY, LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SIXTY-NINTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11.20 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividends, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

A. W. HUGHES,  
General Manager.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

BRITISH TRADERS' INSURANCE  
COMPANY, LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SEVENTY-SECOND ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on Wednesday, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11.25 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividend, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

A. W. HUGHES,  
General Manager.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

SOCIETY OF YORKSHIREMEN  
IN HONGKONG

The annual cabaret dinner dance will take place at the Hongkong Hotel on Friday, 22nd April, 1938. All members are being circularised.

Applications for membership from Yorkshire people resident in Hongkong should be addressed to

A. R. BROWN,  
Hon. Secretary.

C/o Davis Boag & Co., Ltd.

A. S. WATSON & CO.,  
LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the FIFTY-THIRD ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company (since registration) will be held at the Hong Kong Hotel, Hong Kong, on TUESDAY, the 22nd MARCH, 1938, at 11.30 A.M. for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st OCTOBER, 1937.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from SATURDAY, the 12th MARCH, 1938, to TUESDAY, the 22nd MARCH, 1938, both days inclusive.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON,  
General Managers.

Hongkong, 4th March, 1938.

THE HONGKONG FIRE  
INSURANCE CO., LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders.

The Sixty-ninth Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on Tuesday, the 29th March, 1938, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers, together with a statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1937.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the 15th to the 29th March, 1938, both days inclusive.

JARDINE, MATHESON &  
CO., LTD.

General Managers,  
The Hongkong Fire Insurance Co., Ltd.

Hongkong, 7th March, 1938.

THE INDO-CHINA STEAM  
NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

The Fifty-seventh Ordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at the Offices of the General Managers, Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., Pedder Street, Hong Kong, on Thursday, 31st March, 1938, at noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors, passing the Accounts, and electing Directors and Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 24th March to 14th April inclusive.

By order of the Board,

JARDINE, MATHESON &  
CO., LTD.  
General Managers.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

NEW YORK STOCK  
EXCHANGESWAN, CULBERTSON &  
FRITZ LATEST REPORTS

New York, Mar. 20.  
S. C. & F. New York correspondent cables:

Stocks: Prices rallied to-day on better foreign news. A further rally is probable, but the subsequent trend is highly uncertain.  
Cotton: The easing of tension abroad, this morning's news from Poland and Ex-President Hoover's prediction that no major war is imminent all combined to permit a technical reaction on what was probably an over-sold market. The assumption of a narrow range is probable, with the price tending to increase, diversion to the Loan, curtailed mill activity and Bombay selling as features.

Wheat: The better tone of foreign news and easier cables from abroad were reflected in the abatement of war-scare buying here. In the absence of any further European complications, the large crop outlook will probably resume importance as a price factor. Exports to-day totalled 400,000 bushels.

Corn: The situation is unchanged. Rubber: The market to-day reflected the better feeling on other markets. Foreign selling was well taken. Some offerings from the Far East were reported at discretionary prices.

Sugar: The market to-day was irregular. There was some substantial liquidation on the more hopeful outlook in Europe.

Dow Jones Averages Low Close  
30 Industrials ..... 118.41 120.43  
20 Ralls ..... 23.71 23.68  
20 Utilities ..... 17.68 17.68  
40 Bonds ..... 86.62 86.70  
11 Commodity Index 52.06 52.09

## LOCALLY BUILT YACHT

A 63½-foot Bermudian cutter has been built during the past few months at the Wing On Shing yards, Kowloon, from designs by Sparkman and Stephens naval architects of New York. The yacht will be launched to-day about 1.45 p.m., at high tide.

The owner is Mr. F. A. Jenckes, of Providence, Rhode Island, who, with his father, Mr. F. L. Jenckes, has been in Hongkong to watch the construction of the yacht.

With the approach of darkness the enemy's activity increased but, although an enemy cruiser and destroyer were observed to anchor north-west of Lamma Island, and

HONGKONG INVASION  
STOUTLY RESISTED  
ON MANY FRONTS

The "attack" on Hongkong, which was staged for the benefit of the forces taking part in the annual "war games," began in the early hours of Saturday. There was no formal declaration of war, but the sighting of a large flotilla of Pacifican warships and troopships was followed by an order in Hongkong for general mobilisation.

An attack on Kai Tak airport on Saturday morning proved very successful, and was followed in the afternoon by two battalions of the enemy landing at Mirs Bay under cover of a heavy barrage from attending aircraft and destroyers. There was little resistance and Au Tau Police Station was captured. The enemy then marched inland and entered Ho Pui Pass.

Almost simultaneously, other landings were reported and by the late afternoon the enemy had a strong foothold on many parts of the mainland.

At the same time a considerable force, which had been landed in Chinese territory, advanced overland to the Castle Peak Road and attempted a drive down the Canton-Kowloon railway. It reached Tai Po about 9 p.m. on Saturday but was checked there by detachments of defenders.

Several which landed at Au Tau were similarly checked when met by strong defence forces at Tsun Wan.

## VOLUNTEERS UNDER FIRE

Several landings were made despite the Volunteer Forces' determined resistance at Hebe Haven and vicinity. At Port Shelter the Volunteers were also engaged and subjected to a heavy barrage.

Mobile Machine Gun Corps saw action on several fronts, and served with great gallantry, harassing the enemy's lines of communication.

An attempt on the part of a destroyer to enter the harbour was frustrated by Behebers Fort which also, it is believed, inflicted heavy damage on several warships which appeared out of the mist during the afternoon. Eventually a cruiser was attempting to enter Sulphur Channel was sunk by the gunners.

The Pacific Navy did not display any marked activity, being content to limit its activities to spasmodic bombardment of the coast defences.

With the approach of darkness the enemy forces increased their activities and on Sunday at 2.25 a.m. launched a series of Pacifican troops were seen making for Aberdeen through Lamma Channel. The men were eventually landed at Tai Ho Wan Bay and advanced strongly. At Mount Kellett they were met by a counter attack and suffered heavy losses, however.

Almost simultaneously a half battalion of enemy troops landed at Stanley quite undetected, though an earlier attempt to land there had been repulsed. By 6 a.m. on Sunday this force had advanced to the capture of Tytam Bungalow.

By midnight on Sunday the position on the mainland was clear. The Hongkong Infantry Brigade along the main front.

The attack on Port Shelter was overwhelmed by a counter attack but this attack is believed to have been a feint to cover the attack on the left flank, where, shortly after dawn, a surprise attack was launched which over-ran some of the foremost defended localities before being brought to a halt.

Small detachments of the enemy continued to show themselves along the centre front of the defensive position on the mainland.

## OFFICIAL REPORT

A communique issued yesterday evening by Military Headquarters stated:

More detailed information of the fighting that has taken place in the past 24 hours is now available. The Pacifican Fleet at first displayed but little initiative, limiting its activities to spasmodic bombardment of our coast defences.

About 3 p.m. on March 19 the enemy landed a force estimated at two infantry battalions west of Yuen Long, and a further force of some three battalions was reported to be crossing the frontier and moving in the direction of Fanning. Almost at the same time a convoy of enemy ships was reported lying out at sea to the south east of the mainland.

Our covering forces were fully deployed in advance of the main defensive position by 2 p.m. but, later their flank and rear line were threatened by the advance of enemy forces which had landed on the north shore of Tofo Harbour, and the enemy were therefore issued for their immediate withdrawal. For some time the situation of our troops in this area was precarious since messages telling them of their danger and ordering their withdrawal failed to reach their destination in time.

A Staff Officer who proceeded in person to warn the troops failed to reach more than a few elements and it later transpired that as a result, not only had our troops suffered heavily but nearly half the enemy force was cut off and are presumably now prisoners.

## ACTIVITY BY NIGHT

With the approach of darkness the enemy's activity increased but, although an enemy cruiser and destroyer were observed to anchor north-west of Lamma Island, and

feint attacks were made by destroyers at Stanley, Deepwater, Big Wave, and Repulse Bays, no serious attempt was made until 2.25 a.m. on Sunday, when launches carrying Pacifican troops were seen in the Lamma Channel making for Aberdeen.

These launches, however, changed their course and about 3.15 a.m. on Sunday disembarked their parties in Tai Ho Wan Bay. Our defences in that area were overwhelmed and the enemy advanced as far as Mt. Kellett, where a counter-attack by our troops restored the situation with heavy losses to the enemy.

Almost simultaneously a feint attack was made in Stanley Bay. The enemy launches, illuminated by our beach searchlights, were forced to retreat, leaving behind them in the darkness a number of sampans full of troops. Deceived by the withdrawal of the launches the defenders' vigilance seems to have slackened, for the enemy persevered with their attack and landed approximately half a battalion, completely undetected on the east side of Stanley Bay. Thence this enterprising force advanced rapidly inland and by 6 a.m. on Sunday had captured Tytam Bungalow.

On the mainland the situation had stabilized itself soon after midnight on Saturday, the enemy being in touch with the Hongkong Infantry Brigade along the front of the main defensive position.

## POST OFFICE.

## AIR MAIL LETTERS

Air mail letters may be posted in the ordinary posting boxes. They should be clearly marked "By Air Mail" and bear sufficient postage. Insufficiently prepaid letters may be taxed with double the deficiency or forwarded by Steamer Service, at the discretion of the Post Office.

## AIR MAIL SERVICES

Air Mail Services to Shanghai, Nanking, Tsingtau, Tientsin and Peking are temporarily suspended.

## VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

Letters and Postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

## OUTWARD MAIL TIMES

Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day.

## INWARD MAILS

From	Per	Due
Shanghai	Glenshiel	March 21.
Shanghai, Amoy and Swatow	Liangchow	March 21.
Japan	Teucer	March 21.
Saloon	Albert Sarraut	March 22.
Swatow	Nanchang	March 22.
Shanghai and Swatow	Taiyuan	March 22.
Straits	Van Heutz	March 22.
Japan and Shanghai	Menestheus	March 23.
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Manila	Pres. Jefferson	March 23.
(Seattle date, 26th February).		
Straits	Bhutan	March 24.
Straits	Eumneus	March 24.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—London date, 16th March.		
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Manila	Pres. Cleveland	March 24.
(San Francisco date, 23rd Feb.)		
Amoy	Sirdhana	March 24.
Japan and Shanghai	Terukuni Maru	March 24.
Japan	Tytsalak	March 24.
Japan	Atsuta Maru	March 25.
Canada, U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (Vancouver B.C. date, 5th March)		
Emp. of Japan		March 25.
Jeypore		March 25.
Japan	Toyama Maru	March 25.
Straits	Conte Rosso	March 26.
Straits	Katori Maru	March 26.
Japan	Nojima Maru	March 26.
Straits	Sarpedon	March 27.
Straits	Behr	March 27.
Japan and Shanghai	Schunhorst	March 27.
Japan	La Plata Maru	March 28.
Calcutta and Straits	Mausang	March 28.
Calcutta and Straits	Tilawa	March 29.
Saloon	Houtman	March 31.
Japan	Nankin	March 31.
Australia and Manila	Nellore	April 2.

## OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time
Monday		
Saloon	Teucer	Mon., Mar. 21, 1.30 p.m.
Saloon, *Straits, Mauritius, Reunion		
Madagascar and *South Africa	Tinhov	Mon., Mar. 21, 1.30 p.m.
Tientsin	Prominent	Mon., Mar. 21, 3.30 p.m.
Air Mail for Wuchow, Kweilin, Kweliang and Chungking by the "C.N.A.C." Airways Direct Service		Mon., Mar. 21, 5 p.m.
Reg.,		Mon., Mar. 21, 5 p.m.
Ord.,		Mon., Mar. 22, 6 a.m.

Tuesday		
Samshui and Wuchow	Kongso	Tues., Mar. 22, 8.15 a.m.
Swatow and Shanghai	Sochow	Tues., Mar. 22, 8.30 a.m.
Batavia and Sourabaya	Tjibadak	Tues., Mar. 22, 8.30 a.m.
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Imperial Direct Service"—due London, Airways Plane		Tues., Mar. 22, 8 a.m.
30th March.		
Reg.,		Tues., Mar. 22, 8 a.m.
Ord.,		Tues., Mar. 22, 9 a.m.
Air Mail for Australia by "Imperial Airways Direct Service"—due Airways Plane		Tues., Mar. 22, 8 a.m.
Darwin, 26th March.		
Reg.,		Tues., Mar. 22, 8 a.m.
Ord.,		Tues., Mar. 22, 9 a.m.
Kongmoon	On Lee	Tues., Mar. 22, 10 a.m.
Port Bayard and Halphong	G.G. Paul Doumer	Tues., Mar. 22, 2 p.m.
Straits and *Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 21st April and London, 27th April.		
Reg.,		Tues., Mar. 22, 5 p.m.
Ord.,		Tues., Mar. 23, 9.30 a.m.

Wednesday		
Straits and Calcutta	Kutsang	Wed., Mar. 23, 11 a.m.
Reg.,		Wed., Mar. 23, 11 a.m.
Ord.,		Wed., Mar. 23, 11 a.m.
Hollow, Palhol and Halphong	Szechuen	Wed., Mar. 23, 3 p.m.
Japan and *Europe via Siberia	Hosang	Wed., Mar. 23, 3.30 p.m.

Thursday		
Swatow, Shanghai and Tientsin	Hangsang	Thurs., Mar. 24, 8.30 a.m.
Formosa	Canton Maru	Thurs., Mar. 24, 10.30 a.m.

Friday		
Swatow and Shanghai	Sinkiang	Fri., Mar. 25, 8.30 a.m.
Swatow, Foochow and Tientsin	Yochow	Fri., Mar. 25, 10.30 a.m.
Air Mail for "K.L.M. Airways Direct Service"—due Amsterdam, 3rd April.		
Reg.,		Fri., Mar. 25, 12.30 p.m.
Ord.,		Fri., Mar. 25, 1 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, E. and South Africa, Aden, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 20th April.		
Reg.,		Fri., Mar. 25, 12.45 p.m.
Ord.,		Fri., Mar. 25, 1.30 p.m.
Japan, Canada, U.S.A., *Central and President Jefferson		Fri., Mar. 25, 1.30 p.m.
*South America, and *Europe via Victoria B. C.—due Victoria B. C. 14th April—and *Europe via Siberia.		
Reg.,		Fri., Mar. 25, 1.45 p.m.
Ord.,		Fri., Mar. 25, 2.30 p.m.
Manila	Emp. of Japan	Fri., Mar. 25, 3.30 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, Aden, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 27th April.		
Reg.,		Fri., Mar. 25, 4.15 p.m.
Ord.,		Fri., Mar. 25, 5 p.m.
Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., *Canada, President Cleveland		Fri., Mar. 25, 5 p.m.
*Central and South America and *Europe via San Francisco—due San Francisco, 14th April.		
Reg.,		Fri., Mar. 26, 5.45 a.m.
Ord.,		Fri., Mar. 26, 10.30 a.m.

Saturday		
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Imperial Airways Plane Sat, Mar. 26. Direct Service"—due London, 3rd April.		
Reg.,		Sat., Mar. 26, 8 a.m.
Ord.,		Sat., Mar. 26, 9 a.m.
Air Mail for "Australia by Imperial Airways Direct Service"—due Darwin, 30th March.		
Reg.,		Sat., Mar. 26, 8 a.m.
Ord.,		Sat., Mar. 2



# HONGKONG'S TRADE GAINS MARKEDLY

The Imports and Exports Department (Statistical Branch) reports that the combined values of imports and exports of merchandise (excluding Treasure) as declared during the month of February, 1938, totalled \$79.9 millions (\$4.9 millions) as compared with \$69.4 millions (\$4.3 millions) in February, 1937.

In terms of local currency the total visible trade of the Colony (excluding Treasure) increased by 15.1% in February, 1938, as compared with February, 1937, and by 14.0% in terms of sterling.

Imports of merchandise in February, 1938 totalled \$41.4 millions (\$2.6 millions) as compared with \$38.5 millions (\$2.4 millions) in February, 1937, and exports \$38.5 millions (\$2.4 millions) as compared with \$30.9 millions (\$2.0 millions).

Imports of merchandise in February, 1938 increased by 7.5% in terms of local currency, and by 8.3% in terms of sterling. Exports of merchandise in February, 1938 increased by 24.0% in terms of local currency, and by 20.3% in terms of sterling.

During the first two months of 1938 imports of merchandise totalled \$103.1 millions (\$6.4 millions) as compared with \$76.3 millions (\$4.8 millions) in the corresponding period of 1937, and exports \$77.8 millions (\$4.8 millions) as compared with \$50.9 millions (\$3.4 millions).

Imports of merchandise increased by 31.7% in terms of local currency, and by 30.6% in terms of sterling; exports increased by 10.7% in terms of local currency, and by 20.0% in terms of sterling.

The following table shows comparative imports and exports of merchandise during each of the two months of 1938 as compared with the corresponding months of 1937 and 1936, in \$'s and £'s sterling (in millions):

	1936	1937	1938	1938
January	\$33.7	\$39.6	\$41.4	\$41.4
February	\$38.5	\$38.5	\$41.4	\$41.4
March	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4
April	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4
May	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4
June	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4
July	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4
August	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4
September	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4
October	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4
November	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4
December	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4
Total	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4	\$41.4

The following table shows comparative figures of imports and exports of Merchandise and Treasure during the months of February, 1938 and February, 1937:

	Feb. 1938	Feb. 1937
Merchandise	\$41,398,899	\$38,451,201
Treasure	\$1,073,024	\$50,767
Total	\$42,471,923	\$38,501,968

Since February, 1937 monthly values of imports of merchandise into Hongkong fluctuated from a low of \$38.5 millions (\$2.4 millions) in February, 1937 to a high of \$41.4 millions (\$2.6 millions) in February, 1938. Exports values fluctuated from a low of \$30.9 millions in February, 1937 to a high of \$41.4 millions in February, 1938.

Details are given below, with the sterling equivalents, at monthly rates of exchange, in brackets:

	1937	1938
January	\$33,700,000	\$41,400,000
February	\$38,500,000	\$41,400,000
March	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000
April	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000
May	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000
June	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000
July	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000
August	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000
September	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000
October	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000
November	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000
December	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000
Total	\$41,400,000	\$41,400,000

The total values of imports and exports of merchandise by countries for the month of February, 1938 are shown below, the figures for February, 1937 being given in brackets:

	1938	1937
U. K.	\$2,974,240	\$1,400,935
Australia	\$1,925,203	\$1,895,044
Burma	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
Canada	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
Ceylon	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
E. Africa	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
India	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
British Malaya	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
New Zealand	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
S. N. Borneo	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
S. Africa	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
W. Africa	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
W. Indies	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
Br. Empire	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
Other	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
Belgium	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
China, North	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
China, Middle	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
China, South	\$1,200,000	\$1,340,000
Total	\$41,400,000	\$38,500,000

Cuba ..... 0.470 (0.023)  
Denmark ..... 27.789 10.998  
C. America ..... 82,148 (113,007)

Egypt ..... (417,502) (8,998)  
France ..... 210,389 800,005  
Indo-China ..... 2,380,020 1,450,979  
Germany ..... 1,787,936 1,962,018  
Holland ..... 432,838 1,240,862  
Italy ..... 84,932 40,397  
Japan ..... 1,423,077 474,092  
K. W. g. W. n. g. 425,641 389,324  
Macao ..... 902,738 2,097,535  
Norway ..... 112,582 65,543  
Neth. East ..... 1,084,128 422,318  
Philippines ..... 137,403 641,851  
Portugal ..... 17,432 (1,075)  
Siam ..... 2,755,475 934,504  
S. America ..... 408,289 37,954  
Sweden ..... 90,255 41,711  
Switzerland ..... 44,280 (10,849)  
Spain ..... 2,956 (8,597)  
U. S. A. ..... 6,053,548 3,975,077  
Others ..... 413,334 141,594  
Total ..... 200,000 (113,292)

Radio Broadcast (Continued from Page 7.)

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZEK on a Frequency of 640 Kilocycles.

8.03 Schubert Compositions Including Quartet "Death and the Maiden".

Quartet No. 14 in D Minor. Roth String Quartet (Roth, Antal, Molnár & Scholz); Lied "Aus Wien" (Willner-Reicher-Schubert); Elisabeth Schumann (Soprano); Musical Mosaic in A Flat Major Op. 94, No. 6. Wilhelm Backhaus (Piano); Der Erlkönig (Goethe-Schubert, Op. 1); Alexander Kipnis (Bass); Gerald Moore (Piano); Harold Harlick The Lark. Elsie Sudaby (Soprano) with Piano accompaniment by Gerald Moore.

9.0 London Relay—Empire Exchange. Points of view by travellers from the Dominions and Colonies. 9.15 Concert Valente. Souvenir Flouri (Composer Unknown); Nullo Romani and His Orchestra with Hawaiian Guitar; In Dreamy Night (From "Der Landstreicher"); Evening On The Rhine (Willy Richardt); Orchestra Mascotte; The Last Drops (Kratz); Magyar Imre Es Ciganyzenekara (Hungarian Gypsy Orchestra).

9.30 London Relay The News. 9.50 Light Orchestra. Petronella (Arr. Diack); Strip The Willow (Arr. Diack); Scottish Country Dance Orchestra conducted by J. Michael Diack; Meg Merrilies (Arr. Diack); Scottish Country Dance Orchestra conducted by J. Michael Diack.

10.0 London Relay—And So To The Gardens. Some glimpses of London's old pleasure gardens—Vauxhall, Ranelagh, Marylebone, Cremorne—which were the resort of all the Town a hundred years ago and more. Written and arranged by Ernest Short and S. E. Reynolds. Programme produced by Pascoe Thornton.

1.10 Close Down.

Indigo (Art.) .. 1,113 927  
Mangrove .. 1,565 1,725  
Bark .. 20,548 36,317  
Sapan Wood .. 21,024 5,728  
Foodstuffs .. 1,411 704  
Beans .. 76,353 66,807  
Poultry .. 204,583 153,923  
Bacon & Ham .. 68,109 95,499  
Rice .. 607,848 610,148  
Sugar .. 1,801 1,154  
Onions .. 2,145 4,152  
Potatoes .. 4,342 4,152  
Vegetables, Fresh & Dried .. 123,900 60,936  
Ginger (Fresh) .. 1,673 1,205  
Fuels .. 30,081 63,729  
Firewood .. 20,930 116,500  
Liquors .. 21,440 41,006  
Spirits .. 13,814 8,308  
Wines .. 4,358 1,973  
Native .. 18,040 18,840  
Liquors .. 18,040 18,840  
Metals .. 58,698 31,818  
Iron & Steel .. 249 1,705  
Lead, Pig .. 5,920 3,045  
Wire Nails .. 8,537 11,164  
Tin Slabs .. 10,825 44,525  
Nuts & Seeds .. 24,364 88,285  
Groundnuts .. 1,244 2,023  
Pepper .. 1,334 385  
Sesamum .. 3,573 4,732  
Other Seeds .. 1,010 813  
Oils & Fats .. 990,712 8,825  
Petrol .. 1,263,399 206  
Kerosene .. 10,862 5,830  
Lard .. 3,337 1,102  
Paraffin Wax .. 1,005 378  
Coconut Oil .. 9,007 21,744  
Linsed Oil .. 1,790 53,507  
Peanut Oil .. 1,790 53,507  
Wood .. 104,681 54,655  
Pine .. 3,883,058 1,898,010  
Cotton .. 60,447 28,861  
Sulphur .. 7,024 9,737  
Union Cloth .. 463 315  
Art Silk .. 62,300 30,800  
Yarn .. 213,982 124,365  
Cigarettes .. 4,780 1,800  
Tobacco .. 45,060 21,597  
Native .. 708,462 687,805  
Raw .. 1,070,091 380,242  
Canned .. 16,808 0,090  
Leather (Sole) .. 1,820 2,154  
Mats .. 3,445 2,007  
(Others) .. 5,745 4,787  
Paper (Chinese) .. 2,029 1,800  
Common Soap .. 2,029 1,800

Animals, Live .. 3,713 3,141  
Cattle .. 14,724 14,401  
Horses .. 948,963 117,074  
Pigs .. 1,187,562 921,020  
Glass .. 2,681 1,160  
Lime .. 144,120 377,402  
Timber .. 1,079 1,084  
Chemicals & Drugs .. 3,821 440  
Alum .. 849 1,705  
Soda Ash .. 748 4,445  
Dyeing & Tanning Materials .. 183 672  
Betelnuts .. 2,899 2,141  
Gambler .. 2,899 2,141

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Dyeing & Tanning Materials	183	672
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## Held, Fined By Japanese

Hakodate, Mar. 20. The Captain of the Soviet ship Kuznetsov was yesterday fined Yen 1,500 by the local Court on charges of having violated the defence secrets and shipping laws. The captain had, until yesterday, been held in the local prison since he was arrested on February 19 after his ship had been detained and closely guarded in the Tsuruga fortified zone in Amori Prefecture. He pleaded that he was seeking shelter from a severe snowstorm. The vessel was carrying 33 passengers, eight of whom were women, when her presence in prohibited waters was discovered by Japanese fishing boats. Gendarmes boarded the vessel and after examination detained the captain.—Reuter.

## RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 7.)

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZEK on a Frequency of 640 Kilocycles.

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## Church Needs Financial Aid

### Committee Of Union Church Reports

#### ACTIVITIES REVIEWED

An excess of expenditure over income of approximately \$3,000, due principally to repairs, is mentioned in the Committee's report on the Union Church, Hongkong, for presentation at the annual meeting, which will be held in the Church Hall on Thursday, at 9 p.m.

The report of the Committee, of which Mr. S. V. Boxer is the Chairman, is as follows:

During the year under review, the increased enthusiasm for Union Church has continued. Undoubtedly the ministry of the Rev. Mackenzie Dow has to be largely extended to the Union Church, Hongkong, for presentation at the annual meeting, which will be held in the Church Hall on Thursday, at 9 p.m.

Owing to the fact that the transfer of troops to Shanghai, our Sunday Evening Socials have had to be abandoned temporarily for lack of support. This, we hope, is a passing phase due to the unfortunate and uncertain conditions prevailing at the present time. Once things have settled down, which we trust will be soon, we hope to restart our Socials.

It is regrettable that the New Territories Evangelisation Society's work is suffering through lack of financial support. During 1937, Union Church in conjunction with Kowloon Union Church promised to give \$1,000 per annum, towards the salary of a native pastor, to cover the various Churches on the mainland. This is a definite commitment and not merely an ideal and we shall require to see that it is carried out. Unfortunately, owing to various circumstances, not the least of which is the heavy expenditure incurred during the year, reference to which will be made later, we have not found it possible to implement our promise this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Shaw have once again carried out their duties for their work in the Sunday School. The Committee wishes to record its sincere appreciation of their services and regret that owing to their departure from the Colony, the Church has to lose two of its most valued servants. Miss Hutchinson of the London Missionary Society has kindly consented to undertake the work of the Kennedy Road Sunday School.

At Taikeo, the Sunday School has again been opened under Mrs. Nimmo. At present there are about 10 children. At Stanley, a Sunday School has also been started by Mrs. (Dr.) Shaw, which at present has about 15 children, including children of all denominations. There is a possibility of the number of children at Kennedy Road will be greatly increased this year, by the children of the Royal Scots Regiment.

SPECIAL SERVICES

Special services were held in the Church on St. Andrew's Sunday and Anzac Memorial Sunday. We wish to express our thanks to the Band of the South Highlanders for music rendered on these occasions. The Church was also used by members of the German community for Christmas Service and their Memorial Day Service.

In the annual reports by the Committee in recent years, a warning had been given that some time in the near future the Church would be compelled to undertake a considerable reconstruction. During the year under review, this matter became so serious as to leave the Committee no alternative but to have the necessary repairs carried out. Very little had been done in this respect during recent years, apart from the absolute necessities, owing to the financial position of the Church. The disastrous typhoon which struck the Colony on September 2, did not avoid us and, in common with most buildings in the Colony, the Church buildings suffered considerable damage. The cost of repairing this damage fortunately was covered by insurance when the extent of the damage was being ascertained by our architects, the necessity for extensive repairs, particularly to the roof of the Church building, was shown to be of such an urgent nature that there was no alternative to having these carried out. Your Committee went fully into the matter and came to the conclusion that apart from this urgent work, the time had now come when the renovating and redecorating of the Church buildings could no longer be postponed and would require to be carried out at once. The total cost of the repairs and renovations amounted to \$6,772.40, of which \$2,340.18 was recovered by insurance. The Church had not funds or reserves on which it could draw to meet this heavy expenditure. An appeal was therefore issued to those who, it was felt, would be interested in the Church, rather than a general appeal to the public of Hongkong. The response was gratifying, approximately \$3,000 being raised for the work of the financial year. The Committee also desires to express its thanks to Mr. W. L. Alexander who carried out the work in connection with the appeal and to whom, in no small measure, its success was due.

POSITION UNSATISFACTORY

We still have a long way to go before the financial position of the Church can be considered satisfactory. The accounts for the year to December 31, 1937, show an excess of expenditure over income of \$3,055.62, principally due to the heavy expenditure on repairs, etc. This is a serious position and one which must be realised by all members and adherents of Union Church. Your Committee is reluctant to call upon the public generally in Hongkong to help us in our difficulty, as it feels

## CHURCH BOMBED

### German Wounded In Linyi Attack

#### Hankow, Mar. 20.

A Central News Agency report states that Japanese planes bombed the German Catholic Church at Linyi, in south-eastern Shantung, on Wednesday. A German was wounded.

Swastikas were painted on the roof of the Church.—United Press.

REFUGEES KILLED

Tsaohsien, Mar. 20. Four Chinese refugees in the church were killed and 13 seriously wounded. More than 10 missiles were released on the church compound, setting about 20 houses on fire.



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Phone 27778-9

Stubbs Rd.

**The  
Hongkong Telegraph.**

MONDAY, MARCH 21, 1938.

### ARGUMENT FOR PREPAREDNESS

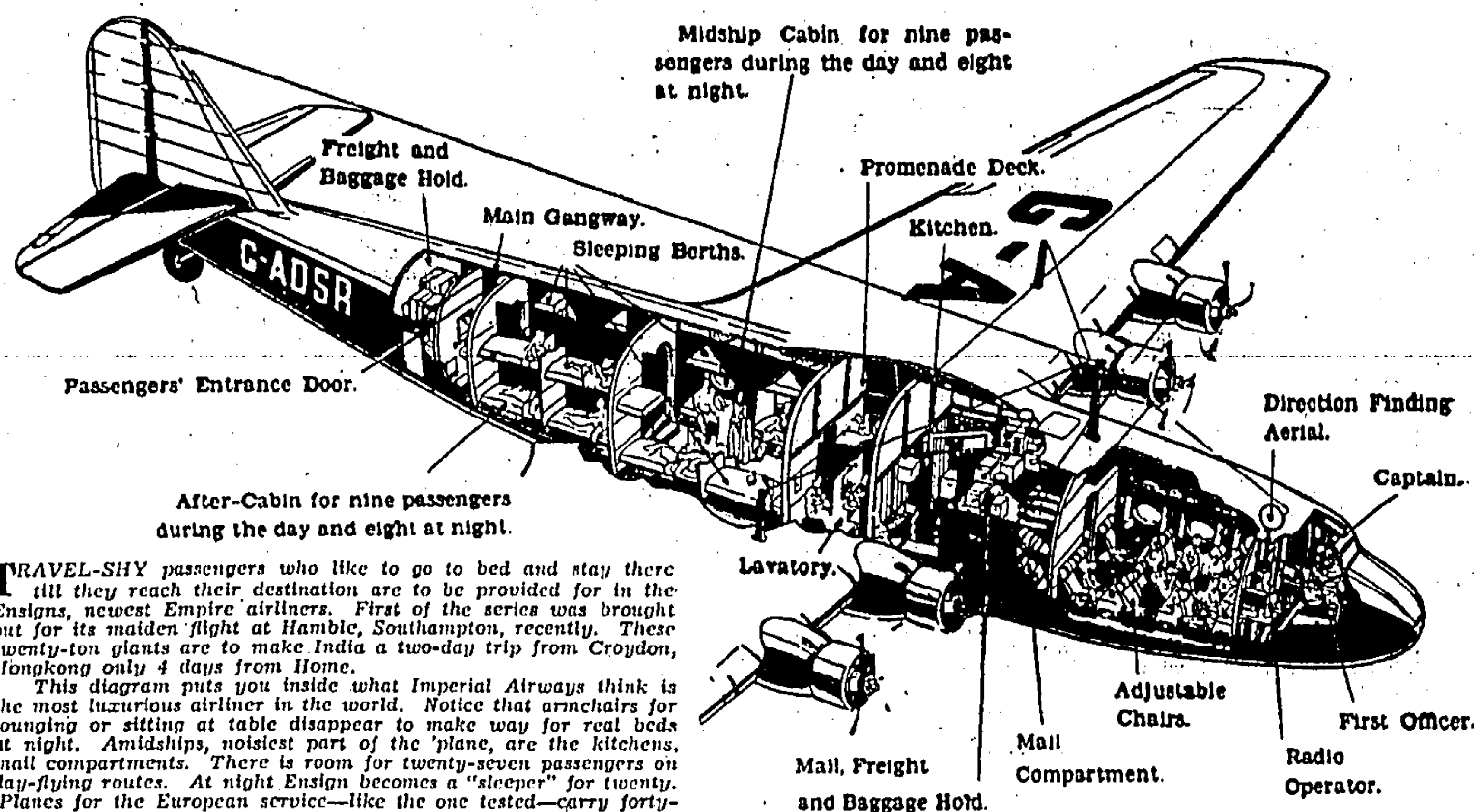
Lithuania has bowed politely, if with some unwillingness, to the rude Polish demands for re-establishment of friendly relations between the two countries and for reinstatement of normal commercial relations. The whole situation is most ironical. In the first place, Lithuania's grievance is one of long-standing and perfectly well founded. Relations were broken off in 1920 following the Polish seizure of Vilna and a large corner of the new Lithuanian state. Poland's subsequent attitude is reminiscent of that of other powers whose tactics have been to bully weaker neighbours into accepting their will. That is no new departure in foreign affairs; history is full of such instances of stronger powers dictating to the weak, with a total lack of consideration. But many people fondly hoped the world had progressed beyond such tactics. There had been violations of the "new code" in diplomacy, and Japan's example in dealing with the Chinese Government is outstanding in this respect, but in spite of them there was a faith in the integrity of nations which it was hard to surrender. Now, however, it seems to be the rule rather than the exception for the strong to ride rough-shod over the desires and rights of the weak, their only excuse being that the will of the majority must prevail.

It is a feeble piece of reasoning, especially when it is applied to affairs between two nations. Majority rule within the confines of a state is well enough, and the basis of democracy; and, when it comes right down to it, the world would be well off if the will of the majority could decide every international issue which threatened to develop dangerously. But without justice on the side of the strong the majority system collapses, being without the foundation of principle.

There is a delightful example of the idea of "rule by majority" in the proposed Austrian plebiscite. Herr Hitler has decided that all Germany will vote "yes" or "no" in answer to the question of Austria's loyalty to the Fuehrer. And yet it was Herr Hitler who accused the Austrian Government a few days ago of unfair treatment of the German minority in that country, intimating that the plebiscite Dr. von Schuschnigg proposed to carry out would not be a representative vote of the people. Is the Austrian-German vote going to express the desires of the people of Austria? And what of the Jewish minority? It cannot vote at all.

The world has hoped that settlement of disputes between nations would be arranged without recourse to threat of force.

## World's most luxurious plane has made its first flight



TRAVEL-SHY passengers who like to go to bed and stay there till they reach their destination are to be provided for in the Ensign, newest Empire airliner. First of the series was brought out for its maiden flight at Hamble, Southampton, recently. These twenty-ton giants are to make India a two-day trip from Croydon, Hongkong only 4 days from home.

This diagram puts you inside what Imperial Airways think is the most luxurious airliner in the world. Notice that armchairs for lounging or sitting at table disappear to make way for real beds at night. Amidships, noisiest part of the plane, are the kitchens, mail compartments. There is room for twenty-seven passengers on day-flying routes. At night Ensign becomes a "sleeper" for twenty. Planes for the European service—like the one tested—carry forty-two passengers. The new airliner ought to be good. It has taken three and a half years to build, costs about £60,000.

## Silver wedding in Hollywood

... the first on record in the film colony, where marriage usually makes news—because it is so BRIEF

Hollywood. ON April 11 a great event for Hollywood is to be celebrated. One of its leading actors, Jean Hersholt, will receive the homage of his friends on his silver wedding.

Twenty-five years of marriage—to the same wife. And every year of that quarter-century spent in Hollywood.

The city notorious for short-lived marriages and punctured romances is excited about the Hersholts.

Hollywood is expert at exploiting far and wide its famous personalities at flood-lighted premieres of "miracle" pictures. But Jean and Via Hersholt are the stars of a miracle marriage. That's something else. It's never happened before.

Hollywood will make the most of it. The Hersholts are to be held up to the world to prove that marriage in Hollywood is not always followed by repentance in Beverly Hills.

"How is it done?" the sceptics are asking. There must be a catch in it somewhere. But Hersholt, the marriage magician, smiles urbanely, assures them that he hides nothing up his domestic sleeve; not even one separation.

Japan, Italy, Germany, Poland and the people of Spain were the first to disillusion an optimistic audience. With these startling breaches of the international code, so carefully designed by treaties and agreements, the law-abiding majority must correct its policy. It must be prepared to resist dictation from those who still believe, in spite of the lessons of the past, that might is always right. Poland's victory is just another argument for preparedness—for anything.

### DEEP RELIEF

Not only Europe, but the entire world, turned with a great feeling of relief from the week-end newspapers: the threat of war between Poland and Lithuania, with the possibility of terrifying repercussions, had passed; Lithuania had announced.

(Continued on Page 7.)



### Mr. & Mrs. Hersholt

One house, one maid, one car, one gardener—and a marriage that's lasted 25 years.

THE story of the Hersholts' twenty-five years is virtually the history of Hollywood itself.

August 1912. In Montreal a young Danish actor appears one evening before the Scandinavian Lodge, gives readings from Strindberg, Bjornsen, Ibsen and other writers.

He is invited to stay a few days in Montreal and give professional help to the Lodge dramatic society's forthcoming play. Having ten days to idle away before returning to New York to catch his boat back to Denmark, Jean Hersholt accepts the invitation.

At the first rehearsal he stops the two principals in a love scene.

"Please, Mr. Svensen. And you, Miss Andersen. Let me show you."

On the platform he takes the leading lady, Miss Via Andersen, in his arms.

"Now watch me, Mr. Svensen, he tells the leading man. "You love each other. Nothing shall ever drag you apart. Watch . . . "Oh, my darling, I love you so. All our lives we shall be together. Kiss me."

She did. THREE weeks later Jean Hersholt is still in Montreal; engaged to be married to Via Andersen.

Assets £50, a good wardrobe and ability as an actor.

Realising that, with his then slight command of English, he stands little chance on the American stage, Jean Hersholt hears of a Mr. Horkheimer who makes moving pictures in California, and, gambling his all on a chance to earn a living in America and marry the girl of his dreams, he takes the train for Los Angeles.

He arrives in Los Angeles in September 1912. Over the sta-

tion he sees a huge sign. "Population 150,000. By 1930—1,000,000!"

Registering at a cheap hotel, the next morning Jean Hersholt gets directions to the Balboa Film Company, thirty miles away near Long Beach.

Journey by tram consumes one-and-a-half hours. He finds the place at last, one shed, an open lot. Mr. Horkheimer offers Hersholt a chance if he will work for nothing.

"This is a new business," says the producer, "I can't afford to pay a lot of actors."

With £5 in his pocket Jean Hersholt returns to Los Angeles. Next day he hears about Thomas H. Ince, who is making cowboy films near Santa Monica.

Two hours by tram, an hour's walk along the beach. Hersholt sees the manager. He gets a job at £3 10s. a week.

The leading man of the outfit is by name William S. Hart.

On the strength of his success Hersholt takes a room at Ocean Park, Santa Monica, at a rent of £2 10s. a month, starts saving money. Six months later Via Andersen pays her own fare from Montreal, arrives in San Francisco.

Hersholt gets permission from Ince to meet her. On April 11, 1913, they are married in Sans Angar Church, San Francisco, return to Ocean Park to set up housekeeping on £3 10s. a week.

They rent a two-roomed bungalow for £3 a month. Their son Alan is born there the following year.

And Hersholt, playing half a dozen different parts in every one-reeler, is raised to £4 a week.

**NINETEEN FIFTEEN.**

Ince moves to Culver City, to the site that is now part of the huge M.G.M. lot.

The first super-film "Civilisation" is started. It is the birth of the real film industry. Jean and Via Hersholt and their baby move in with the company. The home is a converted garage.

"Civilisation" costs too much. The company goes broke. Hersholt is out of work, with a family to support.

Cheerfully Via Hersholt pinches and scrapes, encourages her husband to see some of the other film companies that are springing up everywhere.

Jean gets a job with Carl Laemmle at £5 a week and remains there at Universal City for two years. Salary rises to £12 a week.

The Hersholts buy a little home on instalments for £900. Jean works with all the famous names of the day: Harry Carey, Cleo Madison, Jane Novak, Myrtle Stedman.

The years go by. Jobs come and go. But Jean Hersholt gets known. He acts with Mary Pickford, Valentino, Pola Negri, until at last he obtains a new contract at Universal, four straight years—£250 a week, rising to £300 a week.

The Hersholts, jubilant that they are making good together.

(Continued on Page 2.)



# CHURCH TO FIGHT SPIRITUALISM

## Secret Report Denounces Seance "Frauds"

### Action Against Clergy

By A Correspondent

The Church of England plans war on Spiritualism.

In great secrecy a committee of prominent churchmen, doctors, and scientists have been investigating the claims of mediums.

Their report, signed by the Archbishop of Canterbury, will be issued in a few weeks. I am able to reveal that the Church's attack will be threefold.

Clergymen who openly practise Spiritualism will be severely disciplined.

Legal proceedings will be instituted against certain mediums on the grounds of false pretences.

In co-operation with a group of eminent doctors a nation-wide campaign will be undertaken to warn the public against the dangers of "linking with the unknown."

Church authorities have long felt alarm at the growth of Spiritualism. The Church of England in particular has been hard hit. Thousands of members of congregations all over the country have gone over to this new faith. A number of the clergy are open and avowed Spiritualists.

The Bishop of London, Dr. W. Inge, has been particularly active in attacking Spiritualism, and has been rebuffed by the Church of England.

A BISHOP'S BAN  
Then the Church decided on more drastic action. Under the Archbishop of Canterbury's Commission a committee was appointed to go into the whole Spiritualist movement.

The president of this committee, which included a number of high Church dignitaries and two women, was the Bishop of Rochester.

"We feel that attempts to communicate through mediums with those in the other world is wrong, dangerous, dishonouring to the dead, and a waste of time for the living," said a member of the committee.

"Even those who practise it admit its dangers, and further admit that it is possible to get into contact with evil spirits who can do nothing but harm."

"We believe that the mediums, consciously or unconsciously, read the thoughts of the people who come to them, and that this is the explanation of the revelations which appear to come from the other world."

### Office People Prefer Roast Beef Tiffins

HOMEY dishes are in the greatest demand in restaurants which cater for the average middle class Londoner.

The most popular items on the lunch menus are plain, substantial and well-established English foods—similar to those customers would have in their own homes.

The majority of people spend between 1s. 6d. and 2s. on their midday meals; the set lunch at a given price is preferred because it assists accurate budgeting.

These facts are shown by a survey conducted by the trade journal "Hotel and Catering Management."

#### GLASS OF WATER

Meat orders are found to be:

Beef	40
Pork	14
Steak and kidney	10
Lamb	13
Others (bacon, veal, liver, kidney, chicken, foie gras, tripe, ox-tail, brains, sweetbread)	14 per cent.

Fish has been assessed:

Sole	37
Plaice	29
Cod	9
Haddock	8
Halibut	7
Skate	5

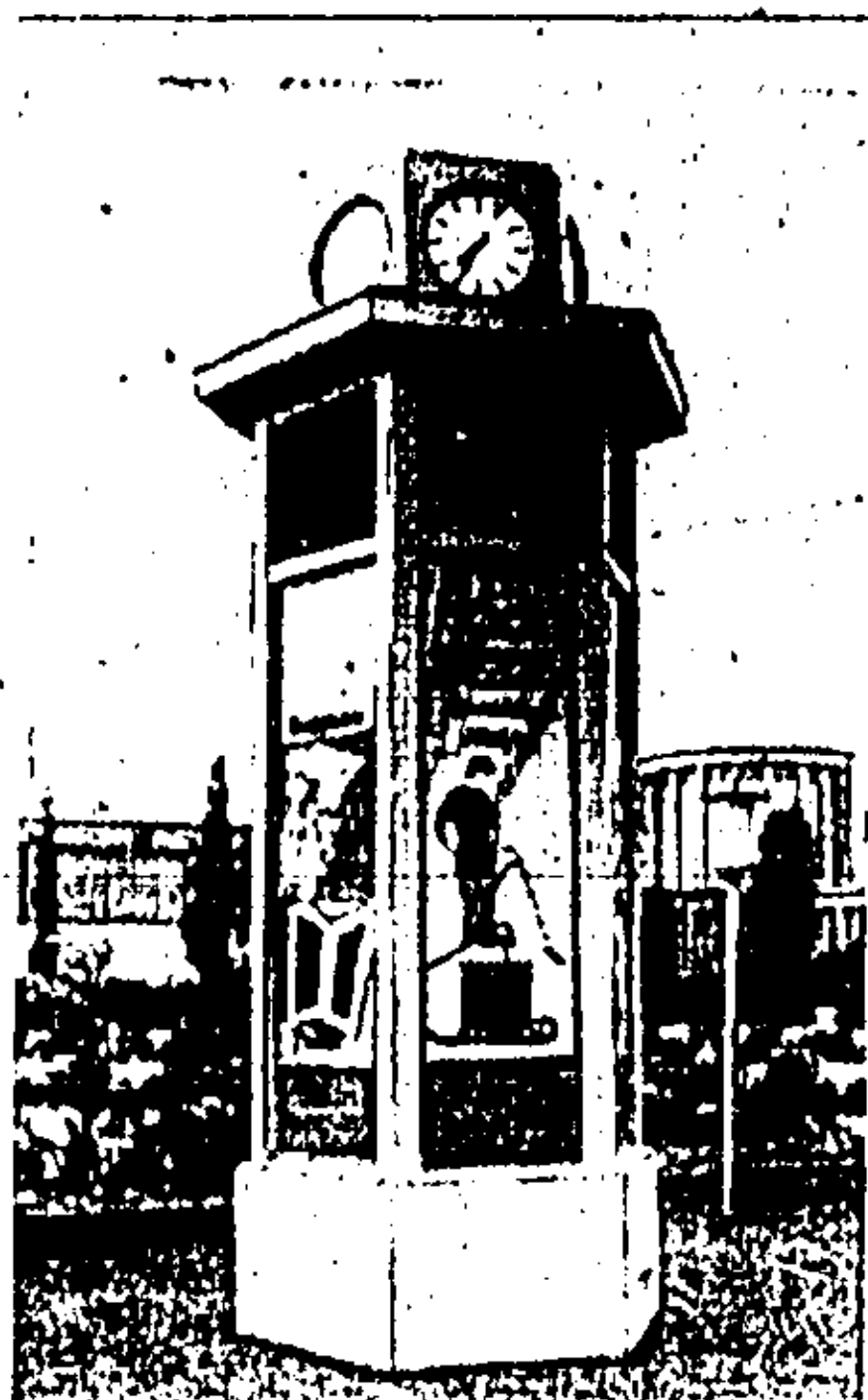
Others (lobster, sprats, smelts, sardines, salmon, hake, trout and shark)—5 per cent.

And then puddings:

Suet	31
Steamed pudg.	15
Fruit salad	13
Fruit pie	11
Ices	9
Baked roll	8
Others (strawberries, tapioca, queen's rice, custard, passion fruit, pomegranate, bananas)	13 per cent.

WHAT THEY ORDER  
It was more difficult to discover what people drank with meals. As a general rule, the existence of a liquor licence appeared to have little bearing on the number of customers served. A glass of water was all that was asked for in most cases.

"In far too many businesses the dishes are not decided on until 24 hours before they are served," states the survey. "As a general rule, the selection was small—and almost monotonously simple in character."



### "MAGIC EYE" CAN SEE 100 MILES

#### J. L. Baird's New Marvel

A SECRET "See-all" apparatus, bringing towns 50-100 miles away to the dashboards of British warplanes, has been invented, says a correspondent in the Daily Sketch.

This magic eye of the air has passed tests in a 'plane at the Crystal Palace, London. Experts have hailed it as a major air invention of the century.

J. L. Baird—former 30s.-a-week Scots scientist and pioneer of television—talked to me last night of this, his latest and greatest invention, aboard the liner Strathaird, bound for Australia.

#### TEST ON LINER

He intends testing the apparatus on the bridge of that boat, for it also enables a ship's pilot to see through fog 30 miles away.

"The set can be comfortably carried in the cockpit of the 'plane and enables the crew of a bomber to see on a ground glass screen a town 50-100 miles away," he said.

"The invention can be used for reconnaissance work and will be invaluable to scout planes, enabling them to ascertain the position of troops miles ahead. My tests in a 'plane have been highly satisfactory."

#### BRITAIN IS FIRST

Russian, German and French military and wireless experts have been experimenting along similar lines.

Mr. Sydney Moseley, friend of the inventor, said: "I know Baird has been at work on the project for two or three years. Similar experiments have been taking place abroad."



Dark-eyed Adela Urias was recently elected Queen at the annual cotton festival in Juarez in Mexico.

#### Visitor Briefly Welcome

Pasadena, Cal.

One of the most regular attendants in recent years at Pasadena's annual Tournament of Roses is Thomas J. Randolph, 81, alias "Scarface" McClusky, who served a term for stage coach robbery. He comes each year to the tournament, is allowed to see it, and then is invited by the police to leave town. He departs promptly.

civilisation is, that 20 years after the "War to end War", daily life is still dominated by the fear of a new and vaster inferno. The attempts to remove this all pervading influence have been varied, expressed largely in political, scientific and religious philosophy, which have gained their adherents but without, to all intents and purposes, bringing the world any nearer realisation of permanent peace.

We are assured that the will for peace is there, in which case we are forced to the conclusion that what is lacking is a realistic appreciation of the nations' needs. Platitudes still drip from the frothy mouths of the diplomats, politicians and other leaders of society who mould public opinion and determine the course of world events. But we look in vain for a whole-hearted line of policy, completely divorced from self-interest, which will guide the world to the haven of peace and plenty for which mankind seeks. Until that effective line of policy is taken, events such as those during the past fortnight can only be a prelude to universal war, with the possible disintegration of civilisation. It is a morbid picture, but one from which escape is difficult.—S.A.G.

### Air Raid Precautions

## 3,700 SANDBAGS TO PROTECT ONE WINDOW

Officially approved protection for windows of buildings against bomb splinters in the event of air raids is too expensive even for the Army.

This was revealed at Wellington Barracks recently when the 1st Batt. Grenadier Guards and 1st Batt. Coldstream Guards gave an anti-air raid precautions demonstration.

One window on the ground floor of a building was guarded with sandbags according to Government and War Office recommendations.

The News Chronicle representative did not count the hundreds of windows at the barracks, but this was the specification for protecting this particular one:

3,700 sandbags;  
Weight of full sandbags, 53 tons;  
Cost of sand in sandbags, £22 10s.

The officer who explained the demonstration admitted smilingly that these figures made the form of proper protection quite impracticable, and a substitute had to be found. It has now been decided to use wood or metal screens.

It is doubtful whether wood alone will be adequate, so a shutter of wood and metal is the probable solution.

#### A MOCK RAID

Experiments were made with anti-aircraft gun emplacements on the roofs of the barracks. To give protection to the gun crews it was necessary to build shelters, but here again it was found impossible to use sandbags, for the roofs would not bear the weight of some 50 tons. A substitute form of shelter is being devised.

The visitors were shown how the soldiers will go into gas-proof rooms when an air-raid alarm is sounded; how rescue, fire and decontamination squads are equipped, and how they work.

These demonstrations were accompanied by the noise of imitation bombs which were thrown from a high window by a Guardsman.

### MOTHER ADOPTS HER OWN CHILD

Oakland.

When Mrs. Beulah Morrison of this city went through the rather unusual formality of legally adopting her own daughter, she brought to a happy ending one of the oddest domestic tragedies that resulted from the depression.

Following her divorce from her husband in 1927, when she was awarded the custody of her little daughter, Patricia, all went well for a while until the depression in 1930 made it impossible for her to earn enough to support them both.

Under the circumstances, a married sister and her husband agreed to adopt Patricia and rear her as a member of their own family. The necessary court proceedings accordingly were gone-through with which invested in them all legal rights for the custody of the girl.

With the passing of the depression, however, the mother finally obtained a good position as an accountant and in the end was able to establish a home for herself.

The foster parents in the meantime had become devotedly attached to Patricia. But after a family consultation it was decided that Patricia, now 18, should go back to her mother.

To make it legal, however, it was necessary for the mother to bring legal proceedings for the adoption of her own daughter, to set aside the validity of the first adoption.—United Press.

#### DEEP RELIEF

(Continued from Page 6.)

ed her willingness to accede to Poland's demands, and one realised that a delicate situation, fraught with dangers, almost as potent as those which followed Austria's ultimatum to Serbia in July, 1914, had been negotiated.

At least the immediate outlook has brightened, but the shock of recent events in Europe cannot help but leave its mark, forcing the whole civilised world to the conclusion that it is virtually living on the brink of a volcano.

From the Far East, where war continues to be waged with apparent complete indifference to its effect, attention was dramatically switched last week to Europe, and the headlines told the story of a continent racked with bitterness, fear, envy, hatred, and most of the other forms of uncharitableness. Hitler's Austrian coup (the realisation of a 30 years dream), the subsequent threat to Czechoslovakia—a threat by no means removed despite the Fuchrer's protestations—the Lithuanian-Polish contretemps, the intensified savagery of the Spanish civil war, the latest financial arrangement by Britain and France for weapons of defence, and the by no means insignificant threatened split in the Home Cabinet: all are signs of the mounting sense of insecurity and loss of equilibrium in Europe to-day. It is an atmosphere which finds vivid reflection in the speeches of politicians and statesmen of the United States. The portents cannot be ignored. War is in the air, and the world, partly cynical and partly realistic, takes cognisance of the signs, and nervously awaits the dreaded word or action which will set the machines of destruction into violent action.

It is because of this that the world is so profoundly relieved when events, such as the Lithuania-Poland dispute and Hitler's display of force in Austria become historical facts without the universe being plunged into the degrading maelstrom of war. The most tragic commentary on modern

### RADIO BROADCAST

The Moana Beach Boys From the Studio HOTEL ORCHESTRA.

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on Frequencies of 845 k.c.; 9.52 m.c.s. per second. H.K.T.

12.0-12.20 p.m. Relay of Service of Intercession from St. John's Cathedral.

12.30 Charlie Kunz at the Piano. Charlie Kunz Piano Medley No. R. 2: 'Charmaine', 'Sally', 'Diane'; 'Sleepy Time Gal', 'Chloe', 'Mangle'; Charlie Kunz Piano Medley No. R. 3: 'Pop goes your Heart', 'I believe in Miracles', 'Okay Toots', 'Old Bohemian Town', 'Roll along covered Wagon', 'She wore a little jacket of blue'.

12.40 The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra The Phantom of A Song (Henry Hall); Radio Times—Fox-Trot (Henry Hall); In My Heart Of Hearts—Valse (From 'Muscle Hath Charms'); Big Ship—Fox-Trot (From 'Muscle Hath Charms'); The Morning After—Slow Fox-Trot (From 'Hands Across the Table'); Sugar Plum—Fox-Trot (From 'Thanks A Million'). Orchestra conducted by Henry Hall.

1.0 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 London Piano - Accordion Band and Greta Keller (Vocal). Wing Song (From 'Caravan')... Orchestra cond. by Scott Wood; Dream Time (Davis & Cools); Hawaiian Paradise (Harry Owens)....Orch. cond. by Scott Wood; Lights Out (Hill); These Foolish Things (From The William Walker revenue 'Spread it abroad')....Greta Keller; At The Close Of A Long Long Day (Moll & Marvin); Diddle Dum-Dee (Dunn & Forth)....Orchestra; The White Cliffs of Dover (Lyon & Towers); Log Cabin Lullaby (S. & G. H. Byrne & Schuster)....Orch. cond. by Scott Wood.

1.30 Reuter & Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.40 Light Variety Numbers.

Piano Solo—Melodies of the Month, No. R. 1. ('So Rare', 'The First Time I Say You', 'That Old Feeling', 'I've Got My Love To Keep Me Warm', 'Let Us Be Sweethearts Over Again', 'Goodnight To You All')....Jay Wilbur (Piano) with Rhythm Accompaniment; Vocal—The Czarevitch—Operetta In Brief (Lehar-Jenbach-Reicher)....Herbert E. Groh (Tenor); Fred Rudolph (Soprano) with Chorus and Orchestra from the Berlin State Opera; Piano Solo—My Gypsy Dream Girl (From 'Command Performance'); Please Remember (Denby-Watson)....Leslie Hutchinson; Orchestra—After All These Years—Slow Fox-Trot (Gilbert-Nicholls); Silver Sails On Moonlit Waters—Slow Fox-Trot (Gilbert-Nicholls); Vocal—Jack Wilson and His Versatile Five; Vocal—I've Got a Pain In My Sawdust (Wade, Warner); Polly-Wolly-Doodle (From 'The Littlest Rebel')....Mac Quental (The Betty Boop Girl); Orchestra—Home Again Blues—Quickstep (Berlin-Alex)....Harry Roy and His Orchestra.

2.15 Close Down.

5.0-8.03 European Programme.

8.03-11.0 Chinese Programme.

5.0 Relay of Dance Orchestra from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

(a) Swing is here to Sway; (b) I've Hitched my wagon to a star; (c) I'm Like a Fish Out of Water; (d) Silver; Sails On Moonlit Waters.

5.15 Interval of recorded Dance Music from ZBW.

5.20 (a) When you hear Music; (b) Kiss me Goodnight; (c) It's the natural thing to do; (d) Double or Nothing.

5.35 Interval of recorded Dance Music from ZBW.

5.40 (a) My Cabin of Dreams; (b) The Moon Got into my eyes; (c) The Girl with the Dreamy Eyes; (d) Sheik of Araby.

5.55 Interval of recorded Dance Music from ZBW.

6.0 (a) I hum a Waltz; (b) Song of the Islands; (c) The Gay 90's.

6.15 Interval of recorded Dance Music from ZBW.

6.20 (a) Ebb Tide; (b) The Big Dipper; (c) Spanish Memories.

6.30 For The Children. Nursery Rhymes....Jay Wilbur and His Band (Vocal Chorus); Ferdie Bear....Told by Rose Fyleman. Singer, Winifred Bury At the Piano, Thomas Dunhill; Little Man, You've Had A Busy Day (Sigler, Hoffman & Wayne)....Les Allen with Mrs. Allen and Norman Sidney Torch at the Organ.

6.47 Songs by Peter Dawson (Bass-Baritone). The Border Ballad (Cowen); Glory On The Sea (Sanderson); Full Sail (Graves-Buck).

6.57 Variety Programme.

Orchestra—Jerome Kern Melodies (Arr. Henry Hall)....New Mayfair Orchestra with Vocalists; Vocal—The Naughty Nineties, Part 1—London; The Naughty Nineties, Part 2—Romance....Old Timers Sketch Company with Fred Hartley's Quintet; Orchestra—Nice Work If You Can Get It—Fox-Trot (From 'Damsel in Distress'); A Foggy Day—Fox-Trot (From 'Damsel in Distress')....Carroll Gibbons and the Savoy Orpheans; Humorous—The Cure (Hiccoughs), (Dion Titheradge)....Cicely Courtneidge & Jack Hübner assisted by Laurence Green & Cecil Dixon; Orchestra—Millonig's—Tango (Defino-Liani)....Orchestra—Hip-Hip-Hooray—Chorus with vocal chorus; Orchestra—How Could You?

### What is Value in Clothes?

VALUE is measured by the quality of the fabric, workmanship and the price. We might quote the latter, but it means nothing. You must see what it buys and compare it with what the same money will buy from someone else.

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## "GAS COOKER FORTNIGHT"

ends on FRIDAY, 25th March, 1938

### GAS COOKERY DEMONSTRATIONS

are being held

DAILY

2.30 p.m. to 5 p.m.

at the

## GAS SHOWROOMS,

NATHAN ROAD.

All ladies are invited to make an early enrolment for these classes at the offices of:—

THE ADVERTISING & PUBLICITY BUREAU, Queen's Bldg.

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THE HONG KONG & CHINA GAS CO., LTD.

SHOWROOMS:

GLOUCESTER BUILDING or 246 NATHAN ROAD.

(From 'San Quentin'); Moonlight and Shadows (from 'Jungle Princess'); Anson Weeks and his Orchestra.

7.35 Closing local Stock Quotations.

7.40 Studio—George Farnoe and his Moana Beach Boys. On a coconut island, a young man (Kashu); 5. Naughty hula eyes.

(Continued on Page 5.)



# SENIOR SOCCER MATCH MARRED BY PETTY FOULS

## PLAYERS SHOW A POOR SPIRIT IN LEAGUE TIE

### SIX GOALS SHARED BY EASTERN AND POLICE

(By "Abe")

Watching the match between the Police and Eastern on the Hongkong F. C. ground yesterday, it was difficult for one to realise that two senior teams were on the field fighting for points in the Hongkong Football League. Rather, one should have thought, if one did not know the players, that two Third Division sides were in opposition, so poor was the display.

Sometimes an uninteresting encounter may be redeemed by good sportsmanship on the part of the players themselves; but yesterday's match did not even have this saving grace. Both teams were responsible for a great deal of petty fouls, which completely marred the game as a spectacle. It was a distasteful exhibition of soccer.

Taking it all in all, a draw of 3-3 was the fairest result. It would have been inequitable if either side had won. Nevertheless, the Police were very fortunate to score their second goal, through Howlett who, before beating Sammy Tsang, the Eastern custodian, palpedly handled the ball. The act was not seen by the referee nor apparently by the linesman, but it was quite clear to a section of the crowd and an outcry of "Hands!" arose. The referee consulted the linesman, who negatived the Eastern players' allegation, and a goal was awarded.

#### CONTROL DIFFICULT

The rain which fell earlier in the afternoon had rendered the ground slippery and admittedly control of the ball was difficult. Neither side succeeded in overcoming this handicap, and exchanges as a result were almost always dull and uninteresting.

In spite of a limp, which became obvious shortly after the commencement, Hau Ching-to, the Colony and Eastern left-winger, managed to be the most dangerous forward on the field, shooting two goals in the course of the match. He started off in his normal position, moved to inside-left and finished the game as a centre-forward.

Except for Chan Bing-to, who did some useful work on the right wing besides shooting a goal, all the other Eastern forwards were inept.

The Police players, on the whole, were also uninspiring. Despite an early lead, they were unable to get going at all, and an injury to Gough, who had to go to outside left, did not improve their play. Manning was very shaky throughout, and even Bone, at right back, lacked his customary steadiness. Parker, at left back, had a busy time but acquitted himself well, as did North and Brittain. The forwards were very weak, Wai, in the centre, being too slow in the first half to make use of centres from T. Pile and Moss. Howlett lost his temper once and missed a penalty awarded to the Police for a foul by Ng Tak-wing.

#### THE SCORING

Moss put the Police in the lead after ten minutes with a nice header, but Hau Ching-to soon equalised and before the interval Chan Bing-to gave the Chinese their second goal. After a period of muddled play in the second half, Howlett, after making a miss of a penalty kick placed the Police on level terms, only to

see Hau Ching-to score Eastern's third goal in the very next minute. Towards the end, Gough equalised from a melee in the Eastern goalmouth. The goal must have been as surprising to Gough himself as it was to the spectators. It was not a hard shot; he just got his foot to the ball and pushed it, but it rolled past the whole crowd of players.

It was a great relief to most of the spectators when the final whistle came.

Teams: Police.—Manning; Bone, Parker; North, Gough, Brittain; T. Pile, Morrison, Wall, Howlett and Moss. Eastern.—Sammy Tsang; Lo Wai-man, Ng Tak-wing, Yuen Shu, Tsang Chung-man, Lo Wai-kuen; Chan Bing-to, Cheng Sul-hong, Au Shun-geek, Hau Ching-to and Kee Yuk-chol.

## LAWN BOWLING BECOMES NEW FLORIDA SPORT

### Many Greens Now Being Maintained

Sarasota, Fla., Feb. 19.

The ancient British sport of lawn bowling or bowles has been transplanted to Florida and is gaining popularity in half a dozen cities.

City officials and tourist clubs have given encouragement to the sport by building and maintaining greens and other facilities.

Lawn bowling clubs have been formed in Lakeland, Clearwater, St. Petersburg, Tampa, Bradenton, Sarasota and other tourist centres. Many inter-city matches are played.

The bowling greens usually are located in a park, and are kept as smooth as velvet.

Both men and women participate in the sport, and while most members are past middle age, youngsters who try it find that lawn bowling requires plenty of practice and skill.

#### ATHLETIC SPORTS At I.R.C.

The Seventh Annual Athletic Sports of the Indian Recreation Club will be held at Sookunpoo on Sunday, May 1, starting at 1.30 p.m. It is hoped that Mrs. S. S. Marnak will distribute the prizes at the conclusion of the meeting.



Chan Tak-fai, the South China "B" centre-forward, and a Kowloon Chinese defender in a tussle for the ball in the First Division League match at Caroline Hill on Saturday. By winning this encounter by two goals to one, South China "B" went to the top of the League table. (Photo: Nee Cheung.)

## WHY MRS. MOODY DID NOT TURN "PRO"

### Negotiations Collapse After Considerable Time

London, Mar. 12.

Mrs. Willis Moody is not likely to turn professional after all owing to the collapse of negotiations. Mlle. Jadwiga Jedrzejowska, the Polish champion, who was required as her opponent, has decided to remain an amateur.

Despite her frequent denials, Mrs. Moody was quite prepared to sign a contract for a professional tour this winter, according to the leading professional lawn tennis promoter, Mr. Bill O'Brien.

Another member of the troupe would have been Frankie Parker, the American Davis Cup player, who until recently was ranked as second singles partner in the United States.

Parker, according to his coach, Mercer Bensley, is likely to turn professional in the near future. He received an offer to tour with Perry and Vines this winter, but turned it down in favour of the projected tour of Mrs. Moody and Mlle. Jedrzejowska which was then thought likely to materialise.

At that time Mrs. Moody was said to have agreed to turn professional if a suitable opponent could be found for her. The promoters announced that they had made an offer to Mlle. Jedrzejowska but the latter denied all knowledge of any such offer and said she had never considered giving up her amateur status.—Reuter.

## BITSY GRANT SEES DEFEAT FOR D. BUDGE

### Trip To Australia Slows Up American

The possibility that Donald Budge, whose erratic tennis playing in Australia has been giving some alarm in America, may lose his singles crown this year is foreseen by Betsy Grant.

"It's that trip to Australia," said Betsy. "If you remember Ellsworth Vines when he was champion made a trip down under, and when he came back he wasn't able to hit the ball and was dethroned."

"Why, even I beat him without as much difficulty as I have had with many of the others."

Grant did not say that he expected to be the leading singles player this season but he would not be surprised to see Bobby Riggs win the championship.

"Budge will have a hard time getting through the quarter-finals or semi-finals at Forest Hills," said Grant. "He may be beaten by one of the younger players who are coming up now."

Grant disclosed that Vines had tried to discourage Budge from going on the Australian tour.

## SHAMEEN REGATTA

Canton, Mar. 19.

The entire British West River flotilla, consisting of five gunboats, Tarantula, Moth, Cicada, Scamew and Robin, anchored a few miles from Shameen on the occasion of the Annual Regatta.

Many foreigners were privileged guests at an excellently organised day of races.—Reuter.

## COLONY TENNIS TITLES

### Stand Court To Be Used To-day

If ground conditions permit, the Colony Tennis Championships will continue this afternoon at the Hongkong C.C.

The stand-court, which is in fine condition, will be used for the first time in a doubles match in which Tsui Wai-pui and Tsui Yun-pui will be opposed by A. V. Gosano and A. V. Remedios. The Tsui brothers are playing very well as a combination at the present moment, and should get through to the semi-finals to-day in spite of the fact that the Revere players at times are capable of brilliant tennis. In fact the form shown by them thus far has given rise to the belief that they have a great opportunity of repeating their 1936 success.

In the only other doubles tie of the day, F. H. Kwok and S. W. Liang, of the Chinese R.C., will clash with T. W. Leonard and G. Chan, of the Craigflower C.C. for the right to fill the last position in the quarter-finals. This should prove to be an even fight, on paper at least the two combinations are well-matched.

#### THREE SINGLES TIES

Included in the open programme to-day are three singles matches, the most interesting one of which will undoubtedly be that between Lee Wai-long and Wong Shu-wing. Though he is better fancied as a doubles player, Wong has been quite impressive in the singles this season and may be expected to put up a good fight against the soccer star.

Another match is the long-delayed one between H. Owen Hughes and S. S. Hussain. The winner will meet M. W. Le in the second round. A. H. Douglas and W. Sander will contest the right to enter the third round, but the successful competitor can hardly be expected to survive the next round as he plays Tsui Wai-pui, hot favourite for the title.

## BADMINTON FINALS THIS WEEK

### Singles On Wednesday, Doubles On Friday

The men's singles final in the Colony Badminton Championships, between Patrick Wong (holder) and P. K. Hui, will be decided on Wednesday evening at Taikeo, commencing at 8.30 p.m. A charge of 20 cents will be made for admission.

In addition to the championship final, a knock-out tournament for ladies will be played during the evening.

Both the men's and mixed doubles finals will be played on Friday at the Club de Recoelo. At the end of the evening's programme, which includes an exhibition men's doubles match between four of the Colony's leading players, the season's League and championship prizes will be presented.

Admission fee will be 50 cents, including tax. The programme starts at 8.30 p.m.

In the men's doubles, P. H. Wong and C. Au will meet P. K. Hui and K. L. Yung, while in the mixed doubles, M. A. Oliveira and Miss Silva will play P. K. Hui and Miss U. Khoo.

## Confidence In Japan's Davis Cup Team Voiced By Captain

### Yamagishi Says Budge Is World's Best Player

Tokyo, Mar. 12.

While confident that Japan's players will give a good account of themselves in the coming Davis cup matches, members of the team believe that America will retain the title this year, they admitted to prying reporters here while making preparations to sail for the games next week.

This prediction was voiced by Tamio Abe, 30-year old veteran of the tennis wars and new captain of Japan's 1938 Davis cup team, and Jiro Yamagishi, Japanese number one player and 1937 captain.

"It will be a long time before Japan takes the cup," Abe said, "but in four or five years we ought to be a strong threat."

Asked how far he thought Japan would go in the series, the Davis cup captain, who is a professor of English and philosophy at Waseda University, paused in his task of selecting tuxedo material for his fellow players and made some modest predictions.

"Well, I believe we can beat Canada," Abe said, "but Australia will be a tough customer. The Australians will give the German team a good battle in the inter-zone play-offs."

"America will win the cup, no doubt, with Don Budge."

"It will be wonderful to see my old friends again on the other side of the world after 10 years. I like America. I have many friends there. I'm glad the association has asked me to represent them in inviting the American Davis cup team to Japan after the cup matches."

The bespectacled Abe's face lit up like a sunbeam on Euliyama as he anticipated his trip to the United States. His tennis record there was something to write home about, but he was reluctant to boast about it.

#### ABE'S FINE RECORD

The books show that he paired with Dick Williams and cleared up in the middle states and Pennsylvania tournament, putting the skids under such opposition as Frank Shields and Johnny Doege.

In the Delaware state championship tourney in 1929 Abe flashed to the top in singles play against Berkeley Bell, Gilbert Hall and Fritz Mercier. In California the following year he captured the singles title from a brilliant field that included such not stars as Ellsworth Vines, Sydney Wood, Lester Spooten, Doege and Bill Van Ryn. Abe started playing tennis at the age of 14.

Facing the news hounds after two strenuous sets of singles and one of doubles, the sturdily built Yamagishi emphatically pronounced Don Budge the greatest tennis player in the world to-day.

"And that includes all the profes-

## England Beats France In Rugby League International

Paris, Mar. 20.

England beat France in a Rugby League international match to-day by 17 points to 15. At half time, England led by seven points to five.—Reuter.

signals you can name on your ten fingers," he added.

"America won't have an easy time, though, putting the cup back on the shelf out of reach of Australia and Germany. The U.S. will have to depend on Budge in the clinches."

Yamagishi complained that the players do not take the game seriously enough.

#### FAILING IN YOUNG PLAYERS

"One of the biggest troubles with young Japanese players to-day is that they don't study the game. It looks like they play just to kill time or for exercise. They don't love the game enough to discipline themselves and to forget about good times. . . . People think tennis playing is just a natural gift. It's practice, more practice and then tennis, and that's the only short cut I know."

"Any sport can make a bum out of you. I'm not going to keep on in tennis competition after I graduate from Keio. I like other sports, too, you know."

"Would I consider turning professional? No, I don't believe I would—and don't ask me why. I don't know why."

"But as I said before," he concluded "I won't be able to continue my tennis after graduation because I have to earn a living—and they don't pay off on a post backhand in the game of life, eh?"

The Japanese team will sail from Kobe on March 18 aboard the N.Y.K. liner Terukuni Maru, en route to the United States by way of Europe. Some of the players will compete in European matches before proceeding to America for the Davis cup games.—Domet.

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Rothmans No. 10? - - - - - Better still!!

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Leaves Colony  
Wong Wing Sails For Batavia

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Wong Wing, or Wong Ki-leung as he is sometimes called, has obtained

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Hongkong Telegraph  
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Steamers	Tons	From H <sup>k</sup> ong about	Destination
*BANGALORE	0,000	20th Mar.	B'bay, M'scilles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'w'erp.
*JEYPORE	0,000	20th Mar.	Stralts, Colombo, B'bay & Karachi.
NALDERA	17,000	2nd Apr.	Marselles & London.
RANPURA	17,000	18th Apr.	Marselles & London.
*BHUTAN	0,000	23rd Apr.	B'bay, M'scilles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'w'erp.
*RAWALPINDI	17,000	30th Apr.	Marselles & London.
*BEHAR	0,000	7th May.	B'bay, M'scilles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'w'erp.
CORFU	14,500	14th May.	Bombay, Marselles & London.
*SUDAN	6,000	21st May.	B'bay, M'scilles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'w'erp.

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SHIRALA	6,000	9th Apr.	DO.
TILAWA	10,000	23rd Apr.	DO.
SANTHIA	8,000	7th May.	DO.
TALMA	10,000	21st May.	DO.

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*BHUTAN	0,000	25th Mar.	Shanghai & Japan.
*BEHAR	0,000	30th Mar.	Shanghai & Japan.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	31st Mar.	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	10,000	1st Apr.	Amoy & Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	3rd Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
CORFU	14,500	14th Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
SANTHIA	8,000	14th Apr.	Amoy & Japan.

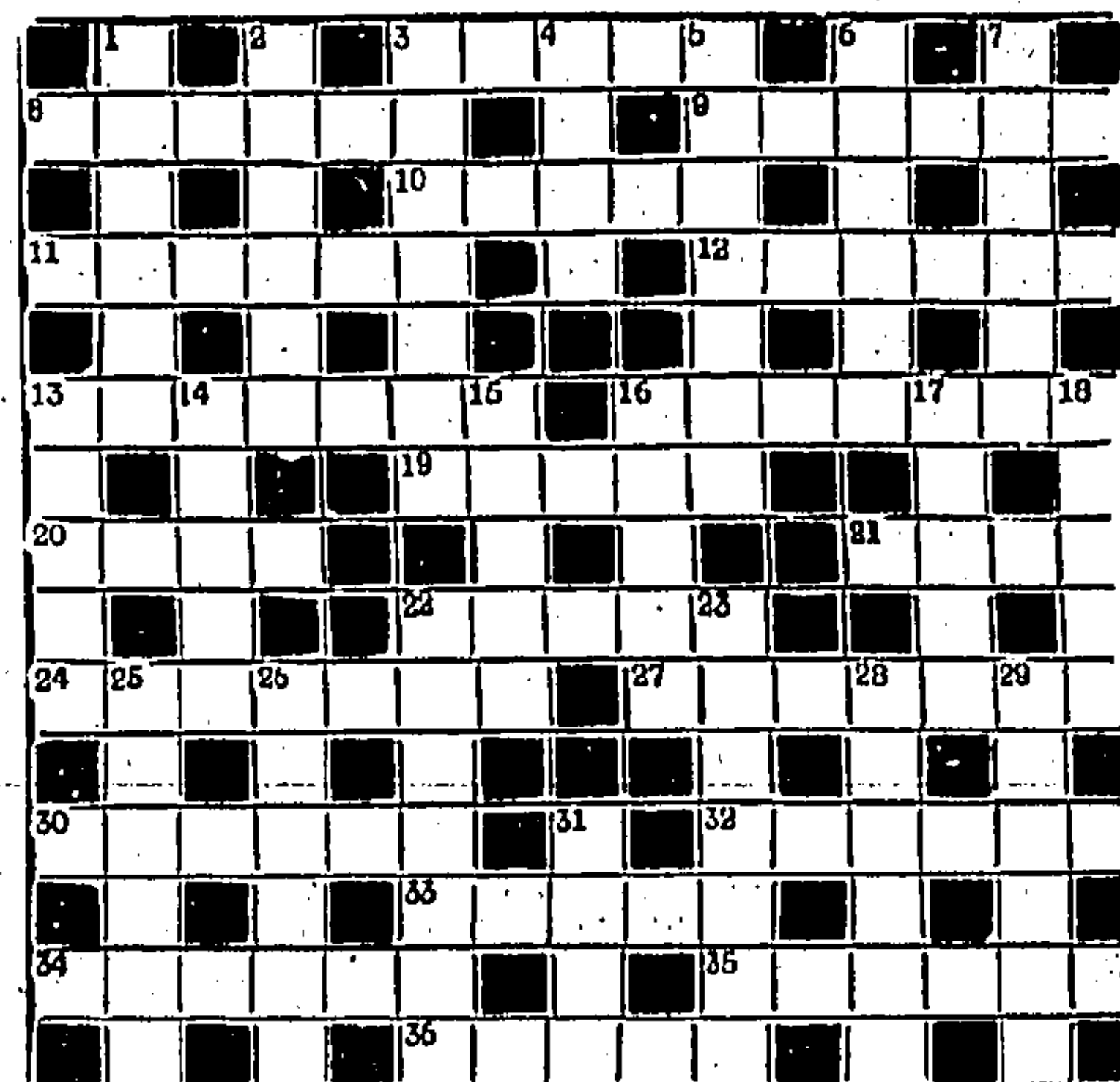
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## OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



### ACROSS

- 3 If you give it an inch you will get the bird (5).
- 8 This cake should go well with both buns (0).
- 9 Seems an unsuitable way for a legal site (0).
- 10 This day is one of the present times (5).
- 11 This account may be a sound one (0).
- 12 To do this would be a change for the toiler (0).
- 13 When it races greyhounds the winner is always spotted (7).
- 16 Give a reason for this statement (7).
- 19 If heartless this vehicle would be a bird (3).
- 20 One man can deal with this part of a rugged side (4).
- 21 Did "11 across indicate this" (4).
- 22 Tests have shown these to be capable of arousing considerable warmth, oddly enough (5).
- 25 We shall all be sick of it sooner or later (7).
- 27 Mostly poetry, but by no means uniform (7).
- 30 The total requirement of the
- airs (4).
- 5 A deceptive argument (7).
- 6 The Irish live on the inside of this sheep (0).
- 7 The answer to the old turtle who said "I don't know what turtles are coming to nowadays" (0).
- 13 Policeman and artist make a nutty combination (5).
- 14 This lent is admirable (5).
- 15 An order that results in things going up (5).
- 16 Of course (5).
- 17 If this official lost his lady he would come to us (5).
- 18 Sir? Possibly (6).
- 22 When there's nothing in part of a flower it isn't the same (7).
- 23 Has a wrong start, but is gaining (7).
- 25 Those who are this need not fear typhoid (0).
- 26 Subjected to rough treatment (0).
- 28 Whenever it occurs it is a new departure (0).
- 29 More than a vestment is taken (0).
- 31 A blow, usually on the wrist (4).

## SATURDAY'S SOLUTION

P	R	O	S	P	E	C	T	U	S	N	I
O	A	G	W	F	T	O	W	N	I		
C	O	M	M	E	R	C	I	A	L	T	O
T	P	E	N	I	O	B	I	N	E		
L	T	H	E	T	O	F	I	N			
D	I	V	E	S	U	R	C	H	I	L	D
E	R	E	C	O	M	P	A	N	Y	A	T
T	O	R	B	O	D	G	C	O	B	R	A
A	N	P	A	R	T	I	A	L	L	B	E
C	R	A	N	E	U	L	B	M	E	R	
H	C	A	M	B	E	R	A				
M	A	U	S	E	R	A	S	I	O	N	A
E	A	L	O	C	C	A	S	I	O	N	A
N	O	A	H	M	O	T	E	U			
T	O	R	A	N	O	T	A	T	I	O	N



**PHILIPPINE INVESTIGATION**—These are native homes at Zamboanga, on the Philippine island of Mindanao, where United States Commissioner Paul V. McNutt has been investigating the presence of 15,000 Japanese. The Japanese colony has been established 30 years and dominates the hemp industry. The Commissioner has been making an island survey of American interests.



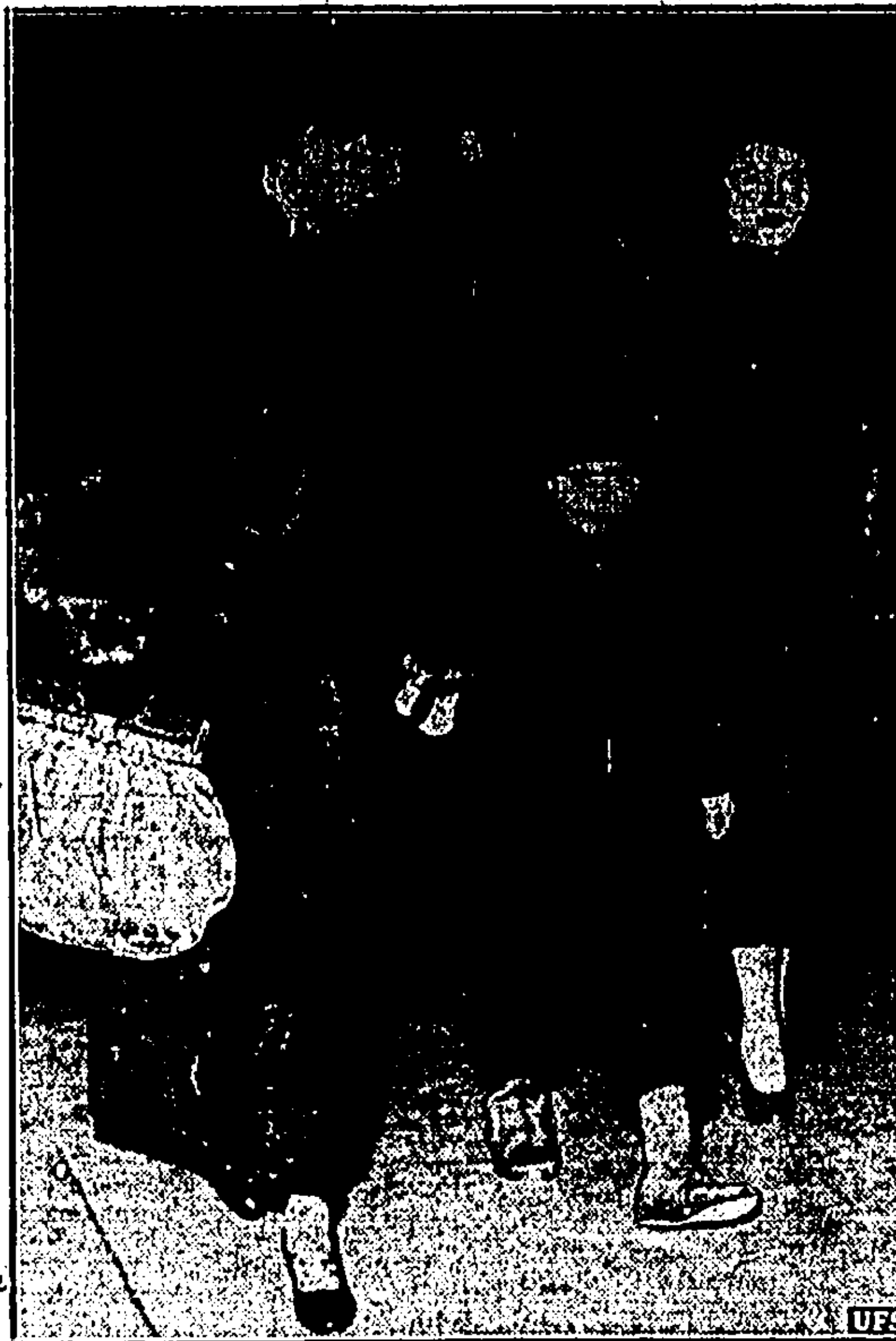
**SONJA HONOURS CYCLISTS**—Those sturdy German bike riders, Gustav Killian, centre, and Heinz Vopel, right, who have dominated the six-day racing grinds in America, gained another mark when they won the six-day race in Cleveland. Here, at the end of the grind, Sonja Henie, ice skating queen and movie star, presents them a huge bouquet for winning.



Marshal Werner von Blomberg who retired recently as Minister of War. The Marshal is shown above at the recent funeral of his 91-year-old mother in Berlin. Later he married Erika Gruhn and is honeymooning in Italy.



**CAKES FOR SOLDIERS**—Patriotism and sympathy for the men fighting in China are expressed in this unusual way by little Japanese boys and girls in Tokyo. They are lads and lassies of a primary school who joyfully participate in the pounding of mochi, or rice cake, that will be sent to the front.



**FIRST LADY KIDNAPPED**—William Donner Roosevelt taking possession of his grandmother, Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, when the First Lady arrived in Philadelphia to address members of the women's clubs. William is the son of Elliott Roosevelt. His mother, now Mrs. Curtin Winsor, is shown at right. More than 1,500 women were present to hear the First Lady speak.



**TRAGEDY FOLLOWS MEETING**—President Augustin P. Justo of Argentina, left, and President Getulio Vargas of Brazil, meet in jolly mood—a Uruguayana, Brazil, to open an international bridge over the Paragany River, connecting their countries. A few days later an airplane carrying the Argentine chief's youngest son, Eduardo, and eight others, crashed, killing all.

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EMPEROR OF JAPAN ..... 6.00 p.m., Fri., Mar. 25.

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EMPRESS OF JAPAN via Honolulu ..... Noon, Fri., Apr. 1.  
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United Artists with Ian Hunter - Leo Carrillo - Pat Paterson

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Mlle. Fifi and Her Musketeers in a Glorious,  
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EVERY DAY'S A HOLIDAY  
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Screen Play by Mae West. An Edmund Lowe Production. Directed by A. Edward Sutherland


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RKO-Radio Picture  
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*The King Steps Out*  
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A COLUMBIA PICTURE

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Warner Bros. Picture Stuart Erwin - Jean Muir

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**LAST 5 TIMES TO-DAY**  
Pals in the fighting plane that sputtered death, they both loved the girl one called his own



**ESCADRILLE**  
with LOUIS HAYWARD  
Academy Award Winner  
Mauri in his greatest role!

TO-MORROW **LAUREL AND HARDY in "FRA DIAVALO"**

## Mexico Seizes Foreign Oil Concessions

### Climax To Months Of Dispute

Mexico City, Mar. 19. Following a meeting of the Cabinet to-day President Lazaro Cardenas announced that the Mexican Government would expropriate the foreign oil companies.

The President, in a broadcast speech, violently attacked the foreign concerns for their attitude regarding the Labour dispute.

President Cardenas' announcement climaxes months of dispute between the Mexican Government, supporting labour, and the foreign petroleum companies.

This is the second attempt by Mexico to expropriate foreign oil interest, the first having been made in 1920 by General Obregon.

At that time, the expropriation of foreign property without compensation led to strong Anglo-French-American Belgian protests, and the dispute was not settled until 1932.

### PRESIDENT'S BROADCAST

Mexico City, Mar. 20. The Government has decided to expropriate British and United States oil properties in Mexico following the dispute between the oil companies and labour over the arbitration award.

President Cardenas, in a radio broadcast, said that despite the fairness of their treatment, they had engaged within and without the country on a low, but clever, campaign, which seemed to be damaging to the national economy.

"Nobody doubted," continued the President, "that rebel elements in the oil fields had been supported by the foreign oil companies between 1917 and 1920 against the constituted Government. Even to-day discontented arms and money for rebellions. To end such a situation once and for all, we shall, if necessary, sacrifice all constructive activities undertaken by the present Government, including the possible change of rate of exchange, in order to bring into effect Mexico's economic liberation. We shall thus be able to face the financial compromise resulting from expropriation."—United Press.

### FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Mexico City, Mar. 19. The Bank of Mexico has suspended dealings in foreign exchange until further notice.

President Cardenas stated that he would call a special session of Congress to approve the decree. He said that the embargo possible under the Labour Code was too slow to meet the seriousness of the situation.

### WORKERS STRIKE

Mexico City, Mar. 19. The Federal Board of Arbitration has ordered 18,000 oil workers to cease working at midnight in 17 foreign petroleum companies, due to failure to comply with the \$7,300,000 increased wage award of December 18.—United Press.

### DIRECT ACTION

Mexico City, Mar. 19. Workers in the first direct action following in the wake of the expropriation of oil companies, seized the office building of the Mexican Eagle Oil Company and ousted American, British and Dutch employees.

The United States Minister is in constant touch with Washington. He said that the situation is very regrettable.

He added that so far he had not been instructed as to what action he should take.—United Press.

### SPECIAL CONGRESS

Mexico City, Mar. 20. A permanent committee of Congress planned to meet to-night to arrange the summoning of a special session to deal with the oil crisis.

Banks all over Mexico have suspended foreign exchange operations. The nation is threatened with a financial emergency due to dislocations expected as a result of the expropriations.

Suspension of exchange is intended to halt the decline of the peso, which is expected to be allowed to seek its own level. It is not believed that the value in the world market will be known for at least a week.

Foreign quarters intimated that countries such as Germany, Italy and Japan, requiring oil for war purposes, might give the Mexicans facilities.

In order to check lack of confidence among the public in the paper peso, the Bank of Mexico announced that it was ready to change silver pesos for all paper.—United Press.

## Woman Killer on Hunger Strike

New York. Coldly defiant, Mrs. Julia Barker, who is alleged to have shot dead her real estate business associate, Mrs. Edith Cummings, has gone on hunger strike. She steadfastly refuses to aid the police, and insists that she killed her partner in self-defence.

Taken to the scene of the crime, Mrs. Barker sat in the police car and would not help to reconstruct the tragedy. She was quite oblivious to the stares of 2,000 people, and told the detectives:

"I don't remember the details. It's your job to solve crimes, not mine."

When she returned to gaol, she talked to two grown-up sons of Mrs. Cummings. One of them said afterwards: "I can't understand it. She's so cold and remorseless; she never even expressed sorrow."

## 170,000-DAY'S MAIL FOR ROOSEVELT

Washington. PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT received about 170,000 letters yesterday—his fifty-sixth birthday—and most of them contained 10 and 25 cent contributions for infantile paralysis funds.

All over the country, 15,000 charity dances and dinners were held to celebrate the event. The proceeds from these, too, went to the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, which the President opened a year ago.

Janet Gaynor, Eleanor Powell and Fredric March were among the guests at the biggest ball—that at Washington.

From similar events last year more than a million dollars was collected. Mr. Roosevelt, who is himself a victim of infantile paralysis, broadcast a plea last night for the nation to join the great struggle against the disease.—Reuter and Exchange.

## Flying Over Tasman Sea

### Clouston And Ricketts In Surprise Flight

Auckland, Mar. 20. Flying Officer Clouston and Victor Ricketts, who arrived in Sydney yesterday after narrowly failing to beat the England-Australia record, landed unexpectedly at Blenheim to-day.

They left Sydney at 7.30 a.m. announcing that they were returning to England and kept the secret so well that none realised that they really meant to fly the dangerous last lap to New Zealand.

Clouston and Ricketts, who are flying the same D. H. Comet with which Scott and Campbell broke the record in the Centenary air race, failed by about seven and a half hours to lower the record. They arrived at Darwin at 8.25 a.m. on Saturday and continued on to Sydney the same day, receiving a big welcome from a crowd of thousands. Expressing disappointment at not breaking the record, Clouston said everything had been against them.—Reuter.

## STOP PRESS NEWS

### JAPANESE MOPPED UP

Hsuechow, Mar. 21. Having completely mopped up the Japanese at scattered points on the northern bank of the Hwai River, the Chinese troops are now firmly holding the Linghwaikwan-Siaopenpu line.

Brief occasional engagements along isolated sectors on the southern bank of the river continue.—Central News.

### HONGKONG JUNK SEIZED

Chan Yau, master of a Hongkong junk, to-day told police his vessel had been seized on March 17, at 10 p.m., when he was overtaken by a Japanese destroyer and trawler. He and his crew were ordered into their sampan when three miles south of Lintin, Chinese territory, and the junk was towed away towards Tai-O. The junk and its cargo were valued at \$4,000.

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• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •  
Gold-mad Yukon days live again as this matchless love story unfolds to thrill your heart!

THE MOST THRILLING LOVE STORY OF THE MASTER STORY-TELLER!

Adapted from the novel by REX BEACH'S  
**"THE BARRIER"**

A Paramount Picture  
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ROBERT BARRAT • ANDY CLYDE  
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Directed by Sidney Franklin (A Harry Sherman Production)

Scenes of pulsating action!  
Matchless moments of surprising love!

TO-MORROW **"DAUGHTER OF SHANGHAI"**  
A Paramount Picture Anna May Wong - Charles Bickford

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THE SCREEN'S GREATEST SOUTH SEA ROMANCE!  
The captain's daughter with gun in hand, defends her father's ship against three scavengers of the deep.  
MOST EXCITING SEA DRAMA EVER FILMED!

The First South Seas Adventure/Romance Ever Filmed In Technicolor!

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RAY MILLAND  
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WED. THUR. **"LONDON BY NIGHT"**  
A very thrilling Scotland Yard mystery picture.  
• MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c •

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• FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY •  
A MIGHTY DRAMA REPLETE WITH THRILLS AND PULSE-HAMMERING EXCITEMENT!

Samuel Goldwyn  
EDNA FERBER'S  
**COME AND GET IT!**  
EDWARD ARNOLD  
JOEL MCCREA  
FRANCES FARMER  
WALTER BRYAN

TO-MORROW  
AN AMAZING STORY OF THE HOLLYWOOD STARS' "DOUBLES"  
RICHARD DIX - FAY WRAY in  
**"IT HAPPENED IN HOLLYWOOD"**  
A Columbia Picture.

## U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

### LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

New York, March 20.		Chicago Wheat	
May	8.73/74	May	87 1/2/87 3/4
July	8.84/89	July	84 1/2/84 3/4
October	8.93/97	Sept.	84 1/2/84 3/4
December	8.99/100	Friday's Sales:—24,768,000 bushels.	
January	8.93/04	Chicago Corn	
Mar. (1939)	9.03/03	May	59 1/2/59 3/4
Spot	8.82	July	61 1/2/61 1/4
New York Rubber		Sept.	62 1/2/62 1/2
March	13.82N	Winnipeg Wheat	
May	13.91/01	May	119 1/2/119 3/4
		July	119 1/2/119 3/4
		Oct.	119 1/2/119 3/4





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# Hongkong Telegraph.

FOUNDED 1801  
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一拜禮 號一廿月三英港香

MONDAY, MARCH 21, 1938

日十二月一

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007-381-2222 Page 11



# Fashion Strings for your Beau

Specially for Women

1938 FASHION POINTS  
to remember

YOU'VE got a brand-new beau who's got some decisive views on clothes, have you, and it's causing you to worry over your spring outfit?

Well, stop, for here's a set of clothes calculated to make you both sit up and take notice.

## Morning

FIRST comes the tweed Dorville suit in the photograph (No. 1) for any time of the day. Fitting jacket has pockets to the staggering number of six. So has blue woollen blouse beneath.

## Sports

NEXT comes a model by the same designer—puppet No. 4. Tweed again (would be good suit for spectator sports as well as town). Jacket fastens front with row of buttons, and on each side are two flap pockets and a leather-bound slit one.

## Any Time

PUPPET No. 3 is wearing your long-coat-and-frock combination for smart occasion. It is a Matita model. The frock is maroon patterned with narrow white stripe on black, and coat is black woollen. Good from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

## Afternoon

SMART afternoon rig-out is No. 2—also Matita. (He'll like this.) In black wool, with a front and sash of heavy silk in pale turquoise blue. Keep all accessories simple with these clothes.

## Evening

YOUR ravishing evening frock is worn by puppet No. 5. In flimsy but glamorous tulle, sewn all over with glinting sequins, it is guaranteed to make any evening a success.

V.C.



Shoulders will be broad again, but not exaggerated. Pockets have come to stay—you can have six on your jacket and six more on your blouse, if you like. Your waist is important—and getting just a trifle smaller.

The revers on your jacket will be pushed up towards your shoulders.

Skirts will be short—but nothing like knee-length yet.

Silhouettes remain slim, but—here's the difference from last season's—you can wear a pleated skirt if you like, so long as it doesn't add to your size.

Colours are mixed—a few of last season's combinations and a lot of new ones.

Boleros are news—especially one worn over a coat. Fine stripes, over-checks, plain materials are all worn.

Look out for amusing buttons and big press clips instead of buttons on tailored jackets.

## Potato Points

POTATOES roasted slowly in their skins are most easily digested. Rub the dirt off with a saucepan scourer, slice them under the tap, prick them here and there with a skewer to allow the steam to escape and put them into a cool oven wet. They will then be deliciously mealy.

If they are cut in half longways and sprinkled with grated cheese, which can be toasted golden brown under the grill, they make a tasty dish for lunch or supper.

When potatoes are boiled in the ordinary way use as little water as possible and after straining them shake them vigorously in an open doorway. Then put the pan, with the lid off, at the side of the stove for a few minutes and shake occasionally. The potatoes will be white and mealy.

Fried and roasted potatoes are not necessarily as indigestible as many people suppose. Use as little fat as possible, dredge them in flour and take care to have them well cooked through, without being too hard on the outside.

Raw potatoes, thinly peeled, have a natural under-skin that prevents fat from soaking in. It is best, therefore, when cooking for people with delicate digestions to fry or roast potatoes in their raw state rather than to boil them first.

V. B.

# Furniture Ideas from abroad

A LEADING British furniture designer has just come back from a European tour, during which he has been studying the latest trends in furniture design. These are some of the amusing furnishing ideas he noted in the various countries he visited.

## Sweden

DESIGNERS are using thin strips of metal to form curved legs of wood chairs and wood or glass tables. This metal can be painted in soft pastel shades or left in the natural steel or copper to contrast with the wood or glass used.

## Holland

DUTCH designers are staging a revival of the old-fashioned marquetry, but utilising metal as well as wood, and they are producing exquisite pieces of furniture in satin smooth wood inlaid with bands of copper, pewter, gold, or silver. One dining table has a scalloped border of metal inlaid round the edge; one sideboard has door panels inlaid with pewter, and old pewter plates hang on the wall above to complete the scheme.

## Finland



# WE MUST KEEP OUR HANDS CLEAN IN CHINA

—Lord Cecil

Lord Cecil, presiding at a mass rally of the International Peace Campaign at Covent Garden Opera House recently, condemned Japanese aggression "as a deliberate attempt to enforce her will by arms, irrespective of all international control."

"Our purpose if we can," he declared, "is to stop the war and insist upon the withdrawal of all Japanese forces from China. If we do not succeed, we desire citizens of all the countries represented here to clear themselves of complicity in the Japanese crime."

"We hear of the failure of the League of Nations; but it is not to be supposed that these tremendous changes that we are trying to make in the abolition of the institution of war can be made without any trouble."

**TREMENDOUS ADVANCE**  
"There may be times when it seems we do not advance as fast as we wish, but if we take a broad view of the situation we shall see that the advance since the war has been tremendous."

Lord Cecil added that it was obvious there were other means of settling international disputes than resorting to the miserable brutality of slaughtering men, women and children.

Mr. Herbert Morrison said that they had no quarrel with the people of Japan, nor with the Government of Japan.

Their quarrel was with the disordered world, or the Governments who had contributed to the making of the disordered world. They wanted the economic and financial resources of the peaceful nations used for other purposes than those of war.

**STRONGER THAN JAPAN**  
The people of the world were stronger than any Japanese military caste. He advocated an international police force and said that they should not advance loans to Japan. He wanted people to be free from the horror of war.

"With all this fine work of reconstruction going on in London," said Mr. Morrison, "the possibility of the engines of death coming from the air and dropping destruction upon the city is a horrible thing to think of."

Dr. Wellington Koo, the Chinese Ambassador in Paris, said that the Covenant of the League of Nations was not an ineffective instrument to prevent war.

Its ineffectiveness to deal with the Manchurian incident, the Abyssinian war, and the present war in China was due to the unwillingness of its more important members to apply the Covenant rather than to any imperfections in the system itself.

The consideration of national interest had too often been allowed to prevail over the wisdom and importance of upholding the international cause.

There was no doubt that the peaceful weapon of boycott, which was one of the economic sanctions provided by the Covenant to restrain aggression, would gather strength and produce its effect in due time.

Paul Robeson sang several songs of freedom and was loudly applauded.

A collection for China realised £345 5s. 4d.

The 850 delegates to the two-day conference had earlier heard Mr. P. Noel-Baker, M.P., give a pledge that he would do all in his power to introduce a Bill stipulating that imported Japanese goods should be marked as Japanese.

Delegates from widely varying organisations in Britain, Canada, South Africa, Australia, India, New Zealand, U.S.A., France, Russia, China, Mexico, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Holland, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Austria and Switzerland

all brought plans for making a boycott of Japan effective.

The main conference and later the Covent Garden rally unanimously passed a general resolution condemning Japanese aggression, and adding: "The democratic countries, willingly or not, had a share in the responsibility for Japanese aggression by supplying war materials and purchasing power."

**ADVICE TO UNIONS**

It called on the organisations to do everything in their power to aid China and withhold aid from Japan, demanded that their Governments should withhold war supplies, financial facilities and purchasing power from Japan and appealed to the Japanese people to show that they did not support the aggression.

A committee of ten lawyers advised the conference that trade unions and dockers could not be proceeded against in connection with their action.

They stated that, by supporting the dockers' refusal to handle Japanese cargoes, the trade unions were protected by the Trades Disputes Act of 1906, under which it was not unlawful to encourage or support workers in a trade dispute.

Dialogue in divorce court at Omaha, Nebraska:—

Judge: You say your husband is lazy, Mrs. Petersen?

Mrs. Virginia Petersen: I do.

Judge: Give an example.

Mrs. Petersen: Well, he's so lazy he makes me wash his neck.

Decree granted.

Windsor castle's famous gold plate, used only for State banquets, will be sent to vaults in the Bank of England in the event of air-raid danger.

## If Windsor Castle Is Bombed

Windsor castle's famous gold plate, used only for State banquets, will be sent to vaults in the Bank of England in the event of air-raid danger.

An air-raid precaution scheme for the whole of the Castle estate is being considered.

So far, however, no plan to secure the safety of treasures other than the gold plate has been worked out. It would be a relief to the Castle authorities if they were sure of being able to place the treasures safely underground in emergency.

**VOLUNTEERS WANTED:**

Air Raid Precautions Committee of Wandsworth, largest of the London boroughs, will report to the Council that 360 volunteers have been recruited of the 4,100 required.

The Committee says: "Unless a live organisation is kept up the scheme will fail in an emergency. It is apparent that the recruitment of personnel will have to be carried on indefinitely."

**COCOA TO BE BURNT**

Cultivators on the Gold Coast have arranged to burn cocoa regularly from Feb. 15 to the end of March. It is believed that 60,000 tons may be destroyed.

The move is a sequel to the cultivators' dispute with the cocoa-buying pool, which, they consider, is trying to obtain their cocoa at a price much below its real value.—Reuter.

**No Women in Taverns.**—The Quebec Liquor Commission to-day issued orders to all tavern-keepers prohibiting the admission of women to taverns. The order is believed to be the result of the recent pastoral letter of Cardinal Villeneuve, Archbishop of Quebec.

## THEY CATCH 'EM YOUNG IN JAPAN



Tokyo picture shows how War fever has gripped Nippon. Toddlers, in brave array as generals and admirals, will, in a few years, have to begin serious military and naval training.

## "Well, He's So Lazy...."

Dialogue in divorce court at Omaha, Nebraska:—

Judge: You say your husband is lazy, Mrs. Petersen?

Mrs. Virginia Petersen: I do.

Judge: Give an example.

Mrs. Petersen: Well, he's so lazy he makes me wash his neck.

Decree granted.

# I Want To See My Son

—LORD WARWICK

## 'UNLIKELY' SAYS WIFE

By PHYLLIS DAVIES

**LORD WARWICK:** I want to see my son.

**LADY WARWICK:** It is improbable that he will.

These are extracts from conversations I had with the 27-years-old Earl of Warwick—Michael Brooke, the film actor, in Hollywood—and with his lovely wife.

I spoke by radio telephone to Lord Warwick in the Berengaria, and to Lady Warwick at St. Moritz, where she is on a winter sports holiday. Lady Warwick said she did not wish to discuss her husband or his affairs, adding: "It is improbable that he and I will meet."

**WITH HIS GRANDMOTHER**

Their four-years-old son, Lord Brooke, is also "winter-sporting" at Samaden, Engadine, with his grandmother, Lady Rosabelle Brand, who is the Countess of Warwick's mother.

Lady Rosabelle Brand said: "My grandson has been excited since he heard his father was coming to meet him. We shall meet at my home at Littledeane, near Lewes."

"I am waiting to hear from my son-in-law before I leave with his little son by boat and train for England."

Lord Warwick, who has not been home to England since August 1936, laughed at a report that he is disappointed with his luck in Hollywood, when I spoke to him from London.

"It's all nonsense that I'm through with films," he told me curtly, as the ether waves crackled and spurted.

**"FOUR BIG FILMS"**

"I'm as hopeful as ever of making films and Hollywood my career. I have had lots of offers to make pictures, and I have, in fact, appeared in four of five big films."

"What does it matter that I sat around in Hollywood waiting for a part after being given a Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer contract? Lots of people have waited longer than I for their break, and it came at last."

"Mine will come, you'll see. My court case against M.G.M. for salary due under my contract with them is not finished by any means. I have secured another hearing of the case. When that will come up I do not know."

**"MY PROPERTY"**

"In addition to seeing my son, there's my property needing attention on this visit. No, I do not know if I shall see Lady Warwick. Anyway, I hear she is abroad."

"I'm only able to spend five days in England. I'm hurrying back especially to begin a new film. No, I cannot tell you the company it's for, nor the name of it. My agents are handling that."

"There's plenty of room in Hollywood for me. I do not think I'm a bad film actor, and I love the life out there."

**"A LINER CAPTAIN"**

"I went out in 1936 under every sort of favourable auspice, and although I did nothing for months but wait, I have not lost a bit of my optimism. You see I have appeared in films latterly, and I'm told I acquitted myself favourably."

"My last film—let me see—'The Big Broadcast of 1936'. What did I play? Oh, a sort of smallish part, Captain Something or other. The character was called. I cannot recall the name now. But anyway, I was a liner captain."

"What did I do? Oh, I dunno, what do liner captains usually do?"

**"I'M AMBITIOUS"**

"I am ambitious, of course, and I'll play any sort of part that comes up. No, I have not the slightest idea how long I'll be away from London again. It depends on my work on the other side."

"And things are going well for me at the moment. . . . Yes, quite definitely. I do want to be a film star."

**Professor's View On "Ragging"**

"In colleges, inter-year 'ragging' promotes a 'year' spirit which is very lasting; in fact, the favourite defence of organised ragging is just that it promotes such a spirit."

This opinion was expressed by Prof. H. Amon, of Raffles College, in an address at the weekly meeting of the Rotary Club of Singapore. Prof. Amon also defended the "old school tie" idea.

He was speaking on "The School Training for the Community," and he touched on the important part school life played in the development and progress of a pupil quite apart from the academic instruction he received.

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U.S. COMMODITY  
PRICESLATEST CABLED  
QUOTATIONS

New York, March 20.

## New York Cotton

	Opening	Closing
May	8.73/74	8.76/76
July	8.84/89	8.83/83
October	8.93/97	8.89/90
December	8.99/00	8.89/89
January	9.03/04	8.91/91
Mar. (1939)	9.03/03	8.92/92
Spot		8.82

## New York Rubber

	Opening	Closing
March	13.91/91	13.90/90
May	14.00/04	13.95/14.02
July	14.15/16	14.10/13
Sept.	14.10/39	14.11/39
Jan.		14.22

## Chicago Wheat

	Opening	Closing
May	87 1/2/87	87 1/2/87
July	84 1/2/84	84 1/2/84
Sept.	84 1/2/84	84 1/2/84

## Chicago Corn

	Opening	Closing
May	59 1/2/59	59 1/2/59
July	61 1/2/61	61 1/2/61
Sept.	62 1/2/62	62 1/2/62

## Winnipeg Wheat

	Opening	Closing
May	119 1/2/119	119 1/2/119
July	119 1/2/119	119 1/2/119
Oct.		120 1/2/120

STOCK MARKET  
REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange official summary, issued at 12.30 p.m. Saturday, says:

There was an absence of buyers during the short session, the market closing dull and slightly on the easy side.

Buyers	Sellers
Hongkong Bank 107	Hongkong Bank 107
Bank of East Asia 90	Bank of East Asia 90
Douglases 57	Douglases 57
H.K. Lands 4 1/2	H.K. Lands 4 1/2
Chinese Estates 67	Chinese Estates 67
Peak Trams (old) 7	Peak Trams (old) 7
Star Ferry 8 1/2	Star Ferry 8 1/2
Sandakan Light 14 1/2	Sandakan Light 14 1/2
Sincere 22 1/2	Sincere 22 1/2
Construction 21 1/2	Construction 21 1/2
Mazda 3 1/2	Mazda 3 1/2
Union Insurance 23 1/2	Union Insurance 23 1/2
H.K. Fire Insurance 24 1/2	H.K. Fire Insurance 24 1/2
Lane, Crawford, 30 1/2	Lane, Crawford, 30 1/2
Vibro Piling 35 1/2	Vibro Piling 35 1/2

Flying Over  
Tasman SeaClouston And Ricketts  
In Surprise Flight

Auckland, Mar. 20. Flying Officer Clouston and Victor Ricketts, who arrived in Sydney yesterday after narrowly failing to beat the England-Australia record, landed unexpectedly at Blenheim today.

They left Sydney at 7.30 a.m. announcing that they were returning to England and kept the secret so well that none realized that they arrived at Blenheim that they really meant to fly the dangerous last lap to New Zealand.

Clouston and Ricketts, who are flying the same D. H. Comet with which Scott and Campbell Black broke the record in the Centenary air race, failed by about seven and a half hours to lower the record. They arrived at Darwin at 9.58 a.m. on Saturday and continued on to Sydney the same day, receiving a big welcome from a crowd of thousands.

Expressing disappointment at not breaking the record, Clouston said everything had been against them.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## NOTICE

Messrs. John I. Thornycroft & Co., Limited have moved their Executive Offices to St. George's Building, First Floor, Hongkong—Telephone No. 22363.

UNION WATERBOAT  
CO., LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders

The Thirty-third Annual General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of Messrs. Dodwell & Co., Ltd., Hongkong and Shanghai Bank Building, on Wednesday, the 6th April, 1938, at 11 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts to 31st December, 1937.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from 23rd March to 6th April, 1938, both days inclusive.

## DODWELL &amp; CO., LTD.

General Managers.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

UNION INSURANCE SOCIETY  
OF CANTON, LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Society will be held at the HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividend, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Society will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

A. W. HUGHES,

General Manager.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

THE CHINA FIRE INSURANCE  
COMPANY, LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SIXTY-NINTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11.20 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividend, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

A. W. HUGHES,

General Manager.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

BRITISH TRADERS' INSURANCE  
COMPANY, LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SEVENTY-SECOND ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company will be held at its HEAD OFFICE, Union Building, Hong Kong, on Wednesday, 13th APRIL, 1938, at 11.25 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statements of Account to 31st December, 1937, and of declaring Dividend, etc.

The SHARE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 26th MARCH to 13th APRIL, Both Days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

A. W. HUGHES,

General Manager.

Hongkong, 14th March, 1938.

SOCIETY OF YORKSHIREMEN  
IN HONGKONG

The annual cabaret dinner dance will take place at the Hongkong Hotel on Friday, 22nd April, 1938. All members are being circularised.

Applications for membership from Yorkshire people resident in Hongkong should be addressed to

A. R. BROWN,

Hon. Secretary,

C/o Davis Boag &amp; Co., Ltd.

A. S. WATSON & CO.,  
LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the FIFTY-THIRD ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Company (since registration) will be held at the Hong Kong Hotel, Hong Kong, on TUESDAY, the 22nd MARCH, 1938, at 11.30 A.M. for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st OCTOBER, 1937.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from SATURDAY, the 12th MARCH, 1938, to TUESDAY, the 22nd MARCH, 1938, both days inclusive.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS &amp; SON,

General Managers.

Hongkong, 4th March, 1938.

THE HONGKONG FIRE  
INSURANCE CO., LTD.

## Notice to Shareholders.

The Sixty-ninth Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the undersigned on Tuesday, the 29th MARCH, 1938, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers, together with a statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1937.

The Share Register and Transfer Books will be closed from the 15th to the 29th March, 1938, both days inclusive.

JARDINE, MATHESON &  
CO., LTD.

General Managers.

The Hongkong Fire Insurance Co., Ltd.

Hongkong, 7th March, 1938.

THE INDO-CHINA STEAM  
NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

The Fifty-seventh Ordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at the Offices of the General Managers, Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., Pedder Street, Hong Kong, on Thursday, 31st March, 1938, at noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors, passing the Accounts, and electing Directors and Auditors.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 24th March to 14th April inclusive.

By order of the Board,

JARDINE, MATHESON &  
CO., LTD.

General Managers.

NEW YORK STOCK  
EXCHANGESWAN, CULBERTSON &  
FRITZ LATEST REPORTS

New York, Mar. 20.

S. C. &amp; F. New York correspondent

Stocks: Prices rallied to-day on better foreign news. A further rally is probable, but the subsequent trend is highly uncertain.

Cotton: The easing of tension abroad, this morning's news from Poland and Ex-President Hoover's prediction that no major war is imminent all combined to permit a technical reaction on what was probably an over-sold market. The resumption of a narrow range is probable, with the price tending to increase, diversion to the Loan, curtailed mill activity and Bombay selling as features.

Wheat: The better tone of foreign news and easier cables from abroad were reflected in the abatement of war scare buying here. In the absence of any further European complications, the large crop outlook will probably resume importance as a price factor. Exports to-day totalled 400,000 bushels.

Rubber: The market to-day reflected the better feeling on other markets. Foreign selling was well taken. Some offerings from the Far East were reported at discretionary prices.

Sugar: The market to-day was irregular. There was some substantial liquidation on the more hopeful outlook in Europe.

	Low	Close
30 Industrials	118.41	120.43
20 Ralls	23.71	23.08
20 Utilities	17.08	17.05
40 Bonds	86.52	86.79
11 Commodity Index	52.06	52.09

## MANILA SHARES

The following business done quotations were received after the close of the morning session by Swan, Culbertson & Fritz from their Manila office:

	Business Done	Prices in Pesos
Antamok	Unquoted	
Atok	Unquoted	
Baguio Gold	Unquoted	
Benguet Consolidated	Unquoted	
Cebu Electric	Unquoted	
Consolidated Mines	Unquoted	
Demonstration	Unquoted	
Paracale Gumaus	Unquoted	
San Antonio	Unquoted	
Sugbo	Unquoted	
United Paracale	Unquoted	

The tone of the market: Steady.

## SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning:

**Banks**  
H.K. Banks, \$1,480 n.  
H.K. Banks, (Lon. Reg.), £80 n.  
Chartered Banks, £11 1/2 n.  
Mercantile Bank, A. and B. £29 n.  
Shell Bank, £14 n.  
East Asia Bank, \$80 b.

**Insurance**  
Canton Ins., \$275 n.  
Union Ins., \$540 n.  
China Underwriters, 2 1/2 n.  
H.K. Fire Ins., \$245 s.

**Shipping**  
Douglas, \$97 b.  
H.K. Steamboats, 15 1/2 n.  
Indo-China (Prof.), \$91 n.  
Indo-China (Reg.), \$24 n.  
Shell Steamer, \$17 1/2 n.

**Docks etc.**  
H.K. & W. Wharves, \$130 n.  
H.K. W. Docks, \$32 1/2 n.  
Providents (old), \$3 1/2 n.  
Providents (new), \$1 1/2 n.

**New Engineering, Sh. \$3 n.**  
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$100 n.  
Kwai Ming Adm., 10/6 n.  
Rauba, \$700  
Venz: Goldfield, \$4 n.  
Hongkong Mines 10 cts. n.

**Philippine Mining**  
Antamok, P. 40 1/2 sa.  
Atok, P. 20 sa.  
Baguio Gold, P. 20 sa.  
Benguet Consol., P. 9.50 sa.  
Benguet Exp., —  
Big Wedge, P. —  
Coco Groves, P. 40 sa.

**Consolidated Mines, P. 0.11 sa.**  
Demonstrations, P. 34 sa.  
E. Mindanao, P. —  
Gumaus G'fields, P. —  
Ipo Gold, P. —  
I.X.L., P. 69 sa.

**Hogons, P. —**  
Machina Consols., P. —  
Min. Resources, P. —  
Northern Min., P. —  
Paracale Gumaus, P. 21 sa.

**Salacot Mining, P. 46 sa.**  
Suyoc Consol., P. 16 1/2 sa.  
United Paracales, P. 41 sa.

**Lands Hotels, etc.**  
H.K. Lands, \$36 1/4 n.  
H.K. Lands, 4 1/2 Deben \$100 b.

**Shai Lands, Sh. \$7 n.**  
Metropolitan Lands, Sh. —  
Humphries, \$9 1/2 n.  
H.K. Realities, \$5.00 n.

**Chinese Estates, \$95 b.**  
China Realities, Sh. —  
China Deben, —

**Public Utilities**  
H.K. Tramways, \$14.80 n.  
Peak Trams (old), \$7 b.

**Peak Trams (new), \$3 1/2 n.**  
Star Ferry, \$84 b.  
Yaumati Ferry (old), \$28 1/2 b.

**China Light (old), \$12 n.**  
China Light (new), \$9.30 n.  
H.K. Electric, \$58 1/2 n.

**Macao Electric, \$10 1/2 n.**  
Sundakan Light, \$1 1/2 n.  
Telephone (old), \$27 1/2 n.

**Telephone (new), \$10.60 n.**  
China Buses, Sh. —  
Singapore Traction, 22/6 n.

**Singapore Prof., 22/6 n.**  
Industrials  
Cald: Macg. (old), Sh. \$14 1/4 n.

**Cald: Macg. (Prof.), Sh. \$12 1/4 n.**  
Canton Ins., \$170 n.  
Canton, \$17 1/2 n.

**H.K. Ropes \$4.95 n.**  
Stores, &c.  
Dairy Farm, \$25 1/4 n.

**Watsons, \$7 n.**  
Lane Crawford, \$9 1/4 n.  
Sincere, \$2.20 b.

**Wing On (H.K.), \$30 n.**  
William Powell, Ltd., 60 cts. n.

**Cotton Mills**  
Shai Cotton (old), Sh. \$72 n.  
Zong Sing, Sh. —

**Wing On Textiles, Sh. —**  
Miscellaneous  
H.K. Entertainments, \$6.70 n.

**Constructions, \$1 1/2 b.**  
Vibro Piling, \$5 1/2 s.  
Ch. Govt. 5 1/2 1925 GSBds., 70% n.

**H.K. Govt. 4 1/2 Loan 9 1/2 p.m. n.**  
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2 Loan 1 1/2 p.m. n.

**Wallace Harpers, 30 1/2 n.**  
Marsmans Inv., (Lon.), s/- 17/6 n.

**Marsmans Ins. (H.K.), s/- 3/10 b.**

**170,000-DAY'S  
MAIL FOR  
ROOSEVELT**

Washington.  
PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT received about 170,000 letters yesterday—his fifty-sixth birthday—and most of them contained 10 and 25 cent contributions for infantile paralysis funds.

All over the country, 15,000 charity dances and dinners were held to celebrate the event. The proceeds from these, too, went to the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, which the President opened a year ago.

Janet Gaynor, Eleanor Powell and Fredric March were among the guests at the biggest ball—that at the Waldorf.

From similar events last year more than a million dollars was collected. Mr. Roosevelt, who is himself a victim of infantile paralysis, broadcast a plea last night for the nation to join the great struggle against the disease.—*Reuter and Exchange.*

**Visitor Briefly Welcome**  
Pasadena, Cal.  
One of the most regular attendants in recent years at Pasadena's annual Tournament of Roses is Thomas J. Randolph, 81, alias "Scarface" McCluskey, who served a term for stage coach robbery. He comes each year to the tournament, is allowed to see it, and then is invited by the police to leave town. He departs promptly.

POLICE  
RESERVE  
ORDERS

Orders by the Hon. Mr. T. H. King, Commissioner of Police, issued to-day read:

## CHINESE COMPANY

Anti-Gas Course. The following ranks of the Chinese Company have passed the Anti-Gas Course:—

Crown Sergeants ..... 3  
Lance Sergeants ..... 8  
and Constables ..... 32

Training Course—Part II. The undermentioned members of the Chinese Company will attend Chinese Company Headquarters for Part II of Training Course on Tuesday, March 22 at 5.30 p.m.:—

Constables R72 Fong Hing, R82 Stern Ho, R90 Yuen Sul Tang, R94 Lau Hung Kam, R81 Yu Shiu Tung, R89 Hung Woon Man and R93 Shiu Hung Yuen.

Patrol Duty. Nightly between 6 p.m. and midnight by members as detailed by the Officer in Charge of Company.

## INDIAN COMPANY

Training Course—Part II. The undermentioned members of the Indian Company will attend Indian Company Headquarters at 5.30 p.m. for Part II of Training Course on Tuesday, March 22, 1938; under L. S. R. 214 Channan Singh:—

Constables R216 M. Y. Khan, R219 Nur Ahmed, R207 Kuram Khan, R211 S. Aras, R215 Feroz Khan, R223 Firdos Khan, R229 M. R. Malik, R279 Mir Walji Khan, and R221 Hakim Ali.

Patrol Duty. Nightly between 6 p.m. and midnight by members as detailed by the Officer in Charge of Company.

## FLYING SQUAD

Instructional Patrol. An instructional patrol for members of the Flying Squad will be carried out on Friday, March 25. All members will parade at Central Police Station at 5.15 p.m. sharp. Dress—Blue Uniform, and Cap with White Cover.

Training Course—Part II. The undermentioned members of the Flying Squad will attend Chinese Company Headquarters on Tuesday, March 22 at 5.30 p.m. for Part II of Training Course:—

Constables R327 Sung Shu Chee, R341 Tsun Kam Cheung, R349 Lam Yee Cheuk and R359 Ho Wing Kwan.

## EMERGENCY UNIT RESERVE

Revolver Instruction. Revolver Instructions will be given by Inspector (R) W. V. Field at the E.U.R. Club on Wednesday, March 23 at 5.30 p.m. All members are requested to attend.

C. CHAMPKIN.

D. S. P. (R)

Woman Killer on  
Hunger Strike

New York.  
Coldly defiant, Mrs. Julia Barker, who is alleged to have shot dead her real estate business associate, Mrs. Edith Cummings, has gone on hunger strike. She steadfastly refuses to aid the police, and insists that she killed her partner in self-defence.

Taken to the scene of the crime, Mrs. Barker sat in the police car and would not help to reconstruct the tragedy. She was quite oblivious to the stares of 2,000 people, and told the detectives:

"I don't remember the details. It's your job to solve crimes, not mine." When she returned to jail she talked to two grown-up sons of Mrs. Cummings. One of them said afterwards: "I can't understand it. She's so cold and remorseless; she never even expressed sorrow."

Swastikas were painted on the roof of the Church—United Press.

REFUGEES KILLED  
Taochian, Mar. 20.  
A Central News Agency report states that Japanese planes bombed the German Catholic Church at Linyi, in south-eastern Shantung, on Wednesday. A German was wounded.

Swastikas were painted on the roof of the Church—United Press.

REFUGEES KILLED  
Taochian, Mar. 20.  
Four Chinese refugees in the church were killed and 10 seriously wounded. More than 10 missiles were released on the church compound, setting about 20 houses on fire.

According to one of the priests, a large German national ensign was painted on the roof of the church, and two huge German flags were hoisted above two buildings at the time of the bombing. In his opinion, the Japanese raiders must have



## Chinese In Pursuit Of Beaten Enemies

(Continued from Page 1.)

harrassing the Japanese by constant flanking operations.—Central News.

### Hand-To-Hand Battle

Hsuehchow, Mar. 21. Grim hand-to-hand fighting, with casualties on both sides running to hundreds, continues to feature the struggle between Chinese and Japanese forces in the vicinity of Tientsin along the northern Tientsin-Pukow railway line.

The Japanese forces, numbering 3,000, who managed to reach Tientsin and Lincheng on the railway in their drive towards Hsuehchow, are now surrounded by strong Chinese units to the south-east of Tientsin. Repeated attempts have been made by the Japanese to break through the Chinese cordon. Close range fighting is raging on all sectors of the line with the Chinese using with great effectiveness hand grenades and bayonets.

Fierce struggle started on the evening of March 19, when the Japanese invaders were challenged in their advance by a strong force of Chinese, simultaneously from front and rear.

A distance of only fifty yards separated the Chinese and Japanese lines. Determined to storm the Japanese positions, the Chinese troops at great sacrifice succeeded in occupying the first Japanese line in a furious assault, using hand grenades and light machine-guns.

In a counter-attack the next morning, the Japanese forces, with the help of twenty tanks, failed to disperse the Chinese troops.

Another report received here late last night states that the Japanese invaders have been driven back several kilometres from the original apex of their advance.

The Chinese forces, the report says, are advancing northward along the Hanchuang-Tientsin line.—Central News.

### Claim 20,000

#### Surrounded

Shanghai, Mar. 21. Chinese forces, 20,000 strong, which Japanese sources claimed had been surrounded by an encircling movement from Wuhu, Hanchow and Luchow, are still unscathed.

A statement issued late yesterday by the Japanese Expeditionary Force Headquarters, here, states: "The Chinese forces have thus been trapped, and are now facing the dilemma of having to choose between being crushed or surrendering to the Japanese."—Reuter.

### Chinese Blow Up Railway Bridge

Shanghai, Mar. 21. In an effort to turn the Japanese advance to Hsuehchow, it is learned from Chinese sources that the Chinese dynamited the Tientsin-Pukow railway bridge running over the Grand Canal at Hanchow, where the Japanese are now temporarily halted.—Reuter.

### Chinese Recapture Taokow, Neihwang

Loyang, Mar. 21. Following up on recent successes north of the Yellow River, the Chinese forces have recaptured Taokow and Neihwang, two important towns in north Honan. Over 500 Japanese troops withdrew westward to Hsuehchow from Pinglo, Maotung and Changtchen on the north bank of the Yellow River on March 15 and 16.

Linpiao, in west Honan on the Lunghai Railway and the railway itself, are now cleared of invading troops. Large quantities of military supplies and provisions of the Japanese troops which were stored in Pinglo were burned by evacuating Japanese.—Central News.

### Japanese Assault Repulsed

Kwangtong, Mar. 21. A strong unit of Japanese, launching a heavy assault from Hsuehchow by way of Hsuehchow on the evening of March 19, was repulsed by the Chinese here. The Hsuehchow-Kwangtong highway is now cleared of Japanese forces.—Central News.

### Tokoto Recaptured

Sian, Mar. 21. Tokoto, important city on the north bank of the Yellow River in south Suiyuan, which fell into Japanese hands last November, has been recaptured by Chinese troops under General Ma Chian-shan. He attacked on March 17.

In the heavy engagement, which lasted two consecutive days and nights, with the enemy forces stationed in the walled city, the Chinese troops, personally led by General Ma, captured over fifty Mongolian and "Manchukuo" military officers and 100 troops, and seized large quantities of military supplies and provisions. The Chinese national flag, after five months' absence, was again hoisted on the government building.—Central News.

### Nantung Captured By Japanese

Hsuehchow, Mar. 21. Nantung, important city on the northern bank of the Yangtze River in east Kiangsu, has fallen into Japanese hands. Japanese biplanes, assisted by six military planes, made a landing on March 19. Despite the resistance offered by the weak Chinese defence

force there, the city was entered by the Japanese forces on the same day.—Central News.

### Rifle Fire Audible In Peiping

Hankow, Mar. 21. Foreign reports reaching here state concentrated rifle fire was heard in several parts of Peiping yesterday. Questioned by press representatives, a Japanese military spokesman said that Japanese troops were manoeuvring.—Central News.

### Japanese Mopped Up

Hsuehchow, Mar. 21. Having completely mopped up the Japanese at scattered points on the northern bank of the Hwai River, the Chinese troops are now firmly holding the Linghwaikwan-Siaopenpu line.

Brief occasional engagements along isolated sectors on the southern bank of the river continue.—Central News.

### Japanese Success

Shanghai, Mar. 21. A Japanese report claims the capture of Yihshien, an important town on the Linching-Tsaochwang railway, which branches eastward at this point from the Tientsin-Pukow railway.

From Yihshien, the report states, the Japanese can either drive southward to Hsuehchow by the Grand Canal, or strike eastward, cutting off the retreat of Chinese troops massed in the Yachow area.—Reuter.

### THIEVES ACTIVE REPORTS SHOW

#### BANISHEE CONVICTED ON THEFT CHARGE

The loss of a basket containing clothing worth \$80.50 from his motor car, No. 631, parked outside No. 4 Armend Buildings, was reported to the police by Mr. C. W. Jeffries, Director of the Royal Observatory, yesterday.

Mrs. M. Hartman, residing at the Palace Hotel, reported the loss of a cigarette case somewhere between Yenchow Street and Haiphong Road. A thief who gained entry into the Lock Road residence of Sergeant E. Skinner, R.A., stole money and clothing to a total value of \$13.

The theft of a travelling rug from a motor car belonging to Mr. F. C. Hall, of 507 The Peak, on Saturday, led to the arrest of Chan Ng, 34, unemployed, and his appearance at Central Magistracy this morning.

Lance-Sergeant Davies stated that the car was parked outside Mr. Hall's residence, and about 4.20 p.m. on Saturday, Mr. Hall's gardener saw defendant emerging from the garage carrying a sack. He asked the man what was in the sack, and defendant said it was rice. The gardener, however, ordered defendant to open the sack, and inside found the rug.

A second charge of returning from banishment was preferred against defendant, and he was sentenced to three months' hard labour for the theft, and to another nine months on the second charge.

### DIVAN KEEPERS CONVICTED

Arrested at an address in Des Voeux Road West, Tang Chiu, 40, unemployed, was charged at Central Magistracy this morning with possession of 1½ tins of prepared opium, and with keeping the flat as an opium den. He admitted both offences, and was fined \$75 with the alternative of six weeks' hard labour on the first count, and another \$50 or six weeks' hard labour on the second count.

A second man, Fung Yung, 26, unemployed, also appeared charged with possession of prepared opium and with keeping a divan. He was fined a total of \$95 or two months' hard labour, and two weeks' hard labour in default.

Det. Sub-Sergeant J. Allen prosecuted.

### RODE "FREE" ON FERRY

For travelling on a Hongkong and Yumail Ferry launch on March 20 without paying his fare, a shop-keeper named Cheung Ling-chau, 32, was fined \$5 by Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning.

### EXCHANGE

Selling

T.T. London	1s. 2 1/2
Demand	1s. 2 1/2
T.T. Shanghai	104 1/4
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	105 3/4
T.T. India	81 3/4
T.T. U.S.A.	30 3/4
T.T. Manila	61 3/4
T.T. Bangkok	55 1/4
T.T. Saigon	18 1/4
T.T. France	9 1/2
T.T. Germany	70
T.T. Switzerland	133 1/4
T.T. Australia	176 1/2

Buying

4 m/s L/c London	1/3 1/4
4 m/s D/P do.	1/3 3/4
4 m/s L/c U.S.A.	31 1/4
4 m/s France	10 50
30 d/s Indian	5 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.88 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in New York	4.88 1/2

## ALLEGED FORGERS ON TRIAL

Crown Outlines Line Of Action

Arrested simultaneously at different places and alleged to be members of the same gang, a woman and three men were tried before the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, at the Criminal Sessions this morning, on several charges in connection with forged bank-notes.

Accused were Cheung Sam-mui, married woman, Ho Po-ku, Wong Han-kwong and Yu Han-hong.

First prisoner was charged with possession of five engraved plates, without lawful authority or excuse, resembling those used for printing 50 cents notes of the Yu Ming Bank of Kiangsi; also three plates resembling those used for \$1 notes of the Canton Municipal Bank. She was further charged with possession of 1,278 forged banknotes purporting to be one dollar notes of the Canton Municipal Bank, knowing the same to be forged; and possession of 2,392 forged banknotes purporting to be fifty-cent notes of the Yu Ming Bank of Kiangsi, at No. 184 Des Voeux Road Central, second floor.

Ho Po-ku, was charged with possession of two engraved plates resembling those used for one dollar notes of the Canton Municipal Bank; possession of 151 papers upon which words, figures, and letters had been printed resembling those on one dollar banknotes of the Canton Municipal Bank; and possession of six forged banknotes of the same bank.

Wong Han-kwong, and Yu Han-hong, were accused of possession of 530 banknotes purporting to be the one dollar notes of the Canton Municipal Bank, possession of 11 forged \$10 notes of the Canton Municipal Bank, and two banknotes of fifty cents of the Yu Ming Bank of Kiangsi, at No. 70 Connaught Road Central, second floor.

### PLEAD NOT GUILTY

All prisoners pleaded not guilty, and the following jury was empanelled: Messrs. S. S. Harris (Foreman), Lam Ming-fan, Li Lung-sang, T. H. Lunson, A. F. Paul, C. C. Robertson and H. L. Goody.

Prosecuting, Mr. E. H. Williams said that the prisoners were arrested in different places, as a result of simultaneous raids by the Police in the early hours of February 10. First and second accused were taken into custody in quarters in Des Voeux Road Central, where a large quantity of forged bank-notes and materials for printing them were found. The other two were arrested in Connaught Road Central, at a boarding house.

It was the Crown's case that the note was printed at the Des Voeux Road address and taken to the boarding house, where in the course of business they would be passed off. Evidence would be called to show that the third accused had only recently become owner of the boarding house, and the fourth worked there as an accountant.

The Police also raided No. 100 Wellington Street, where a woman was arrested and 200 of the forged notes were discovered. This woman said the third prisoner was her husband, and when the latter was confronted he said he had two wives, and that the first prisoner was one of them. This, Counsel submitted, proved the accused, although arrested in different places, were of the same gang.

The case is proceeding.

## CLEVERLY USED MAILS TO DEFRAUD WOMAN

An ingenious method of obtaining money by intercepting a letter, was expounded at the Central Magistracy this morning before Mr. R. Edwards, when Wong Chai alias Wong Sing-suk, 38, was charged with pretending to be instructed by Liu Wing, elder sister of Liu Yee-ngan, complainant, to obtain a sum of \$110 from complainant.

The second charge was of opening and detaining a letter on November 18, 1937.

Sub-Inspector Ritchie, the prosecuting officer, said that in November last complainant received a letter from Singapore from her sister requesting her to go to Singapore. Complainant replied, stating that she had not sufficient money.

Complainant managed to raise about \$50 from her relatives, and on November 10, an unknown Chinese called on her and delivered a letter in which was mentioned that a man named Wong Sing-suk from Singapore would come and arrange the passage.

It was stated that defendant had stolen a letter from the letter-box hung outside complainant's residence, and wrote the letter from the substance of the genuine letter from Singapore.

The next day defendant called on complainant and gave his name as Wong Sing-suk from Singapore. He advised complainant to go and book her passage. While on their way to a shipping company, defendant took her to a side-lane and asked her to give the \$110, which she had, stating he would get the passage for her. She was to wait at the lane for him.

Defendant was not seen again until Saturday when he was identified by complainant and was arrested. His Worship remarked that opening a letter which did not belong to one was a serious offence. Sentence of four months' hard labour was passed.

## Japan Seeks Control Of Universities Of N. China

Tokyo, March 21.

The management of universities by the Japanese in North China was forecast yesterday by Marquis Kido, Minister of Education, when answering a question in the Diet.

Marquis Kido said he would take the necessary steps to despatch to North China, experts to compile text books and to maintain close contact with the Japanese authorities on the spot.

He added: "I will also give attention to the management of universities in Central China."—Reuter.

## Long Prison Terms For Old Offenders

Sentences totalling 20 years were imposed on three men who pleaded guilty to various offences before the Puisne Judge, Mr. Justice R. E. Lindell, at Criminal Sessions this morning.

The men were Ko Kau, Chan Chi and Tam Kwai, and when they pleaded guilty to breaches of the Deportation Ordinance, sentence was postponed for a few minutes.

Later the three again appeared and pleaded guilty to burglary and larceny on January 24; Ko Kau and Chan Chi pleaded guilty to a similar offence on January 26; Tam Kwai pleaded guilty to the possession of housebreaking implements on January 27 when all three were arrested in Portland Street.

Mr. Justice Lindell said all three had criminal records for which they had served terms of imprisonment and had been banished, returning in defiance of the order and being re-banished. Tam Kwai had been flogged with "the cat" for one of his offences as well as getting a prison sentence.

The accused received sentences which totalled: Ko Kau, seven years; Chan Chi six and a half years; Tam Kwai six and a half years.

## HEROIN PILL MAKERS IMPRISONED

A raid by Revenue Officers at a house in Kowloon led to the trial, before the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, at the Criminal Sessions this morning, of two men charged with unlawful possession of 36,800 heroin pills.

Accused were Chan Choi, 35, and Lo Hing, 39. They pleaded not guilty.

The following jury was empanelled: Messrs. A. J. Burnie (Foreman), V. T. Low, Lee Wal-long, Lau Sheung-po, W. Johnston, J. A. de Luz and Abbas Khan.

According to Mr. E. H. Williams, who prosecuted, a party of Revenue Officers, led by Senior Revenue Officer A. W. Grimmit, went to a house in Shanghai Street on January 25 and were admitted by the first prisoner, as they were about to force open the door. As they entered, the party noticed the characteristic smell of heroin pills in the course of drying. Second accused was sleeping on the bed in a cubicle, which was being used as a heroin pill factory. The hands of the first accused were stained pink but those of the second were not.

Subsequently charged, both accused denied knowledge of the pills, saying they were strangers in the room, and were asked by two different persons to stay in the premises.

Mr. Grimmit add Revenue Officer J. L. Stephens gave evidence of the raid, and Mr. D. E. Davis, Acting Government Monopoly Analyst, testified to having found heroin in the pills.

Both accused were found guilty and sentenced to three years' hard labour, each.

## BOAT PEOPLE IN TROUBLE

Several persons appeared before Cmdr. G. F. Hole in the Marine Court this morning, charged with different offences against the Harbour Regulations.

Wong Fan, 10, charged with the unlawful boarding of the Ping Wo was fined \$10 or one week's imprisonment.

Two unemployed Chinese who were found on board the Marchal Joffre were similarly fined.

For discharging fireworks on board his cargo boat in the central fairway without permission, Cheng Kam, 49, was fined \$10 or one week.

A fine of \$2 or two days' imprisonment was inflicted on Kwok Kam-shing for using his passenger boat to carry cargo, while Ip Tsat, mistress of a Class II boat, was fined the same amount for mooring her boat outside five others alongside the Silverview at buoy A13.

### DEPORTED GIVEN LONG TERMS

Cheung Ping and Lau Tai, pleading guilty before Mr. Justice R. E. Lindell, at Criminal Sessions this morning to breaches of Deportation Orders, were sentenced to four and five years' hard labour respectively.

## MOBILISING FRANCE'S MIGHT

Defence Bill To Be Debated

Paris, Mar. 20. A bill to complete the organisation of the total strength of the nation in time of war will be debated in the Chamber on Tuesday.

The bill provides for the mobilisation of the fighting forces by the co-operation of the civil and military authorities under a single war command, and the mobilisation of industry under a specially appointed Minister of Mobilisation of Defence against Aircraft.

The underlying principle of the Bill is that everybody must aid in the defence of the nation, and that war must not be a source of profits.—Reuter.

### DEMAND KOVNO'S SEIZURE

(Continued from Page 1.)

National University courtyard, under the sponsorship of the National Radical Movement, heard speeches condemning the settlement, and demands for the immediate military occupation of Kovno. After this the demonstrators attempted to march to the Foreign Office clamouring for the annexation of Lithuania.

They clashed with and overpowered the police until the latter played on them with fire hoses, and arrested 435 of the demonstrators.

### Army On Border

Meanwhile the troops have remained on the border, and it is learned they will remain on a war footing for at least ten days.

It is also announced that the Polish fleet has been ordered to carry out normal manoeuvres close to Lithuania.

The Government is silent regarding the continued concentrations in the vicinity of Vilna. However, it is evident that in the event of diplomacy failing to settle matters, they are prepared to invade Lithuania.

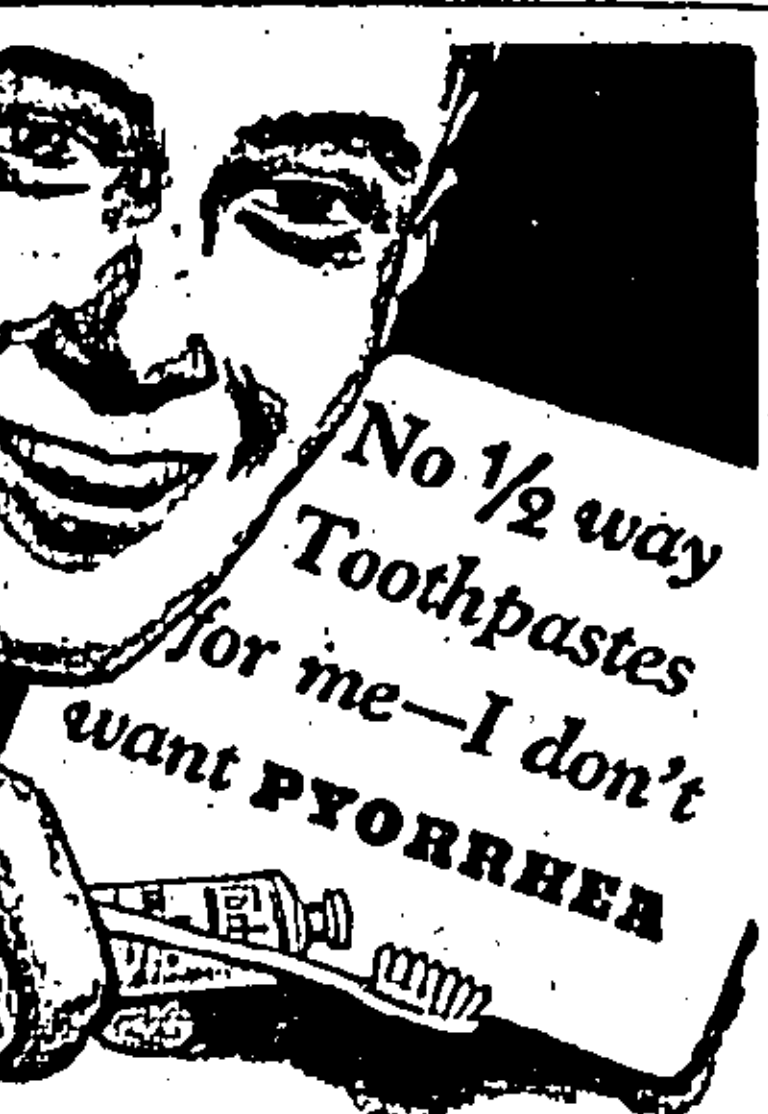
A further message states that a result of the acceptance of the ultimatum, Warsaw has, for the first time in 20 years, relaxed its boycott on Lithuanian dishes and the national drink of Krupnik.—United Press.

### Ministers Said To Have Resigned

London, Mar. 20. According to Exchange Telegraph's Warsaw correspondent, a report from Kovno stated that the Lithuanian Foreign Minister, Mr. Stasys Lozoralis, and the Minister for Justice, Mr. Stasys Silingis had resigned, but so far their resignations had not been accepted.—United Press.

## GAMBLERS CAUGHT IN POLICE RAID

A fine of \$25 each was imposed on two men, Lam Muk, 53, and Liu Fuk, 24, at Central Magistracy this morning, when they were charged with keeping a common gaming house. Twelve other persons were charged with gambling. Detective-Sergeant R. MacVey, who carried out the raid, said there was evidence it was a big school. A sum of \$20.70 was seized, and given to the Court Poor Box.



Don't expect a half-way toothpaste—one that merely cleans the teeth—to keep your gums healthy. It just can't do it. Yet, gums must be protected or you run the risk of Pyorrhoea—that dreaded disease of the gums which strikes 4 people out of 5 over 40.

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- DB1693—M'AIMES TU. LA SECRET DE LES CARESSES.
- DB1715—IL PLEUT SUR LA ROUTE. DANS L'OMBRE DU PASSE.
- DB1736—NOEL EN MER. VENISE ET BRETAGNE.
- DB1695—L'ENTEMENT DANS LA NUIT. GUITARRE D'AMOUR.
- DB1731—BELLA RAGGASINA. LOIS DES GUITARRES.
- DB1710—SERENADE IN THE NIGHT. (IN ENGLISH). GOODBYE HAWAII.

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#### DEATH

ONATZEVICH.—On 20th March, 1938, at 11.50 p.m. at the Queen Mary Hospital, George Onatzevich, aged 28 years, of the H.K. Anti-Piracy Guards Office. The Funeral will pass the Monument at 5 p.m. to-day. (Shanghai papers please copy).

**The  
Hongkong Telegraph.**

MONDAY, MARCH 21, 1938.

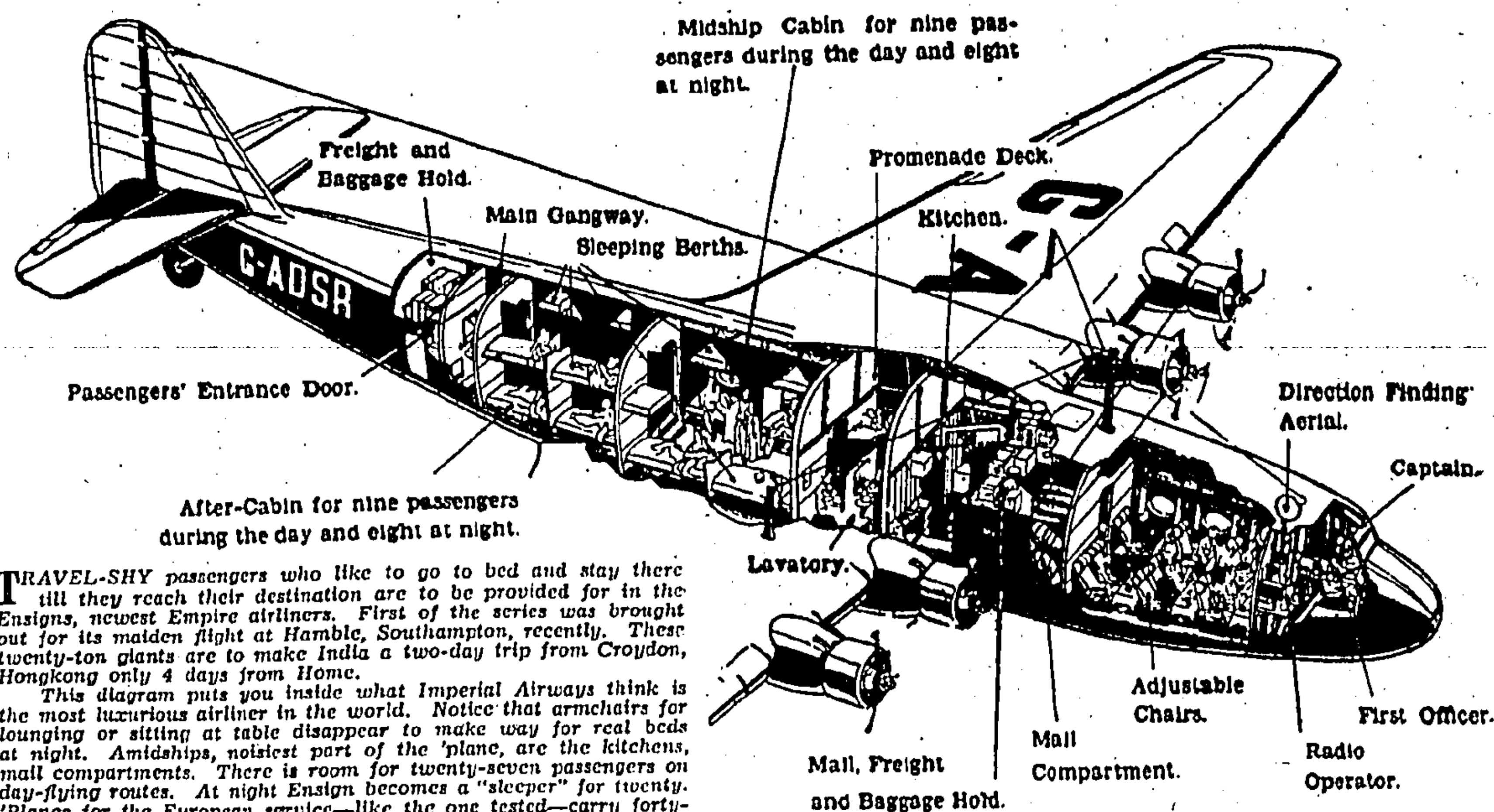
#### ARGUMENT FOR PREPAREDNESS

Lithuania has bowed politely, if with some unwillingness, to the rude Polish demands for re-establishment of friendly relations between the two countries and for reinstatement of normal commercial relations. The whole situation is most ironical. In the first place, Lithuania's grievance is one of long-standing and perfectly well founded. Relations were broken off in 1920 following the Polish seizure of Vilna and a large corner of the new Lithuanian state. Poland's subsequent attitude is reminiscent of that of other powers whose tactics have been to bully weaker neighbours into accepting their will. That is no new departure in foreign affairs; history is full of such instances of stronger powers dictating to the weak, with a total lack of consideration. But many people fondly hoped the world had progressed beyond such tactics. There had been violations of the "new code" in diplomacy, and Japan's example in dealing with the Chinese Government is outstanding in this respect, but in spite of them there was a faith in the integrity of nations which it was hard to surrender. Now, however, it seems to be the rule rather than the exception for the strong to ride rough-shod over the desires and rights of the weak, their only excuse being that the will of the majority must prevail.

It is a feeble piece of reasoning, especially when it is applied to affairs between two nations. Majority rule within the confines of a state is well enough, and the basis of democracy; and, when it comes right down to it, the world would be well off if the will of the majority could decide every international issue which threatened to develop dangerously. But without justice on the side of the strong the majority system collapses, being without the foundation of principle.

There is a delightful example of the idea of "rule by majority" in the proposed Austrian plebiscite. Herr Hitler has decided that all Germany will vote "yes" or "no" in answer to the question of Austria's loyalty to the Fuehrer. And yet it was Herr Hitler who accused the Austrian Government a few days ago of unfair treatment of the German minority in that country, intimating that the plebiscite Dr. von Schuschnigg proposed to carry out would not be a representative vote of the people. Is the Austrian-cum-German vote going to express the desires of the people of Austria? And what of the

## World's most luxurious plane has made its first flight



TRAVEL-SHY passengers who like to go to bed and stay there till they reach their destination are to be provided for in the Ensign, newest Empire airliner. First of the series was brought out for its maiden flight at Farnham, Southampton, recently. These twenty-ton giants are to make India a two-day trip from Croydon, Hongkong only 4 days from home.

This diagram puts you inside what Imperial Airways think is the most luxurious airliner in the world. Notice that armchairs for lounging or sitting at table disappear to make way for real beds at night. Amidships, noisiest part of the plane, are the kitchens, mail compartments. There is room for twenty-seven passengers on day-flying routes. At night Ensign becomes a "sleeper" for twenty-two passengers. The new airliner ought to be good. It has taken three and a half years to build, costs about £60,000.

## Silver wedding in Hollywood

... the first on record in the film colony, where marriage usually makes news—because it is so BRIEF

Hollywood.

ON April 11 a great event for Hollywood is to be celebrated. One of its leading actors, Jean Hersholt, will receive the homage of his friends on his silver wedding.

Twenty-five years of marriage—to the same wife. And every year of that quarter-century spent in Hollywood.

The city notorious for short-lived marriages and punctured romances is excited about the Hersholts.

Hollywood is expert at exploiting far and wide its famous personalities at flood-lighted premieres of "miracle" pictures. But Jean and Via Hersholt are the stars of a miracle marriage. That's something else. It's never happened before.

Hollywood will make the most of it. The Hersholts are to be held up to the world to prove that marriage in Hollywood is not always followed by repentance in Beverly Hills.

"How is it done?" the sceptics are asking. There must be a catch in it somewhere. But Hersholt, the marriage magician, smiles urbanely, assures them that he hides nothing up his domestic sleeve; not even one separation.

Jewish minority? It cannot vote at all.

The world has hoped that settlement of disputes between nations would be arranged without recourse to threat of force. Japan, Italy, Germany, Poland and the people of Spain were the first to disillusion an optimistic audience. With these startling breaches of the international code, so carefully designed by treaties and agreements, the law-abiding majority must correct its policy. It must be prepared to resist dictation from those who still believe, in spite of the lessons of the past, that might is always right. Poland's victory is just another argument for preparedness—for anything.

#### DEEP RELIEF

Not only Europe, but the entire world, turned with a

#### Mr. & Mrs. Hersholt

One house, one maid, one car, one gardener—and a marriage that's lasted 25 years.

THE story of the Hersholts' twenty-five years is virtually the history of Hollywood itself.

August 1912. In Montreal a young Danish actor appears one evening before the Scandinavian Lodge, gives readings from Strindberg, Bjornsen, Ibsen and other writers.

He is invited to stay a few days in Montreal and give professional help to the Lodge dramatic society's forthcoming play. Having ten days to idle away before returning to New York to catch his boat back to Denmark, Jean Hersholt accepts the invitation.

At the first rehearsal he stops the two principals in a love scene.

"Please—Mr. Svensen. And you, Miss Andersen. Let me show you."

On the platform he takes the leading lady, Miss Via Andersen, in his arms.

"Now watch me, Mr. Svensen, he tells the leading man. "You love each other. Nothing shall ever drag you apart. Watch . . . "Oh, my darling, I love you so. All our lives we shall be together. Kiss me."

She did.

THREE weeks later Jean Hersholt is still in Montreal; engaged to be married to Via Andersen.

Assets \$50, a good wardrobe and ability as an actor. Realising that, with his then slight command of English, he stands little chance on the American stage, Jean Hersholt hears of a Mr. Horckheimer who makes moving pictures in California, and gambling his all on a chance to earn a living in America and marry the girl of his dreams, he takes the train for Los Angeles.

He arrives in Los Angeles in September 1912. Over the sta-

tion he sees a huge sign. "Population 150,000. By 1930—1,000,000!"

Registering at a cheap hotel, the next morning Jean Hersholt gets directions to the Balboa Film Company, thirty miles away near Long Beach.

Journey by tram consumes one-and-a-half hours. He finds the place at last, one shed, an open lot. Mr. Horckheimer offers Hersholt a chance if he will work for nothing.

"This is a new business," says the producer, "I can't afford to pay a lot of actors."

With \$5 in his pocket Jean Hersholt returns to Los Angeles. Next day he hears about Thomas H. Ince, who is making cowboy films near Santa Monica.

Two hours by tram, an hour's walk along the beach. Hersholt sees the manager. He gets a job at \$3 10s. a week.

The leading man of the outfit is by name William S. Hart.

On the strength of his success Hersholt takes a room at Ocean Park, Santa Monica, at a rent of \$2 10s. a month, starts saving money. Six months later Via Andersen pays her own fare from Montreal, arrives in San Francisco.

Hersholt gets permission from Ince to meet her. On April 11, 1913, they are married in Sans Anger Church, San Francisco, return to Ocean Park to set up housekeeping on \$3 10s. a week.

They rent a two-roomed bungalow for \$3 a month. Their son Alan is born there the following year.

And Hersholt, playing half a dozen different parts in every one-reeler, is raised to \$4 a week.

**NINETEEN FIFTEEN.**

Ince moves to Culver City, to the site that is now part of the huge M.G.M. lot.

The first super-film "Civilisation" is started. It is the birth of the real film industry. Jean and Via Hersholt and their baby move in with the company. The home is a converted garage.

"Civilisation" costs too much. The company goes broke. Hersholt is out of work, with a family to support.

Cheerfully Via Hersholt pinches and scrapes, encourages her husband to see some of the other film companies that are springing up everywhere.

Jean gets a job with Carl Laemmle at \$5 a week and remains there at Universal City for two years. Salary rises to \$12 a week.

The Hersholts buy a little home on instalments for \$900. Jean works with all the famous names of the day: Harry Carey, Cleo Madison, Jane Novak, Myrtle Stedman.

The years go by. Jobs come and go. But Jean Hersholt gets known. He acts with Mary Pickford, Valentino, Pola Negri, until at last he obtains a new contract at Universal, four straight years—\$250 a week, rising to \$300 a week.

The Hersholts, jubilant that they are making good together





# CHURCH TO FIGHT SPIRITUALISM

## Secret Report Denounces Seance "Frauds"

### Action Against Clergy

By A Correspondent

The Church of England plans war on Spiritualism.

In great secrecy a committee of prominent churchmen, doctors, and scientists have been investigating the claims of mediums.

Their report, signed by the Archbishop of Canterbury, will be issued in a few weeks.

I am able to reveal that the Church's attack will be threefold.

Clergymen who openly practise Spiritualism will be severely disciplined.

Legal proceedings will be instituted against certain mediums on the grounds of false pretences.

In co-operation with a group of eminent doctors a nation-wide campaign will be undertaken to warn the public against the dangers of "linking with the unknown."

Church authorities have long felt alarm at the growth of Spiritualism.

The Church of England in particular has been hard hit. Thousands of members of congregations all over the country have gone over to this new faith. A number of the clergy are open and avowed Spiritualists.

The Bishop of London, Dr. W. Inge, has been particularly vocal in his denunciation of Spiritualism, and has been rebuffed by forbidding any church or church building to be used for seances.

#### A BISHOP'S BAN

Then the Church decided on more drastic action. Under the Archbishop of Canterbury's Commission a committee was appointed to go into the whole Spiritualist movement.

The president of this committee, which included a number of high Church dignitaries and two women, was the Bishop of Rochester.

"We feel that attempts to communicate through mediums with those in the other world is wrong, dangerous, dishonouring to the dead, and a waste of time for the living," said a member of the committee.

"Even those who practise it admit its dangers, and further admit that it is possible to get into contact with evil spirits who can do nothing but harm."

"We believe that the mediums, consciously or unconsciously, read the thoughts of the people who come to them, and that this is the explanation of the revelations which appear to come from the other world."

### Office People Prefer Roast Beef Tiffins

HOMEY dishes are in the greatest demand in restaurants which cater for the average middle class Londoner.

The most popular items on the lunch menus are plain, substantial and well-established English foods—similar to those customers would have in their own homes.

The majority of people spend between 1s. 6d. and 2s. on their midday meal; the set lunch at a given price is preferred because it assists accurate budgeting.

These facts are shown by a survey conducted by the trade journal "Hotel and Catering Management."

#### CLASS OF WATER

Meat orders are found to be:

	per cent.
Beef	40
Pork	10
Steak and kidney	10
Lamb	13
Others (bacon, veal, liver, kidney, chicken, foie gras, tripe, ox-tail, brains, sweetbread)—14	per cent.
Fish has been assessed:	

	per cent.
Sole	37
Plaice	20
Cod	8
Haddock	8
Halibut	7
Skate	5
Others (lobster, sprats, smelts, sardines, salmon, hake, trout and shark)—5	per cent.
And then puddings:	

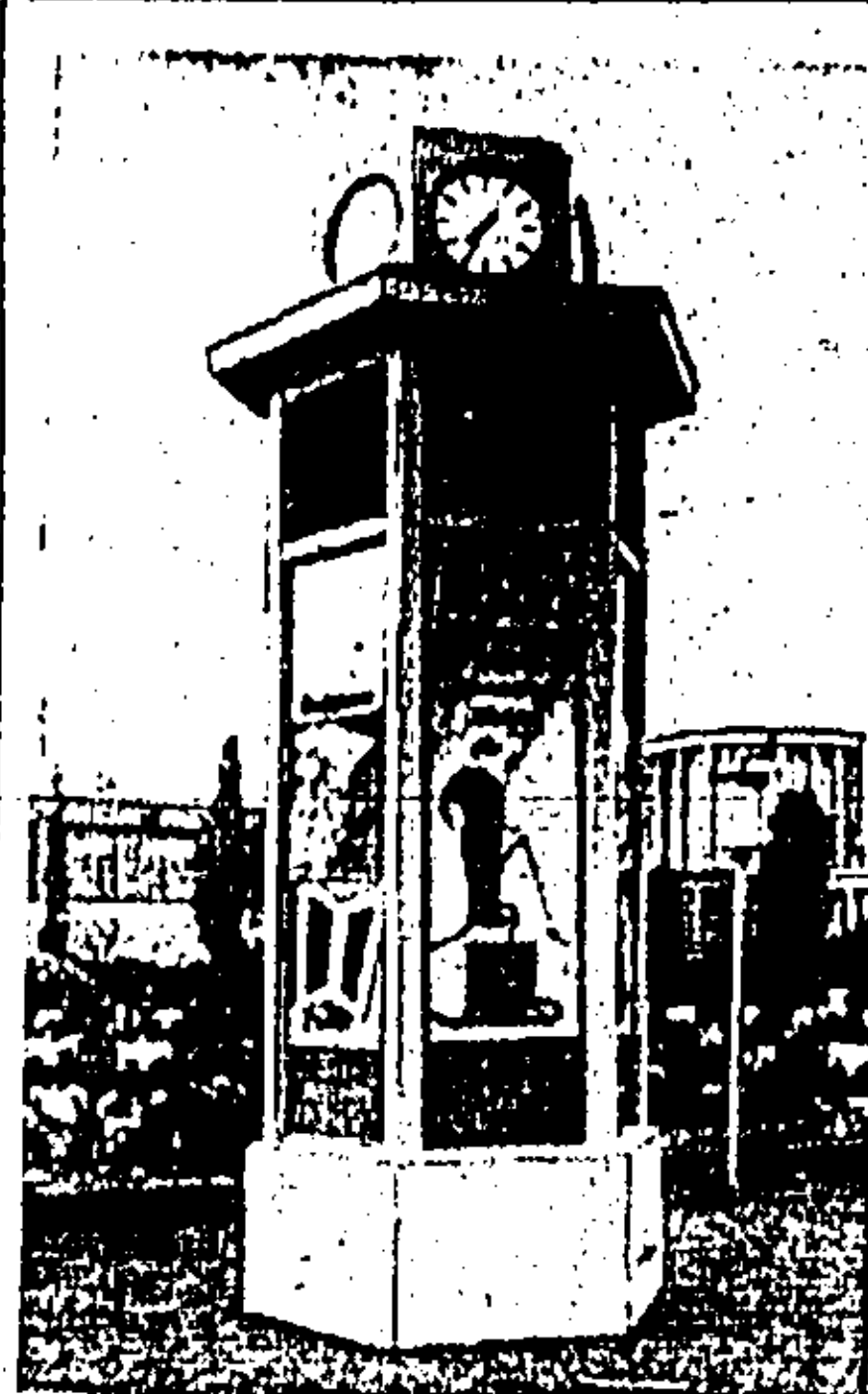
	per cent.
Suet	31
Steamed pudg.	15
Fruit salad	13
Fruit pie	11
Ices	9
Baked roll	8
Others (strawberries, tapioca, queen's, rice, custard, passion fruit, pomegranate, bananas), 13	per cent.

#### WHAT THEY ORDER

It was more difficult to discover what people drank with meals. As a general rule, the existence of a liquor licence appeared to have little bearing on the number of customers served. A glass of water was all that was asked for in most cases.

Choice between tea or coffee was fairly evenly divided.

"In far too many businesses the dishes are not decided on until 24 hours before they are served," states the survey. "As a general rule the selection was small and almost inconspicuously simple in character."



To enable everyone to hear of the most important events loud-speakers are to be erected in all large German and Austrian towns. The picture shows one of the new loud-speaker columns.

### "MAGIC EYE" CAN SEE 100 MILES

#### J. L. Baird's New Marvel

A SECRET "See-all" apparatus, bringing towns 50-100 miles away to the dashboards of British warplanes, has been invented, says a correspondent in the Daily Sketch.

This magic eye of the air has passed tests in a plane at the Crystal Palace, London. Experts have hailed it as a major air invention of the century.

J. L. Baird—former 30s-a-week Scots scientist and pioneer of television—talked to me last night of this, his latest and greatest invention, aboard the liner Strathaird, bound for Australia.

#### TEST ON LINER

He intends testing the apparatus on the bridge of that boat, for it also enables a ship's pilot to see through fog 30 miles away.

"The set can be comfortably carried in the cockpit of a plane and enables the crew of a bomber to see on a ground glass screen a town 50-100 miles away," he said.

"The invention can be used for reconnaissance work and will be invaluable to scout planes, enabling them to ascertain the position of troops miles ahead. My tests in a plane have been highly satisfactory."

#### BRITAIN IS FIRST

Russian, German and French military and wireless experts have been experimenting along similar lines.

Mr. Sydney Mosley, friend of the inventor, said: "I know Baird has been at work on the project for two or three years. Similar experiments have been taking place abroad."



Dark-eyed Adela Urias was recently elected Queen at the annual cotton Festival in Juarez in Mexico.

### MUI TSAI CASE IN COURT

Charged with keeping an unregistered mul-tal at her home in Sai Yeung Choi Street, Li Mei, 66, widow, was remanded until the afternoon of Wednesday, March 23, by Mr. Q. A. A. Macdonald at the Kowloon Magistracy to-day. Li pleaded not guilty and Mr. H. W. Fraser, of the Secretariat for Chinese Affairs asked for the remand to make further enquiries into the matter. Bail is \$200.

plunged into the degrading maelstrom of war. The most tragic commentary on modern civilisation is, that 20 years after the "War to end War", daily life is still dominated by the fear of a new and vaster inferno. The attempts to remove this all pervading influence have been varied, expressed largely in political, scientific and religious philosophy, which have gained their adherents but without, to all intents and purposes, bringing the world any nearer realisation of permanent peace.

We are assured that the will for peace is there, in which case we are forced to the conclusion that what is lacking is a realistic appreciation of the nations' needs. Platitudes still drip from the forthright mouths of the diplomats, politicians and other leaders of society who mould public opinion and determine the course of world events. But we look in vain for a whole-hearted line of policy, completely divorced from self-interest, which will guide the world to the haven of peace and plenty for which mankind seeks. Until that effective line of policy is taken, events such as those during the past fortnight can only be a prelude to universal war, with the possible disintegration of

### RADIO BROADCAST

#### The Moana Beach Boys From the Studio HOTEL ORCHESTRA

Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBW on Frequencies of 845 kc's; 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

5.0-8.03 European Programme. 8.03-11.0 Chinese Programme. 5.0 Relay of Dance Orchestra from the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel.

(a) Swing is here to Stay; (b) I've Hitched my wagon to a star; (c) I'm Like a Fish out of Water; (d) Silver Sails on Moonlit Waters.

5.15 Interval of recorded Dance Music from ZBW. 5.20 (a) When you hear Music; (b) Kiss me Goodnight; (c) It's the natural thing to do; (d) Double or Nothing.

5.35 Interval of recorded Dance Music from ZBW. 5.40 (a) My Cabin of Dreams; (b) The Moon Got into my eyes; (c) The Girl with the Dreamy Eyes; (d) Sheik of Araby.

5.55 Interval of recorded Dance Music from ZBW. 6.0 (a) I hum a Waltz; (b) Song of the Islands; (c) The Gay 90's.

6.15 Interval of recorded Dance Music from ZBW. 6.20 (a) Ebb Tide; (b) The Big Dipper; (c) Spanish Memories. 6.30 For the Children.

Nursery Rhymes... Jay Wilbur and His Band (Vocal Chorus); Ferlie Bear... Told by Rose Fyleman. Singer, Winifred Bury At the Piano, Thomas Dunhill; Little Man, You've Had A Busy Day (Singer, Hoffman & Wayne)... Les Allen with Mrs. Allen and Norman Sidney Torch at the Organ.

6.47 Songs by Peter Dawson (Bass-Baritone). The Border Ballad (Cowen); Glory Of The Sea (Sanderson); Full Sail (Graves-Buck).

6.57 Variety Programme. Orchestra—Jerome Kern Melodies (Arr. Henry Hall)... New Mayfair Orchestra with Vocalists: Vocal—The Naughty Nineties, Part 1—London; The Naughty Nineties, Part 2—Tennessee. Old Times Sketch Company with Fred Hartley's Quintet; Orchestra—Nice Work If You Can Get It—Fox-Trot (from Damsel in Distress); A Foggy Day—Fox-Trot (from Damsel in Distress)... Carroll Gibbons and the Savoy Orpheans; Humorous—The Cure (Hiccoughs) (Pilon Tiltedridge)... Cleary Courtledge & Jack Hubert assisted by Laurence Green & Cecile Dixon; Orchestra—Minguluta—Tango (Delfino-Linin)... Orquesta Hipplea Francisco Canaro with vocal chorus; Orchestra—How Could You? (from San Quentin); Moonlight and Shadows (from Jungle Princess)... Anson-Weeks and his Orchestra.

7.35 Closing local Stock Quotations. 7.40 Studio—George Pearson and his Moana Beach Boys.

1. On a coconut island; 2. E Mama ena; (Kachub); 3. Naughty hula eyes; (Joan-Candice-J. Noble); 4. A flower; (J. Noble-Carlson); 5. Paahana; (Johnny Noble); 6. When Hawaii calls (Nerman-Courtney-J. Noble). 8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

8.03 Chinese Programme—Relay from the Ko Shing Theatre.

8.10 Close Down. Radio Programme Broadcast by ZBK on a Frequency of 640 Kilocycles.

8.03 Schubert Compositions Including Quartet "Death And The Maiden."

Quartet No. 14 In D Minor... Roth String Quartet (Roth, Antal, Molnar & Scholz); Lied Aus Wien (Wilner-Reichert-Schubert)... Elisabeth Schumann (Soprano); Moment Musical In A Flat Major Op. 94, No. 6... Wilhelm Backhaus (Piano); Der Erlkonig (Goethe-Schubert, Op. 1)... Alexander Kipnis, (Bass); Gerald Moore at the Piano; Serenade; The Rosebud; Hark! Hark! The Lark... Elsie Sudaby (Soprano) with Piano accompaniment by Gerald Moore.

9.0 London Relay—Empire Exchange.

Points of view by travellers from the Dominions and Colonies. 9.15 Concert Waltzes.

Souvenir Fleuri (Composer Unknown); Coeur Ardent (Composer Unknown)... Nello Romani and His Orchestra with Hawaiian Guitar; In Dreamy Night (from "Der Landstreicher"); Evening On The Rhine (Willy Richartz)... Orchestra Mascotte; The Last Drops (Kratz)... Magyar Imre Es Ciganyzenekara (Hungarian Gypsy Orchestra).

9.30 London Relay—The News. 9.40 Light Orchestra.

Petronella (Arr. Dick); Strip The Willow (Arr. Dick)... Scottish Country Dance Orchestra conducted by J. Michael Dick; Meg Merrilees (Arr. Dick)... Scottish Country Dance Orchestra conducted by J. Michael Dick.

9.50 London Relay—"And So To The Gardens."

Some glimpses of London's old pleasure gardens—Vauxhall, Ranelagh, Marylebone, Cremorne—which were the resort of all the Town a hundred years ago and more. Written and arranged by Ernest Short and S. E. Reynolds. Programme production by James Thornton.

1.10 Close Down.

### What is Value in Clothes?

VALUE is measured by the quality of the fabric, workmanship and the price. We might quote the latter, but it means nothing. You must see what it buys and compare it with what the same money will buy from someone else.

That is the only way. Try it. Test the value we give.

A choice selection of the newest Spring materials awaits your visit to our store.

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"King George IV Whisky"



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### "GAS COOKER FORTNIGHT"

ends on FRIDAY, 25th March, 1938

### GAS COOKERY DEMONSTRATIONS

are being held

DAILY

2.30 p.m. to 5 p.m.

at the

### GAS SHOWROOMS,

NATHAN ROAD.

All ladies are invited to make an early enrolment for these classes at the offices of—

THE ADVERTISING & PUBLICITY BUREAU, Queen's Bldg.

or

THE HONG KONG & CHINA GAS CO., LTD.

SHOWROOMS:

GLOUCESTER BUILDING or 246 NATHAN ROAD.

### BULGARIAN STATESMAN DIES ON PLATFORM

Sofia, Mar. 20. M. A. Malinoff, leader of the Bulgarian Democratic Party and President of the Bulgarian Parliament, died at the head of a funeral procession today, after a long illness.

### JAPANESE INVESTIGATE WEIHAIWEI AREA

It was reported today that the local Naval Intelligence to-day that a Japanese ship, with a small party, landed at the head of the Weihaiwei Bay, on the coast of China, to investigate the area.



# SENIOR SOCCER MATCH MARRED BY PETTY FOULS

## PLAYERS SHOW A POOR SPIRIT IN LEAGUE TIE SIX GOALS SHARED BY EASTERN AND POLICE

(By "Abe")

Watching the match between the Police and Eastern on the Hongkong F. C. ground yesterday, it was difficult for one to realise that two senior teams were on the field fighting for points in the Hongkong Football League. Rather, one should have thought, if one did not know the players, that two Third Division sides were in opposition, so poor was the display.

Sometimes an uninteresting encounter may be redeemed by good sportsmanship on the part of the players themselves; but yesterday's match did not even have this saving grace. Both teams were responsible for a great deal of petty fouls, which completely marred the game as a spectacle. It was a distasteful exhibition of soccer.

Taking it all in all, a draw of 3-3 was the fairest result. It would have been inequitable if either side had won. Nevertheless, the Police were very fortunate to score their second goal, through Howlett who, before beating Sammy Tsang, the Eastern custodian, palpably handled the ball. The act was not seen by the referee nor apparently by the linesman, but it was quite clear to a section of the crowd and an outcry of "Hands!" arose. The referee consulted the linesman, who negated the Eastern players' allegation, and a goal was awarded.

### CONTROL DIFFICULT

The rain which fell earlier in the afternoon had rendered the ground slippery and admittedly control of the ball was difficult. Neither side succeeded in overcoming this handicap, and exchanges as a result were almost always dull and uninteresting.

In spite of a limp, which became obvious shortly after the commencement, Hau Ching-to, the Colony and Eastern left-winger, managed to be the most dangerous forward on the field, shooting two goals in the course of the match. He started off in his normal position, moved to inside-left and finished the game as a centre-forward.

Except for Chan Bing-to, who did some useful work on the right wing besides shooting a goal, all the other Eastern forwards were inept.

The Police players, on the whole, were also uninspiring. Despite an early lead, they were unable to get going at all, and an injury to Gough, who had to go to outside left, did not improve their play. Manning was very shaky throughout, and even Bone, at right back, lacked his customary steadiness. Parker, at left back, had a busy time but acquitted himself well, as did North and Brittain. The forwards were very weak, Wall, in the centre, being too slow in the first half to make use of centres from T. Pile and Moss. Howlett lost his temper once and missed a penalty kick placed the Police on level terms, only to

### THE SCORING

Moss put the Police in the lead after ten minutes with a nice header, but Hau Ching-to soon equalised and before the interval Chan Bing-to gave the Chinese their second goal. After a period of midfield play in the second half, Howlett, after making a mess of a penalty kick placed the Police on level terms, only to

## LAWN BOWLING BECOMES NEW FLORIDA SPORT

### Many Greens Now Being Maintained

Sarasota, Fla., Feb. 10. The ancient British sport of lawn bowling or bowles has been transplanted to Florida and is gaining popularity in half a dozen cities.

City officials and tourist clubs have given encouragement to the sport by building and maintaining greens and other facilities.

Lawn bowling clubs have been formed in Lakeland, Clearwater, St. Petersburg, Tampa, Bradenton, Sarasota and other tourist centres. Many inter-city matches are played.

The bowling greens usually are located in a park, and are kept as smooth as velvet.

Both men and women participate in the sport, and while most members are past middle age, youngsters who try it find that lawn bowling requires plenty of practice and skill.

### ATHLETIC SPORTS At I.R.C.

The Seventh Annual Athletic Sports of the Indian Recreation Club will be held at Sookunpoo on Sunday, May 1, starting at 1.30 p.m. It is hoped that Mrs. S. S. Mamak will distribute the prizes at the conclusion of the meeting.



Chan Tak-fai, the South China "B" centre-forward, and a Kowloon Chinese defender in a tussle for the ball in the First Division League match at Caroline Hill on Saturday. By winning this encounter by two goals to one, South China "B" went to the top of the League table. (Photo: Mee Cheung).

## WHY MRS. MOODY DID NOT TURN "PRO"

### Negotiations Collapse After Considerable Time

London, Mar. 12. Mrs. Willis Moody is not likely to turn professional after all owing to the collapse of negotiations. Mlle. Jadwiga Jedrzejowska, the Polish champion, who was required as her opponent, has decided to remain an amateur.

Despite her frequent denials, Mrs. Moody was quite prepared to sign a contract for a professional tour this winter, according to the leading professional lawn tennis promoter, Mr. Bill O'Brien.

Another member of the troupe would have been Frankie Parker, the American Davis Cup player, who until recently was ranked as second singles partner in the United States.

Parker, according to his coach, Mercer Beasley, is likely to turn professional in the near future. He received an offer to tour with Perry and Vines this winter, but turned it down in favour of the projected tour of Mrs. Moody and Mlle. Jedrzejowska which was then thought likely to materialise.

At that time Mrs. Moody was said to have agreed to provide a show if a suitable opponent could be found for her. The promoters announced that they had made an offer to Mlle. Jedrzejowska but the latter denied all knowledge of any such offer and said she had never considered giving up her amateur status.—Reuter.

## Interport Goal-Keeper Leaves Colony

### Wong Wing Sails For Batavia

The services of Wong Wing, the former Colony goal-keeper, are likely to be lost to the South China A.A. for some time.

Wong Wing, or Wong Ki-leung as he is sometimes called, has obtained



Wong Wing Hongkong's loss, Batavia's gain.

a position with an insurance firm in Batavia and left the Colony last night for his post.

Although Wong has not played regularly this season, he has been a useful stand-by for the Caroline Hill club. On his day one of the best custodians in the Colony, his last appearance in a big match was in the International Cup final for China against Scotland during the last competition.

He was selected to keep goal for Hongkong against Shanghai in the 1936 Interport played on the Club ground, and in 1936 he was a member of the Chinese Olympic team to visit Berlin. He has also travelled with South China teams to the South Seas.

## COLONY TENNIS TITLES

### Stand Court To Be Used To-day

If ground conditions permit, the Colony Tennis Championships will continue this afternoon at the Hongkong C.C.

The stand-court, which is in fine condition, will be used for the first time in a doubles match in which Tsui Wai-pui and Tsui Yun-pui will be opposed by A. V. Gosano and A. V. Remedios. The Tsui brothers are playing very well as a combination at the present moment, and should get through to the semi-finals to-day in spite of the fact that the Hecro players at times are capable of brilliant tennis. In fact the form shown by them thus far has given rise to the belief that they have a great opportunity of repeating their 1936 success.

In the only other doubles tie of the day, F. H. Kwok and S. W. Liang, of the Chinese R.C., will clash with J. W. Leonard and G. Choa, of the Craigengower C.C., for the right to fill the last position in the quarter-finals. This should prove to be an even fight on paper at least the two combinations are well-matched.

### THREE SINGLES TIES

Included in the open programme to-day are three singles matches, the most interesting one of which will undoubtedly be that between Lee Wai-tong and Wong Shiu-wing. Though he is better fancied as a doubles player, Wong has been quite impressive in the singles this season and may be expected to put up a good fight against the soccer star.

Another match is the long-delayed one between H. Owen Hughes and S. S. Hussain. The winner will meet M. W. Lo in the second round. J. A. H. Douglas and W. Sander will contest the right to enter the third round, but the successful competitor can hardly be expected to survive the next round as he plays Tsui Wai-pui, hot favourite for the title.

## BADMINTON FINALS THIS WEEK

### Singles On Wednesday, Doubles On Friday

The men's singles final in the Colony Badminton Championships, between Patrick Wong (holder) and P. K. Hui, will be decided on Wednesday evening at Taikeo, commencing at 8.30 p.m. A charge of 20 cents will be made for admission.

In addition to the championship final, a knock-out tournament for ladies will be played during the evening.

Both the men's and mixed doubles finals will be played on Friday at the Club de Recreo. At the end of the evening's programme, which includes an exhibition men's doubles match between four of the Colony's leading players, the season's League and championship prizes will be presented.

Admission fee will be 50 cents, including tax. The programme starts at 8.30 p.m. In the men's doubles, P. H. Wong and C. Au will meet P. K. Hui and K. L. Yung, while in the mixed doubles, M. A. Oliveira and Miss M. Silva will play P. K. Hui and Miss U. Khoo.

## Confidence In Japan's Davis Cup Team Voiced By Captain

### Yamagishi Says Budge Is World's Best Player

Tokyo, Mar. 12.

While confident that Japan's players will give a good account of themselves in the coming Davis cup matches, members of the team believe that America will retain the title this year, they admitted to prying reporters here while making preparations to sail for the games next week.

This prediction was voiced by Tamiro Abe, 36-year-old veteran of the tennis wars and new captain of Japan's 1938 Davis cup team, and Jiro Yamagishi, Japanese number one player and 1937 captain.

"It will be a long time before Japan takes the cup," Abe said, "but in four or five years we ought to be a strong threat."

Asked how far he thought Japan would go in the series, the Davis cup captain, who is a professor of English and philosophy at Waseda University, paused in his task of selecting taxed material for his fellow players and made some modest predictions.

"Well, I believe we can beat Canada," Abe said, "but Australia will be a tough customer. The Australians will give the German team a good battle in the inter-zone play-offs."

"America will win the cup, no doubt, with Don Budge."

"It will be wonderful to see my old friends again on the other side of the world after 10 years. I like America. I have more friends there than here. I'm glad the association has asked me to represent them in inviting the American Davis cup team to Japan after the cup matches."

The bespectacled Abe's face lit up like a sunbeam on Fujiyama as he anticipated his trip to the United States. His tennis record there was something to write home about, but he was reluctant to boast about it.

### ABE'S FINE RECORD

The books show that he paired with Dick Williams and Clarence in the middle states and Pennsylvania tournament, putting the skids under such opposition as Frank Shields and Johnny Doeg.

In the Delaware state championship tourney in 1929 Abe flashed to the top in singles play against Berkeley Bell, Gilbert Hall and Fritz Mercer. In California the following year he captured the singles title from a brilliant field that included such net stars as Ellsworth Vines, Sydney Wood, Lester Stoeft, Doeg and Bill Van Ryn. Abe started playing tennis at the age of 14.

Facing the news hounds after two strenuous sets of singles and one of doubles, the sturdy built Yamagishi emphatically pronounced Don Budge the greatest tennis player in the world to-day.

"And that includes all the profes-

## England Beats France In Rugby League International

Paris, Mar. 20.

England beat France in a Rugby League international match to-day by 17 points to 15. At half time, England led by seven points to five.—Reuter.

sionals you can name on your ten fingers," he added.

"America won't have an easy time, though, putting the cup back on the shelf out of reach of Australia and Germany. The U.S. will have to depend on Budge in the clinches."

Yamagishi complained that the players do not take the game seriously enough.

### FAILING IN YOUNG PLAYERS

"One of the biggest troubles with young Japanese players to-day is that they don't study the game. It looks like they play just to kill time or for exercise. They don't love the game enough to discipline themselves and to forget about good times."

People think tennis playing is just a natural gift. It's practice, more practice and then keep on practicing that makes good tennis, and that's the only short cut I know.

"Any sport can make a bum out of you. I'm not going to keep on in tennis competition after I graduate from Kelo. I like other sports, too, you know."

"Would I consider turning professional? No, I don't believe I would—and don't ask me why. I don't know why."

"But—as I said before," he concluded "I won't be able to continue my tennis after graduation because I have to earn a living, and they don't pay off on a neat backhand in the game of life, eh?"

The Japanese team will sail from Kobe on March 18 aboard the N.Y.K. liner Terukuni Maru, en route to the United States by way of Europe. Some of the players will compete in European matches before proceeding to America for the Davis cup games.—Domel.

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## BITSY GRANT SEES DEFEAT FOR D. BUDGE

### Trip To Australia Slows Up American

The possibility that Donald Budge, whose erratic tennis playing in Australia has been giving some alarm in America, may lose his singles crown this year is foreseen by Betsy Grant.

"It's that trip to Australia," said Betsy. "If you remember Ellsworth Vines when he was champion made a trip down under, and when he came back he wasn't able to hit the ball and was dejected."

"Why, even I bent him without as much difficulty as I have had with many of the others."

Grant did not say that he expected to be the leading singles player this season but he would not be surprised to see Bobby Riggs win the championship.

"Budge will have a hard time getting through the quarter-finals semi-finals at Forest Hills," said Grant. "He may be beaten by one of the younger players who are coming up now."

Grant disclosed that Vines had tried to discourage Budge from going on the Australian tour.

## SHAMEEN REGATTA

Canton, Mar. 19.

The entire British West River Flotilla, consisting of five gunboats, Tarsulie, Moth, Cleat, Seasaw and Robin, anchored a few miles from Shameen on the occasion of the Annual Regatta.

Many foreigners were privileged guests at an excellently organised day of races.—Reuter.

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## SPORT ADVTs.

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

THE SECOND EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held (weather permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on SATURDAY, 26th March, 1938, commencing at 2.00 p.m.

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

## MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

No One without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 for Gentlemen, and \$3.00 for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the SECRETARY upon the personal application of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for Payment of All Chits, &c.

The Secretary's Office, 1st floor, Exchange Building, (Tel. 27794) will close at 12.15 p.m.

Tickets are obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered from the No. 1 Box in advance. Telephone 21020.

## PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The Price of Admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in Uniform are admitted Half Price.

By Order,

C. B. BROWN,

Secretary.

Hongkong, 21st March, 1938.

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TELEGRAPH

EVERYWHERE

## Scotland Wins Rugby Tournament

## England Beaten In International

London, Mar. 19.

In glorious weather, a crowd of 72,000, including Their Majesties the King and Queen, saw Scotland win the Calcutta Cup and the International Rugby Championship at Twickenham by defeating England, 21 points to 18. So great was the number of spectators that the gates had to be closed at 2.45 p.m.

There were several changes in the team for England announced on March 16, Nicholson, Prescott, Huskisson and Bolton, who were on the injured list, being replaced by Grammer (Moseley), H. F. Wheatley and A. Wheatley (Coventry) and Brown (Exeter). There was only one change in Scotland's team as published on March 7, Blackadder (West of Scotland) replacing Borthwick.

England won the toss and elected to play with the wind behind them. The first few moments of the game were packed with thrills, the pendulum swinging with remarkable rapidity. Scotland broke away after surviving a number of rushes by England, and Renwick opened the scoring with a try which, however, was not converted. Ten seconds later, Scotland was penalised for feet-up and Parker equalised with a penalty goal.

Following a period of forward play, in which England held the balance, Scotland was again penalised, from which Parker landed another brilliant penalty goal from long range.

After 15 minutes of even excitement, there was another orgy of scoring. Scotland heeled from the scrum and weak tackling let in Renwick for an unconverted try. Three minutes later, a glorious handling movement resulted in Dick putting over an unconverted try, followed immediately afterwards by a similar score by Unwin.

## Half-Time Score

Shortly before the interval, Shaw burst through to increase Scotland's score with an unconverted try, after having evaded weak tacklers. At half time, Scotland was leading with 12 points to England's 9.

England's forwards stormed the Scottish line on the resumption. Renwick and Giles gained valuable ground with Parker helping with tremendous kicks. However, the deadly tackling of the Scottish backs held up the English attack, in which Crammer was the weak link. Apart from Reynolds and Giles, there was no thrust outside the English scrum, which was speedily shored up. Captain was the most dangerous player on the Scottish side, his handling being magnificent.

There was another hectic scoring period when Reynolds with his left foot dropped a brilliant goal to give England a 13-12 lead. Two minutes later, however, Crawford regained the lead for Scotland with a penalty goal, followed almost immediately afterwards with another by the same player when Parker was caught in possession and penalised.

Three minutes after, it was Scotland's turn to be penalised for off-side, and Parker was again responsible for the penalty goal, which was kicked against the wind.

The end saw England desperately storming the Scottish line, but unable to break down the defence. A minute before time from a scrum near England's 25, Shaw took a beautiful pass and outplayed the defence for an unconverted try.

This is the first time Scotland has won the Calcutta Cup and Championship since 1933.—Reuter.

The teams were:

England.—G. W. Parker (Blackheath); E. J. Unwin (Army, Rosslyn Park); Peter Crammer (Moseley); P. L. Candler (St. Bart's Hospital); H. S. Sever (Sale); F. J. Reynolds (Army); O. Cranleighs; J. L. Gilles (Coventry); R. J. Longland (Northampton); H. D. Toft (Waterloo); H. F. Wheatley (Coventry); A. Wheatley (Coventry); R. M. Marshall (Oxford Univ.); A. Brown (Exeter); D. L. E. Millman (Bedford); W. H. Weston (Northampton).

Scotland.—G. Roberts (Watsonian); J. Renwick (London Scottish); R. C. S. Dick (Glasgow); J. J. Ferguson (-2/0); T. A. Pearce and Mrs. J. B. Whitlam (-15.3) v. Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Price (-3/0).

Club Handicap Mixed Doubles.—N. L. H. Ralton and Mrs. G. K. Oliver v. Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Stark.

## NEW CHAMPION

## Louis Shek-cheung Wins Ping Pong Title

Louis Shek-cheung, an unknown schoolboy, won the Colony's ping pong singles championship on Saturday, at the Confucian Club, when he beat Shu Shu-ku by 21-11, 16-21 and 21-10.

Playing a better type of game and using his judgment to great extent, the winner was in brilliant form, his defence and attack being spectacular, and he fully deserved to win.



Curvaceous Mae West, as a belle of the nineties again, does him right in "Every Day's a Holiday," the comedy of New York at the turn of the century, showing at the Queen's Theatre. He is Edmund Lowe, whom she helps elect mayor, among other things. Others in the cast are Walter Catlett, Charles Butterworth, Charles Winninger, Lloyd Nolan.

## TENNIS FIXTURES

## Programme Arranged For This Week

The following programme of matches has been arranged for the Colony Tennis Championships on the Hongkong Cricket Club ground this week:

## TO-DAY

Open Singles.—J. A. H. Douglass v. W. Sander; Lee Wai-long v. Wong Shiu-wing; H. Owen Hughes v. S. S. Hussain.

Open Doubles.—Tsui Wai-pui and Tsui Yun-pui v. A. V. Gosano and A. V. Remedios (Stand Court); F. H. Kwok and S. W. Liang v. J. W. Leonard and G. Choa.

Club Singles Handicap.—L. Goldman (-30) v. A. D. Humphreys (-4/0).

Club Mixed Doubles Handicap.—J. E. L. Smalley and Miss J. Smalley (-5/0) v. Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Ferguson (-2/0); T. A. Pearce and Mrs. J. B. Whitlam (-15.3) v. Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Price (-3/0).

Club Doubles Handicap.—H. J. Armstrong and M. H. Turner (-5/0) v. G. W. Sevell and T. C. Monaghan (-15).

## TO-MORROW

Open Singles.—Leong Ping-chiu v. S. W. Liang; Tsui Wai-pui v. J. A. H. Douglass or W. Sander.

Open Doubles.—S. A. and H. D. Tumjahn v. E. C. Fincher and W. C. Hung (Stand court).

Club Championship.—T. A. Pearce v. J. F. L. Smalley.

Club Handicap Doubles.—E. J. R. Mitchell and L. M. S. Lloyd v. H. Owen Hughes and W. M. Barton.

Club Handicap Mixed Doubles.—Mr. and Mrs. R. L. D. Woodhouse v. Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Storey.

## WEDNESDAY MARCH 23

Open Doubles.—F. H. Kwok and S. W. Liang v. J. W. Leonard and G. Choa v. Paul Kong and Lee Wai-long.

Club Championship.—H. J. Armstrong v. L. Goldman.

Club Handicap Singles.—T. A. Pearce v. L. H. Andrews; H. D. Bidwell v. F. V. Harrison; D. B. Evans v. H. Owen Hughes.

Club Handicap Doubles.—R. M. M. King and J. P. Murphy v. J. J. Ferguson and M. Wilson.

Club Handicap Mixed Doubles.—N. L. H. Ralton and Mrs. G. K. Oliver v. Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Stark.

## IRISH SWEEP DRAW

## Mixing Ends; Counterfoils Kept Under Guard

Dublin, Mar. 20.

The final day of the mixing of counterfoils for the Grand National Irish Sweep attracted the largest crowd yet to the Mansion House yesterday as it was a hulk holiday and the number of visitors from Britain and other countries showed a remarkable increase.

The picturesque setting and colourful costumes of the 200 girls attending the pneumatic mixing apparatus came in for flattering comment and the high efficiency displayed was also highly commended. In the afternoon the mixing ended and the counterfoils will remain under the supervision of the government appointed auditors and an armed guard until the draw opens on Monday morning when the amount of the prize money available will be publicly announced by Jack O'Sheahan, Director of the Draw, after address-

## BASEBALL TO START SHORTLY

## Yankees Favoured Strongly For American Pennant

Miami Beach, Mar. 20.

Mr. Jack Doyle, after scanning the latest training camp reports issued by the "Semi-Final", offered odds of one to two on the New York Yankees winning the American League baseball pennant during the 1938 season.

That the Yankees will win according to Mr. Doyle, is nearest to being a sure thing in any club history. He minimizes the loss of Tony Lazzeri to the outfit, saying that the Yankees' reserves are capable of supplying a replacement.

The Detroit Tiger, Cleveland Indians and the Chicago White Sox are all five-to-one contenders for the runners-up position.

In the National League, the New York Giants and the Chicago Cubs are three-to-two favourites for the pennant. The St. Louis Cardinals and the Pittsburgh Pirates are 4-1 against.

The Cardinals are the "dark horse" in this League. Their chances depend upon "Dizzy" Dean's pitching arm. Referring to the Cardinals' mercenary pitcher, Mr. Doyle says, "I am feeling that he will be O.K. I think last year's poor season is just what is needed."—United Press.

## OUR GUIDE TO THE CINEMAS

"Big City" (King's Theatre, to-day).—This film, directed by Frank Borzage, one of Hollywood's ace directors, touches heights of unutterable pathos but also includes some excruciatingly funny scenes. Picture-goers may find it difficult to understand the point of the story, but there can be no question of the fine acting of Lise Rainer, Spencer Tracy and a big cast.

"Every Day's a Holiday" (Queen's Theatre, to-day).—Since Mae West insists on writing her own stories and since somebody, presumably the boys' office, is equally insistent on taking the characteristic quality out of them, there is really little left in a Mae West picture these days but a series of undulations. Flanked by three eminent comedians, Miss West curves from north to south and again from west to east, taking in all the intermediate points of the compass. Edmund Lowe, Charles Butterworth, Charles Winninger and Walter Catlett help to make a success of the picture.

"The Barrier" (Alhambra Theatre, to-day).—Spread across a back-ground of the breath-taking scenic splendour of the great North woods, the film tells the love story of an army officer and a simple woods girl. The barrier is that the girl is suspected of having Indian blood in her veins, but everything is cleared up for a happy ending. Leading characters are portrayed by Jean Parker, James Ellison, Otto Kruger and Leo Carrillo.

"Ebb Tide" (Oriental Theatre, to-day).—This film proved popular when shown before and should find wide appeal again. Oscar Homolka, Frances Farmer and Ray Milland play the leading roles.

"Come and Get It" (Majestic Theatre, to-day).—In all pictures in which Edward Arnold appears, he is the driving force, and this one is no exception to the rule. In spite of the fine work put in by the supporting cast which includes Joel McCrea, Andrea Leeds and Frances Farmer, Arnold is the central figure. This picture provides more than average entertainment.

## FANLING GOLF G. R. Cairns Wins Bogey Pool

G. R. Cairns (12), all square, won the Bogey (Par) Pool played on the New Course at Fanling over the week-end.

The third round of the Mixed Foursomes, played over various dates, resulted as follows:

L. Goldman and Mrs. Woodward (33) beat Surg. Lieut. Commdr. Nicholson and Miss Goodrich (22) two up.

Capt. and Mrs. Holmes (33) beat W. Woodward and Mrs. Goldman (43) 5 and 4.

L. R. Andrews and Mrs. Whyte Smith (21) beat Col. and Mrs. King (26) one up.

Brigadier and Mrs. Thomson (40) beat W.N.A. and Mrs. Smalley (30).

## H. W. AUSTIN NOT PLAYING IN DAVIS CUP

London, Mar. 19. "Bunny" Austin, the British Davis Cup player, will not be able to join the British team for the Davis Cup contest on Saturday.



Feb. 28/51.

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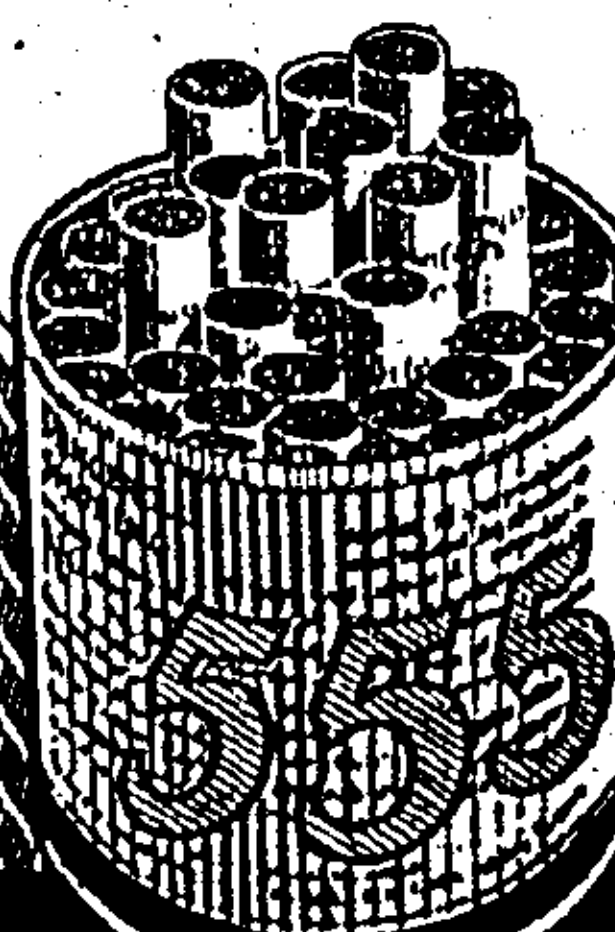
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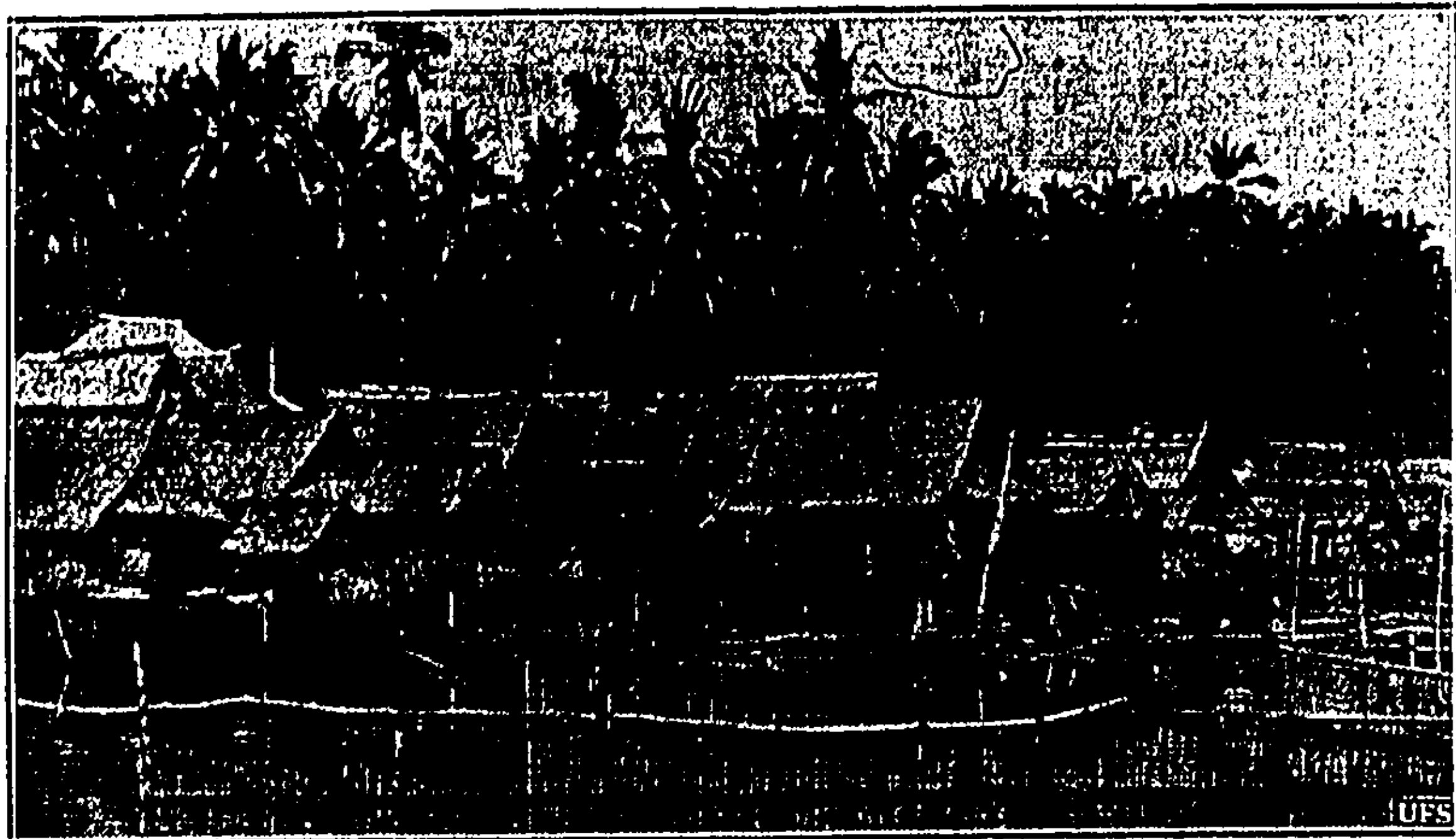




NEWS OF THE DAY  
IN PICTURES  
FROM FAR AND NEAR

Hongkong Telegraph  
**PHOTONEWS**

HAPPENINGS  
AS SEEN BY  
THE CAMERA'S EYE



**PHILIPPINE INVESTIGATION**—These are native homes at Zamboanga, on the Philippine island of Mindanao, where United States Commissioner Paul V. McNutt has been investigating the presence of 15,000 Japanese. The Japanese colony has been established 30 years and dominates the hemp industry. The Commissioner has been making an island survey of American interests.



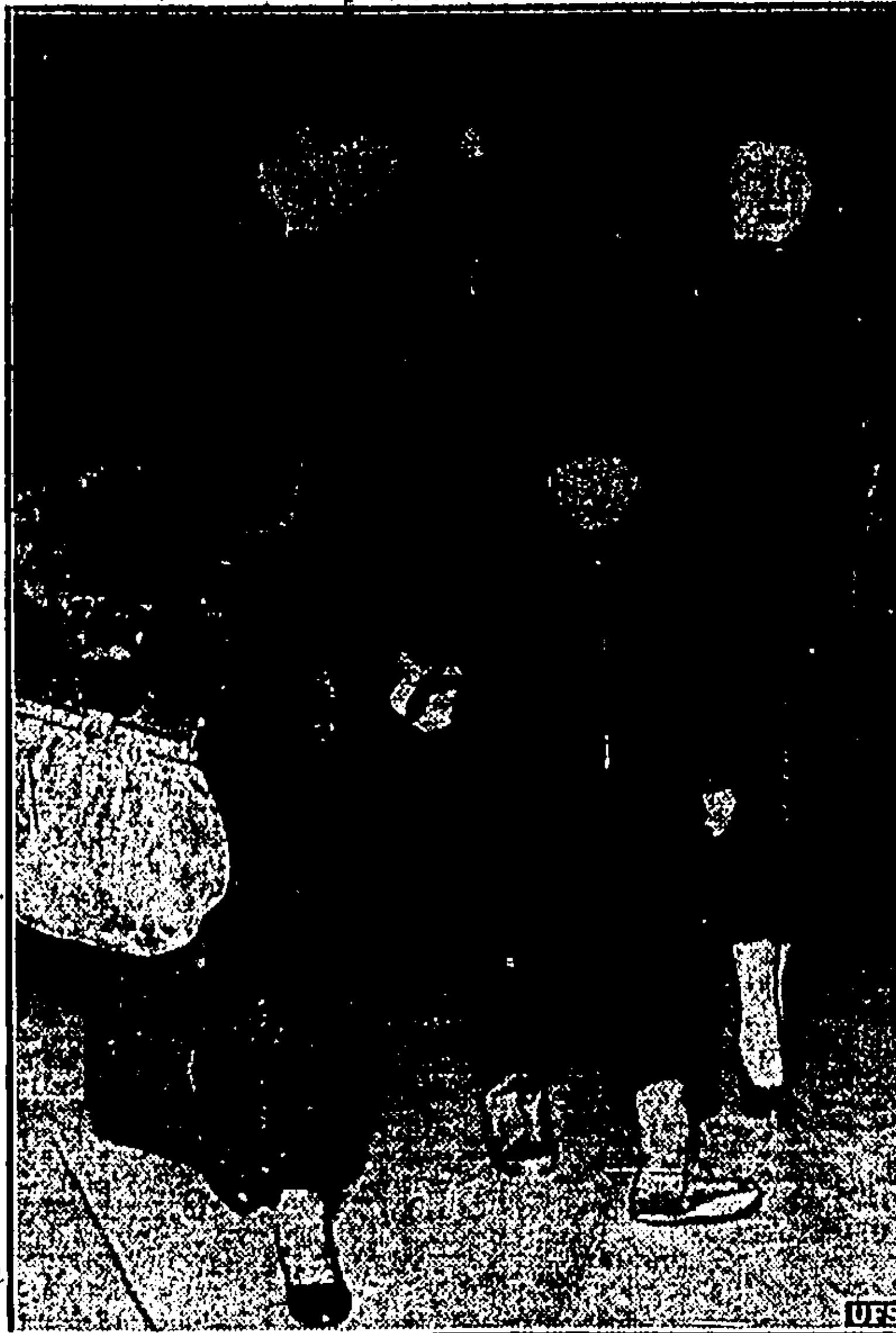
**SONJA HONOURS CYCLISTS**—Those sturdy German bike riders, Gustav Killian, centre, and Heinz Vopel, right, who have dominated the six-day racing grinds in America, gained another mark when they won the six-day race in Cleveland. Here, at the end of the grind, Sonja Henie, ice skating queen and movie star, presents them a huge bouquet for winning.



**Marshal Werner von Blomberg** who retired recently as Minister of War. The Marshal is shown above at the recent funeral of his 91-year-old mother in Berlin. Later he married Erika Gruhn and is honeymooning in Italy.



**Chinese and Japanese** soldiers and civilians are shown in the front of the Japanese army in China are expressed in the photograph. They are laden and loaded with a primary and secondary armament, and are being sent to the front.



**FIRST LADY KIDNAPPED**—William Donner Roosevelt taking possession of his grandmother, Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, when the First Lady arrived in Philadelphia to address members of the women's clubs. William is the son of Elliott Roosevelt. His mother, now Mrs. Curtin Winsor, is shown at right. More than 1,500 women were present to hear the First Lady speak.



**TRAGEDY FOLLOWS MEETING**—President Augustin P. Justo of Argentina, left, and President Getulio Vargas of Brazil, meet in jolly mood a Uruguayana, Brazil, to open an international bridge over the Paraguary River, connecting their countries. A few days later an airplane carrying the Argentine chief's youngest son, Eduardo, and eight others, crashed, killing all.

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EMPRESS OF ASIA ..... 7.00 a.m., Fri., Apr. 15.

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EMPRESS OF RUSSIA ..... Noon, Fri., May 13.

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Steamers	Tons	From H'Kong about	Destination
*BANGALORE	6,000	26th Mar.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
*JEYPORE	6,000	26th Mar.	Strait, Colombo, B'bay & Karachi.
NALDERA	16,000	2nd Apr.	Marselles & London.
RANPURA	17,000	16th Apr.	Marselles & London.
*BHUTAN	6,000	23rd Apr.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	30th Apr.	Marselles & London.
*BEHAR	6,000	7th May.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
CORFU	14,500	14th May.	Bombay, Marselles & London.
*SOUDAN	6,000	21st May.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.

\* Cargo only † Calls Casablanca. All vessels may call at Malta.

**BRITISH INDIA APCAR SAILINGS (SOUTH)**

SIRDHANA	8,000	27th Mar., 10 a.m.	S'pore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
SHIRALA	8,000	9th Apr.	DO.
TILAWA	10,000	23rd Apr.	DO.
SANTHIA	8,000	7th May.	DO.
TALMA	10,000	21st May.	DO.

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**EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (SOUTH)**

NANKIN	7,000	2nd Apr.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart.
NELLORE	7,000	30th Apr.	DO.
FANDA	7,000	3rd June.	DO.

Regular monthly sailings from H'kong to Shanghai & Japan & H'kong to Australia. Hong Kong to Sydney—10 days.

**SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN.**

*BHUTAN	6,000	25th Mar.	Shanghai & Japan.
*BEHAR	6,000	30th Mar.	Shanghai & Japan.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	31st Mar.	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	10,000	1st Apr.	Amoy & Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	3rd Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
CORFU	14,500	14th Apr.	Shanghai & Japan.
SANTHIA	8,000	14th Apr.	Amoy & Japan.

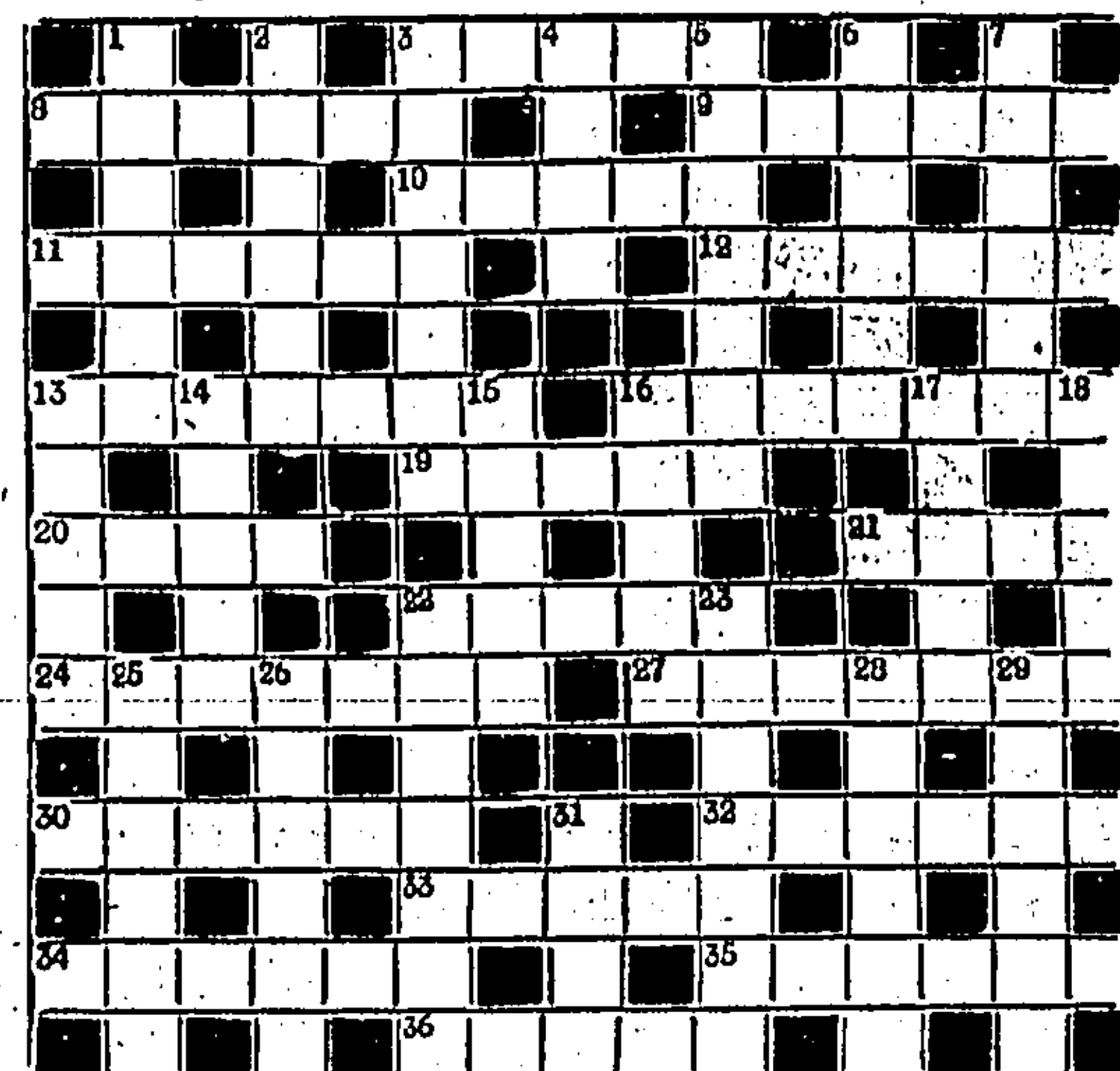
\* Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice, parcels measuring not more than 6 x 4 ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to noon on the day previous to sailing.

For Passage Rates, Handbooks, Freight, etc., apply

P. & O. B'gng. MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO. Agents Phone 2772

**OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS**



**ACROSS**

- If you give it an inch you will get the bird (5).
- This cake should go well with bath buns (6).
- Seems an unsuitable way for a legal site (6).
- This day is one of the present times (5).
- This account may be a sound one (6).
- To do this would be a change for the toiler (6).
- When it races greyhounds the winner is always spotted (7).
- Give a reason for this statement (7).
- If heartless this, vehicle would be a bird (5).
- One man can deal with this part of a rugger side (4).
- Did .11 across indicate this? (4).
- Tests have shown these to be capable of arousing considerable warmth, oddly enough (5).
- We shall all be sick of it sooner or later (7).
- Mostly poetry, but by no means uniform (7).
- The total requirement of the horseman (6).
- Would a man's objection to this food be rooted? (6).
- The middle of this structure apparently divides the water pipe (5).
- Sound reason for using a handkerchief (6).
- One may see us arranged in this hue (6).
- From this may have come 11 across and 21 across (5).
- He likes to give himself high airs (4).
- A deceptive argument (7).
- The Irish live on the inside of this sheep (6).
- The answer to the old turtle who said "I don't know what turtles are coming to nowadays" (6).
- Policeman and artist make a nutty combination (5).
- This lent is admirable (5).
- An order that results in things going up (5).
- Not defenceless (5).
- If this official lost his lady he would come to us (5).
- Sir? Possibly (5).
- When there's nothing in part of a flower it isn't the same (7).
- Has a wrong start, but is genuine (7).
- Those who are this need not fear typhoid (6).
- Subjected to rough treatment (6).
- Whenever it occurs it is a new departure (6).
- More than a vestment is taken (6).
- A blow, usually on the wrist (4).

**SATURDAY'S SOLUTION**

PROSPERITY  
COMMERCIAL  
STRENGTH  
DIVERSITY  
EFFECTIVE  
TORSION  
PARTIAL  
CRANE  
MAUSE  
EFFECTIVE  
NOAH  
TERRIBLE

COUNT THE  
"TELEGRAPHS"  
IN THE



